CONTENTS

Overview vii

SESSION I : PROBLEMS OF BENCH TESTING – CORRELATION WITH INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT
On the Reasons That Make Bench Tests Unreliable 3
Limitations of Bench Testing for Gear Lubricants 15
Use of Bench Tests to Evaluate Water-Glycol Hydraulic Fluid Lubrication 33

SESSION II : BENCH TESTS AND TEST DEVELOPMENT – A
The Lulea Ball and Disc Apparatus 53
A Spiral Orbit Rolling Contact Tribometer 68
M-ROCLE Diesel and Biodiesel Fuel Lubricity Bench Test 81

SESSION III : BENCH TESTS AND TEST DEVELOPMENT – B
Assessment of the Tribological Function of Lubricants for Sheet Metal Forming 97
Determination of Gear and Bearing Material Scuffing Limits Using High-Speed Disc Machines 109
Effects of Friction Modifiers on Wear Mechanism of Some Steels Under boundary Lubrication Conditions 125
Testing Extreme Pressure and Anti-Wear Performance of Crankcase and Gearbox Lubricants 140
Tribological Testing of Lubricants and Materials for the System “Piston Ring/Cylinder Liner” 153
Aircraft Hydraulic Pump Tests with Advanced Fire-Resistant Hydraulic Fluids 168
A New Device for Traction Measurement on Ice 185

SESSION IV : ANALYSIS
Influence of Test Parameters on Tribological Results – Synthesis from Round Robin Tests 199
Identification of Boundary Friction Coefficient Under Mixed Lubrication in Block-on-Ring Friction Tester with Aid of Partial EHL Analysis 210
Investigation of Frictional Properties of Lubricants at Transient EHD-Conditions 221
Bench Test Determinations of Wear Modes to Classify Morphological Attributes of Wear Debris 235
A New Look at an Old Idea : The Torque Curve Revisited 258
Evaluation of Fretting Wear Under Oscillating Normal Force 267
The Use of Tribological Aspect Numbers in Bench Test Selection – A Review Update 283
Corrosive Wear Testing of Metals in Seawater 296
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SESSION V : MODELING AND SIMULATION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Simulation of Tribological Performance of Coatings for Automotive Piston Ring and Timing Chain in Bench Testing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tribology Testing for Load Carrying Capacity of Aircraft Propulsion System Lubricating Oils</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Author Index</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subject Index</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>