## Contents

Preface to the second edition	VII
Acknowledgements	viii
Chapter 1 Introduction	1
Atomic structure	2 2
Structure and properties of the nucleas	
Electron shells – the periodic table	9
Problems	30
References	31
Chapter 2 Siliceous materials and ceramics	32
Structure of silicates – minerals	32
Clay and its properties	36
Stones for building	47
Frost-resistance of porous materials	50
Glass	52
Asbestos	57
Problems	60
References	60
Chapter 3 Cement and concrete	62
Cements	62
Aggregates for concrete	73
Design and specification of concrete mixes	82
Properties of fresh concrete	98
Compaction of concrete	101
Curing of concrete	103
Properties of hardened concrete	106
Admixtures for concrete	136
Other types of concrete	139
Mortars	144
Precast concrete	146

	Contents
Problems	147
References	149
Chapter 4 Metals	152
Metallic crystals	152
Mechanical properties of metals	166
Metallic corrosion	176
Ferrous metals	191
Steel	192
Non-ferrous metals	214
Problems	224
References	225
Chapter 5 Organic materials	227
Plastics materials	227
Bitumen and related products	246
Adhesives and adhesion	252
Paints	260
Timber	270
Problems	289
References	290
Chapter 6 Fibre-reinforced materials	292
Introduction	292
Principles of fibre reinforcement	293
Types and properties of fibres	302
Fibre-reinforced cement products	304
Theoretical strength	317
Problems	319
References	319
Bibliography	321
Index	323