

		FEATURED	JOBS	
	Careful Climbing in the Miocene: The Forelimbs of Ardipithecus ramidus and Humans Are Primitive C. Owen Lovejoy, Scott W. Simpson, Tim D. White, Berhane Asfaw, and Gen Suwa	Featur	ed Jobs	
	Science 2 October 2009: 70, 70e1-70e8. Abstract » Full Text » PDF » Supporting Online Material » Author Summary »			
			E <u>MICAL.</u> LECULAR	
	The Pelvis and Femur of Ardipithecus ramidus: The Emergence of Upright Walking	ANI		
	C. Owen Lovejoy, Gen Suwa, Linda Spurlock, Berhane Asfaw, and Tim D. White Science 2 October 2009: 71, 71e1-71e6.		<u>TEMS</u> LOGY, A	
	Abstract » Full Text » PDF » Supporting Online Material » Author Summary »	<u>bio</u>	<u>LOUI, A</u>	
_	Combining Prehension and Propulsion: The Foot of Ardipithecus ramidus		versity of	
	C. Owen Lovejoy, Bruce Latimer, Gen Suwa, Berhane Asfaw, and Tim D. White	Briti Colu	imbia	
	Science 2 October 2009: 72, 72e1-72e8. Abstract » Full Text » PDF » Supporting Online Material » Author Summary »		DC	
		Cana	couver-BC- ada	
	The Great Divides: Ardipithecus ramidus Reveals the Postcrania of Our Last Common Ancestors with African Apes C. Owen Lovejoy, Gen Suwa, Scott W. Simpson, Jay H. Matternes, and Tim D. White			
	Science 2 October 2009: 73, 100-106.	2. Post Scho		
	Abstract » Full Text » PDF » Supporting Online Material » Author Summary »	Con	ditional	
	Reexamining Human Origins in Light of Ardipithecus ramidus	Chei	mothe	
	C. Owen Lovejoy Science 2 October 2009: 74, 74e1-74e8.		fornia	
	Abstract » Full Text » PDF » Author Summary »		tute of mology	
Contents			dena-CA- ed States	
For all checked items VIEW ABSTRACTS D SAVE TO MY FOLDERS D				
Thi	s Week in Science	3. <u>Rese</u>	<u>earch</u> ntist (m/f) -	
	Editor summaries of this week's papers. Science 2 October 2009: 13.		logy /	
	Full Text »	Imm	<u>u</u>	
_		Cure	Vac	
	EDITORIAL: Understanding Human Origins			
	Bruce Alberts Science 2 October 2009: 17.			
	Summary » Full Text » PDF »			
Edi	tors' Choice			
Lui	Highlights of the recent literature.			
	Science 2 October 2009: 19. Full Text »			
	Science 2 October 2009: 157.			
	The show includes the most detailed snapshot of early hominid life, the origin of community structure, your letters to Science, and			
	more. Summary » Full Text » Transcript »			
	New Products			
	Science 2 October 2009: 157. A weekly roundup of information on newly offered instrumentation, apparatus, and laboratory materials of potential interest to			
	researchers.			
	Summary » Full Text » PDF »			
News of the Week				
	HIV/AIDS RESEARCH			
	Surprising AIDS Vaccine Success Praised and Pondered Jon Cohen			
	Science 2 October 2009: 26-27.			
	Last week, HIV/AIDS researchers reacted to the news that a large clinical trial of an AIDS vaccine worked—the first success in 2 decades of effort.			
	Summary » Full Text » PDF »			
_	SPACE SCIENCE			
	SPACE SCIENCE Mars Mission Delayed as Mad Dash to Prep Probe Falls Short			
	Richard Stone Science 2 October 2009: 27.			
	Russia and China postpone until 2011 a mission to send a pair of probes to Mars and Phobos, the larger of the two martian moons, and return samples from Phobos-the first such mission in more than 30 years			
	and return samples from Phobos—the first such mission in more than 30 years. Summary » Full Text » PDF »			
	CLIMATE CHANGE			
	What Happened to Global Warming? Scientists Say Just Wait a Bit Richard A. Kerr			
	Science 2 October 2009: 28-29. The blogosphere has been having a field day with global warming's apparent decade-long stagnation, but Climate researchers are			
	beginning to answer back in their preferred venue, the peer-reviewed literature.			
	Summary » Full Text » PDF »			
	BIOSECURITY			
	Lawmakers Signal Tougher Controls on Pathogen Research			

Yudhiiit Bhattachariee Science 2 October 2009: 28-29. Concerns over the security of new biocontainment labs that have sprung up around the United States since the 2001 anthrax letter attacks threaten to slow the booming biodefense industry. Summary » Full Text » PDF » SCIENCEINSIDER From the Science Policy Blog Science 2 October 2009: 29 ScienceInsider this week reported on a new graduate university in Saudi Arabia, a case involving fabricated data at Switzerland's top university, and Chinese President Hu Jintao at the U.N. General Assembly summit on climate change, among other stories. Summary » Full Text » PDF » FORENSIC SCIENCE Scientists Decry Isotope, DNA Testing of 'Nationality' John Travis Science 2 October 2009: 30-31 Scientists are greeting with dismay a project to use DNA and isotope analysis of tissue from asylum-seekers to evaluate their nationality and help decide who can enter the United Kingdom. Summary » Full Text » PDF » SCIENCENOW.ORG From Science's Online Daily News Site Science 2 October 2009: 31. Highlights from ScienceNOW this week include the upside of recessions, evolution's move forward, covotes mating with wolves, and taking the tally of curious triangles. Summary » Full Text » PDF » Random Samples Science 2 October 2009: 25. Full Text » News Focus ORIGINS On the Origin of Ecological Structure Erik Stokstad Science 2 October 2009: 33-35 What dictates the kinds and proportions of organisms in a community? In the 10th essay in Science's series in honor of the Year of Darwin, Erik Stokstad explores the question of the relative importance of the various forces that act on a biological community. Summary » Full Text » PDF » Podcast Interview » ARDIPITHECUS RAMIDUS A New Kind of Ancestor: Ardipithecus Unveiled Ann Gibbons Science 2 October 2009: 36-40. In this special issue of Science, the oldest known hominin skeleton, Ardipithecus ramidus, reveals the upright origins of humankind Summary » Full Text » PDF » Podcast Feature » ARDIPITHECUS RAMIDUS Habitat for Humanity Ann Gibbons Science 2 October 2009: 40. Heaps of sediment are all that's left behind from a fossil-mining operation in Aramis, Ethiopia, that yielded one of the most important fossils in human evolution, as well as thousands of clues to its ecology and environment. Summary » Full Text » PDF » ARDIPITHECUS RAMIDUS The View From Afar Ann Gibbons Science 2 October 2009: 41-43. How do you find priceless hominin fossils in a hostile desert? Build a strong team and obsess over the details Summary » Full Text » PDF » Letters Think Big, Eat Small Eric Dewailly and Philippe Rouja Science 2 October 2009: 44. Full Text » PDF » Public Trust Doctrine: Too Limited Robin Kundis Craig Science 2 October 2009: 44. Full Text » PDF » Public Trust Doctrine: Too Broad F. E. Guerra-Pujol Science 2 October 2009: 44-45. Full Text » PDF » Public Trust Doctrine: In Need of Integration Michelle E. Portman Science 2 October 2009: 45. Full Text » PDF »

Response--Public Trust Doctrine

Mary Turnipseed, Larry B, Crowder, Raphael D, Sagarin, and Stephen E, Roady Science 2 October 2009: 45-46. Full Text » PDF » **Corrections and Clarifications** Science 2 October 2009: 46. Full Text » PDF » Books et al. SOCIAL SCIENCES A Plunge into Networks David Krackhardt Science 2 October 2009: 47-48. Drawing on models, techniques, and findings from sociology, physics, mathematics, and computer science, Jackson provides a foundation for analyzing and understanding social and economic networks. Summary » Full Text » PDF » ENVIRONMENT What Powers Have Words? Greg Garrard Science 2 October 2009: 48. In this combination of anthology and commentary, Felstiner argues that poetic language effectively leads people to appreciate nature, recognize the imperiled state of the environment, and take steps toward better stewardship of the world. Summary » Full Text » PDF POETRY Influenced by Darwin Sherman J. Suter Science 2 October 2009: 49. Three of the poems read by their authors in the Darwin and Poetry session at Cambridge's Darwin Festival. Summary » Full Text » PDF Books Received Science 2 October 2009: 49. A listing of books received at Science during the week ended 25 September 2009. Summary » Policy Forum PUBLIC HEALTH Rethinking Influenza Rino Rappuoli, Giuseppe Del Giudice, Gary J. Nabel, Albert D. M. E. Osterhaus, Robin Robinson, David Salisbury, Klaus Stöhr, and John J. Treanor Science 2 October 2009: 50. We have already learned a great deal about fighting influenza, but we need to move from a reactive to a proactive and sustainable stance. Summary » Full Text » PDF » Perspectives PALEONTOLOGY **Pushing Back Amber Production** David Grimaldi Science 2 October 2009: 51-52. Amber from 320 million years ago is surprisingly similar to that formed much later by resins from flowering plants. Summary » Full Text » PDF » MATERIALS SCIENCE Poison-Tolerant Fuel Cells J. R. Selman Science 2 October 2009: 52-53. Alternatives to nickel-based electrocatalysts are being pursued to circumvent the problems contributing to the performance degradation of high-temperature fuel cells. Summary » Full Text » PDF » PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE The Coordinates of Truth Gary J. Nabel Science 2 October 2009: 53-54. What drives scientific discovery, and how can we make it happen more effectively? Summary » Full Text » PDF » CELL SIGNALING Aging Is RSKy Business Matt Kaeberlein and Pankaj Kapahi Science 2 October 2009: 55-56. Progress in defining a signaling pathway that controls mammalian life span raises the possibility of discovering treatments for agingrelated diseases Summary » Full Text » PDF » ATMOSPHERE Nitrous Oxide: No Laughing Matter Donald J. Wuebbles Science 2 October 2009: 56-57. Rising atmospheric concentrations of nitrous oxide are contributing to global warming and stratospheric ozone destruction. Summary » Full Text » PDF

CELL BIOLOGY A Revolving Door for Calcium Nicolas Demaurex and Damon Poburko Science 2 October 2009: 57-58. A mitochondrial protein linked to seizures exchanges calcium and hydrogen ions, controlling cell respiration and calcium signaling. Summary » Full Text » PDF » Review Quantum Simulators Uulia Buluta and Franco Nori Science 2 October 2009: 108-111. Abstract » Full Text » PDF » Supporting Online Material » Brevia Global Surface Wave Tomography Using Seismic Hum Kiwamu Nishida, Jean-Paul Montagner, and Hitoshi Kawakatsu Science 2 October 2009: 112. Long-period surface waves from oceanic or atmospheric disturbances can be used for seismic mapping of the upper mantle. Abstract » Full Text » PDF » Supporting Online Material » Reports Fluxonium: Single Cooper-Pair Circuit Free of Charge Offsets Vladimir E. Manucharyan, Jens Koch, Leonid I. Glazman, and Michel H. Devoret Science 2 October 2009: 113-116. Circuit engineering was used to mitigate the effects of quantum noise in superconducting quantum circuits. Abstract » Full Text » PDF » Supporting Online Material » Preferential Growth of Single-Walled Carbon Nanotubes with Metallic Conductivity Avetik R. Harutyunyan, Gugang Chen, Tereza M. Paronyan, Elena M. Pigos, Oleg A. Kuznetsov, Kapila Hewaparakrama, Seung Min Kim, Dmitri Zakharov, Eric A. Stach, and Gamini U. Sumanasekera Science 2 October 2009: 116-120. Reaction conditions that alter catalyst particles can bias the chirality and electronic properties of nanotube products. Abstract » Full Text » PDF » Supporting Online Material Chiral Organic Ion Pair Catalysts Assembled Through a Hydrogen-Bonding Network Daisuke Uraguchi, Yusuke Ueki, and Takashi Ooi Science 2 October 2009: 120-123. Published online 27 August 2009 [DOI: 10.1126/science.1176758] (in Science Express Reports) A small cluster of hydrogen-bonded molecules acts as a highly selective asymmetric catalyst Abstract » Full Text » PDF » Supporting Online Material » Nitrous Oxide (N<sub>2</sub>O): The Dominant Ozone-Depleting Substance Emitted in the 21st Century A. R. Ravishankara, John S. Daniel, and Robert W. Portmann Science 2 October 2009: 123-125. Published online 27 August 2009 [DOI: 10.1126/science.1176985] (in Science Express Reports) Nitrous oxide causes more stratospheric ozone destruction than any other ozone-depleting substance. Abstract » Full Text » PDF » Supporting Online Material » Podcast Interview Enhanced Sulfur and Coking Tolerance of a Mixed Ion Conductor for SOFCs: BaZr<sub>0.1</sub>Ce<sub>0.7</sub>Y<sub>0.2-x</sub>Yb<sub>x</sub>O<sub>3-δ</sub> Lei Yang, Shizhong Wang, Kevin Blinn, Mingfei Liu, Ze Liu, Zhe Cheng, and Meilin Liu Science 2 October 2009: 126-129. A barium zirconate-cerate doped with yttrium and ytterbium can transport both protons and oxygen ions at high temperatures. Abstract » Full Text » PDF » Supporting Online Material » Rapid Resurgence of Marine Productivity After the Cretaceous-Paleogene Mass Extinction Julio Sepúlveda, Jens E. Wendler, Roger E. Summons, and Kai-Uwe Hinrichs Science 2 October 2009: 129-132 Preserved lipids imply that primary production recovered perhaps within 50 years of the end-Cretaceous extinction. Abstract » Full Text » PDF » Supporting Online Material » Identification of Carboniferous (320 Million Years Old) Class Ic Amber P. Sargent Bray and Ken B. Anderson Science 2 October 2009: 132-134. Carboniferous amber has a chemistry similar to that of amber from angiosperms that evolved about 150 million years later. Abstract » Full Text » PDF » Supporting Online Material Immune Activation by Life-Shortening Wolbachia and Reduced Filarial Competence in Mosquitoes Zakaria Kambris, Peter E. Cook, Hoang K. Phuc, and Steven P. Sinkins

Science 2 October 2009: 134-136. A bacterial infection in mosquitoes impairs their capacity to transmit human pathogens. Abstract » Full Text » PDF » Supporting Online Material »

Genetic Discontinuity Between Local Hunter-Gatherers and Central Europe's First Farmers
 B. Bramanti, M. G. Thomas, W. Haak, M. Unterlaender, P. Jores, K. Tambets, I. Antanaitis-Jacobs, M. N. Haidle, R. Jankauskas, C.-J. Kind, F. Lueth, T. Terberger, J. Hiller, S. Matsumura, P. Forster, and J. Burger
 Science 2 October 2009: 137-140.
 Published online 3 September 2009 [DOI: 10.1126/science.1176869] (in Science Express Reports)
 Skeletal DNA shows the relationship between Ice Age hunter-gatherers, the first farmers, and modern Europeans.
 Abstract » Full Text » PDF » Supporting Online Material »

Ribosomal Protein S6 Kinase 1 Signaling Regulates Mammalian Life Span Colin Selman, Jennifer M. A. Tullet, Daniela Wieser, Elaine Irvine, Steven J. Lingard, Agharul I. Choudhury, Marc Claret, Hind Al-Qassab, Danielle Carmignac, Faruk Ramadani, Angela Woods, Iain C. A. Robinson, Eugene Schuster, Rachel L. Batterham, Sara C. Kozma, George Thomas, David Carling, Klaus Okkenhaug, Janet M. Thornton, Linda Partridge, David Gerns, and Dominic J. Withers <i>Science</i> 2 October 2009: 140-144. A signaling pathway in mice mediates the effects of caloric restriction that protect against age-related diseases. Abstract » Full Text » PDF » Supporting Online Material »
Genome-Wide RNAi Screen Identifies Letm1 as a Mitochondrial Ca <sup>2+</sup> /H <sup>+</sup> Antiporter Dawei Jiang, Linlin Zhao, and David E. Clapham <i>Science</i> 2 October 2009: 144-147. A nuclear-encoded protein is responsible for the uptake of calcium and the export of protons across the mitochondrial membrane. Abstract » Full Text » PDF » Supporting Online Material »
Dissecting the Genetic Basis of Resistance to Malaria Parasites in Anopheles gambiae Stephanie A. Blandin, Rui Wang-Sattler, Marina Lamacchia, Julien Gagneur, Gareth Lycett, Ye Ning, Elena A. Levashina, and Lars M. Steinmetz Science 2 October 2009: 147-150. Genome-wide mapping reveals the molecular basis of phenotypic variation in resistance to <i>Plasmodium</i> in mosquitoes. Abstract » Full Text » PDF » Supporting Online Material »
Coat Variation in the Domestic Dog Is Governed by Variants in Three Genes Edouard Cadieu, Mark W. Neff, Pascale Quignon, Kari Walsh, Kevin Chase, Heidi G. Parker, Bridgett M. VonHoldt, Alison Rhue, Adam Boyko, Alexandra Byers, Aaron Wong, Dana S. Mosher, Abdel G. Elkahloun, Tyrone C. Spady, Catherine André, K. Gordon Lark, Michelle Cargill, Carlos D. Bustamante, Robert K. Wayne, and Elaine A. Ostrander <i>Science</i> 2 October 2009: 150-153. Published online 27 August 2009 [DOI: 10.1126/science.1177808] (in <i>Science</i> Express Reports) Huge variations in the coats of purebred dogs can be explained by the combinatorial effects of only three genes. Abstract » Full Text » PDF » Supporting Online Material »
JAK-STAT Signal Inhibition Regulates Competition in the <i>Drosophila</i> Testis Stem Cell Niche Melanie Issigonis, Natalia Tulina, Margaret de Cuevas, Crista Brawley, Laurel Sandler, and Erika Matunis <i>Science</i> 2 October 2009: 153-156. Suppression of transcription signaling in somatic stem cells prevents them from out-competing neighboring germline stem cells. Abstract » Full Text » PDF » Supporting Online Material »
For all checked items VIEW ABSTRACTS O SAVE TO MY FOLDERS O Science. ISSN 0036-8075 (print), 1095-9203 (online)

 News
 Science Journals
 Careers
 Blogs and Communities
 Multimedia
 Collections
 Help
 Site Map
 RSS

 Subscribe
 Feedback
 Privacy / Legal
 About Us
 Advertise With Us
 Contact Us

 © 2010 American Association for the Advancement of Science. All Rights Reserved.

 AAAS is a partner of <u>HINARI, AGORA, OARE, eIFL, PatientInform, CrossRef</u>, and <u>COUNTER</u>.

http://www.sciencemag.org/content/vol326/issue5949/index.dtl