Contents

Preface XXI List of Contributors XXIII V

1 EU Legislation 1

- Annette Schäfer
- 1.1 Introduction 1
- 1.2 Community Legislation 2
- 1.2.1 Horizontal Legislation 2
- 1.2.1.1 Framework Regulation 2
- 1.2.1.2 Good Manufacturing Practice 5
- 1.2.2 Specific Measures 6
- 1.2.2.1 Plastics 6
- 1.2.2.2 Recycled Plastics 10
- 1.2.3 Other Materials 11
- 1.2.3.1 Ceramic Articles 12
- 1.2.3.2 Regenerated Cellulose Film (Cellophane) 12
- 1.2.3.3 Rubber Teats and Soothers 12
- 1.2.3.4 BADGE, BFDGE, and NOGE in Coated Materials, Plastics, and Adhesives 13
- 1.2.3.5 Active and Intelligent Materials and Articles 13
- 1.2.4 Control of Food Contact Materials in the EU 17
- 1.2.4.1 Role of the Business Operators: Food Industry and Packaging/ Contact Material Industry 17
- 1.2.4.2 Role of the Member States 17
- 1.2.4.3 Role of the European Commission 18
- 1.2.4.4 Methods for Sampling and Analysis in the Official Control 18
- 1.3 Specific National Legislation 19
- 1.4 Future Trends 20
- 1.4.1 Plastic 20

| 1.4.2 Nanomaterials 20 1.4.3 Risk Assessment 24 1.4.4 Other Materials 24 References 24 2 Petitioning Requirements and Safety Assessment in Europe 27 Paul Tobback and Rinus Rijk 2.1 Introduction 27 2.2 EFSA and its Role in Safety Evaluation of Food Contact Materials 28 2.3 Data Requirement on a Substance for its Safety Assessment by the EFSA 30 2.3.1 Introduction 30 2.3.2 Data to be Supplied within a Submission 31 2.3.2.1 Information on the Substance 32 2.3.2.2 Information on the Substance 32 2.3.2.3 Information on the Intended Application of the Substance 35 2.3.4 Information on the Migration of the Substance 36 2.3.5 Information on the Migration of the Substance 36 2.3.6 Information on the Residual Content 39 2.3.7 Antimicrobial Substances 39 2.3.8 Toxicological Information 40 2.4 Evaluation Process of a Food Contact Substance 42 2.4.1 Re-Evaluation of Substances 44 2.5 Public Access to Data 46 References 47 3 Council of Europe Resolutions 49 Luigi Rossi 3.1 Introduction 49 3.2 Activity of CoE in the 1960s–1970s 50 3.2.3 Estimation of Exposure 51 3.4 Conventional Classification of Substances 50 3.2.3 Estimation of Exposure 51 3.4 Conventional Classification of a Resolution and Guidelines and Technical Documents 52 3.4 Coeller for the Adoption of a Resolution and Guidelines and Technical Documents 52 3.5 Status of the Packages (Resolutions, Guidelines, and Technical Documents 54 | VI Contents | |
|--|-------------|---|
| 1.4.4 Other Materials 24 References 24 2 Petitioning Requirements and Safety Assessment in Europe 27 Paul Tobback and Rinus Rijk 2.1 Introduction 27 2.2 EFSA and its Role in Safety Evaluation of Food Contact Materials 28 2.3 Data Requirement on a Substance for its Safety Assessment by the EFSA 30 2.3.1 Introduction 30 2.3.2 Data to be Supplied within a Submission 31 2.3.2.1 General Information on the Substance 32 2.3.2.2 Information on Physical and Chemical Properties of the Substance 33 2.3.2.3 Information on the Intended Application of the Substance 35 2.3.2.4 Information on the Intended Application of the Substance 36 2.3.2.5 Information on the Residual Content 39 2.3.2.6 Information on the Residual Content 39 2.3.2.7 Antimicrobial Substances 39 2.3.2.8 Toxicological Information 40 2.4 Evaluation Process of a Food Contact Substance 42 2.4.1 Re-Evaluation of Substances 44 2.5 Public Access to Data 46 References 47 3 Council of Europe Resolutions 49 Luigi Rossi 3.1 Introduction 49 3.2 Activity of CoE in the 1960s–1970s 50 3.2.1 Resolution on Plastics 50 3.2.2 Guidelines for the Evaluation of Substances 50 3.2.3 Estimation of Exposure 51 3.2.4 Conventional Classification of Food 52 3.5 IU Activity and Relationship Between EU and CoE 52 3.4 Procedure for the Adoption of a Resolution and Guidelines and Technical Documents 52 3.4.2 CoE Resolutions, Guidelines, and Technical Documents 52 3.4.2 CoE Resolutions, Guidelines, and Technical Documents 54 | 1.4.2 | Nanomaterials 20 |
| References 24 Petitioning Requirements and Safety Assessment in Europe 27 Paul Tobback and Rinus Rijk Introduction 27 EFSA and its Role in Safety Evaluation of Food Contact Materials 28 Data Requirement on a Substance for its Safety Assessment by the EFSA 30 Introduction 30 Data to be Supplied within a Submission 31 Ceneral Information on the Substance 32 Information on Physical and Chemical Properties of the Substance 33 Information on the Intended Application of the Substance 35 Information on the Intended Application of the Substance 36 Information on the Migration of the Substance 36 Information on the Residual Content 39 Antimicrobial Substances 39 Saze Toxicological Information 40 Evaluation Process of a Food Contact Substance 42 Re-Evaluation of Substances 44 Public Access to Data 46 References 47 Council of Europe Resolutions 49 Luigi Rossi Introduction 49 Activity of CoE in the 1960s–1970s 50 Resolution on Exposure 51 Conventional Classification of Food 52 Estimation of Exposure 51 Conventional Classification of a Resolution and Guidelines and Technical Documents 52 Co Resolutions, Guidelines, and TDs 53 Status of the Packages (Resolutions, Guidelines, and Technical Documents 54 Resolutions on Colorants in Plastics 54 | 1.4.3 | Risk Assessment 24 |
| 2 Petitioning Requirements and Safety Assessment in Europe 27 Paul Tobback and Rinus Rijk 2.1 Introduction 27 2.2 EFSA and its Role in Safety Evaluation of Food Contact Materials 28 2.3 Data Requirement on a Substance for its Safety Assessment by the EFSA 30 2.3.1 Introduction 30 2.3.2 Data to be Supplied within a Submission 31 2.3.2.1 General Information on the Substance 32 2.3.2.2 Information on Physical and Chemical Properties of the Substance 33 2.3.2.3 Information on the Intended Application of the Substance 35 2.3.2.4 Information on the Intended Application of the Substance 36 2.3.2.5 Information on the Migration of the Substance 36 2.3.2.6 Information on the Residual Content 39 2.3.2.7 Antimicrobial Substances 39 2.3.2.8 Toxicological Information 40 2.4 Evaluation Process of a Food Contact Substance 42 2.4.1 Re-Evaluation of Substances 44 2.5 Public Access to Data 46 References 47 3 Council of Europe Resolutions 49 Luigi Rossi 3.1 Introduction 49 3.2 Activity of CoE in the 1960s-1970s 50 3.2.3 Estimation of Exposure 51 3.2.4 Conventional Classification of Food 52 3.3 EU Activity and Relationship Between EU and CoE 52 3.4 Resolutions of the CoE 52 3.4 Resolutions of the CoE 52 3.4 CoE Resolutions, Guidelines, and Technical Documents 52 3.4.2 CoE Resolutions, Guidelines, and Technical Documents 52 3.5 Status of the Packages (Resolutions, Guidelines, and Technical Documents 54 3.5 Status of the Packages (Resolutions 54 | 1.4.4 | Other Materials 24 |
| Paul Tobback and Rinus Rijk 2.1 Introduction 27 2.2 EFSA and its Role in Safety Evaluation of Food Contact Materials 28 2.3 Data Requirement on a Substance for its Safety Assessment by the EFSA 30 2.3.1 Introduction 30 2.3.2 Data to be Supplied within a Submission 31 2.3.2.1 General Information on the Substance 32 2.3.2.2 Information on Physical and Chemical Properties of the Substance 33 2.3.2.3 Information on the Intended Application of the Substance 35 2.3.2.4 Information on the Intended Application of the Substance 36 2.3.2.5 Information on the Migration of the Substance 36 2.3.2.6 Information on the Residual Content 39 2.3.2.7 Antimicrobial Substances 39 2.3.2.8 Toxicological Information 40 2.4 Evaluation Process of a Food Contact Substance 42 2.4.1 Re-Evaluation of Substances 44 2.5 Public Access to Data 46 References 47 3 Council of Europe Resolutions 49 Luigi Rossi 3.1 Introduction 49 3.2 Activity of CoE in the 1960s–1970s 50 3.2.3 Estimation of Exposure 51 3.2.4 Conventional Classification of Food 52 3.5 EU Activity and Relationship Between EU and CoE 52 3.4 Resolutions of the CoE 52 3.4 Resolutions Guidelines, and ToS 53 3.5 Status of the Packages (Resolutions, Guidelines, and Technical Documents 52 3.5 Status of the Packages (Resolutions, Guidelines, and Technical Documents 54 3.5 Natus on Colorants in Plastics 54 | | References 24 |
| 2.2 EFSA and its Role in Safety Evaluation of Food Contact Materials 28 2.3 Data Requirement on a Substance for its Safety Assessment by the EFSA 30 2.3.1 Introduction 30 2.3.2 Data to be Supplied within a Submission 31 2.3.2.1 General Information on the Substance 32 2.3.2.2 Information on Physical and Chemical Properties of the Substance 33 2.3.2.3 Information on the Intended Application of the Substance 35 2.3.2.4 Information on the Migration of the Substance 36 2.3.2.5 Information on the Migration of the Substance 36 2.3.2.6 Information on the Residual Content 39 2.3.2.7 Antimicrobial Substances 39 2.3.2.8 Toxicological Information 40 2.4 Evaluation Process of a Food Contact Substance 42 2.4.1 Re-Evaluation of Substances 44 2.5 Public Access to Data 46 References 47 3 Council of Europe Resolutions 49 Luigi Rossi 3.1 Introduction 49 3.2 Activity of CoE in the 1960s–1970s 50 3.2.3 Estimation of Exposure 51 3.4.4 Conventional Classification of Food 52 3.4 Resolutions of the CoE 52 3.4 Resolutions of the CoE 52 3.4 Procedure for the Adoption of a Resolution and Guidelines and Technical Documents 52 3.5 Status of the Packages (Resolutions, Guidelines, and Technical Documents 54 3.5.1 Resolutions on Colorants in Plastics 54 | 2 | |
| 2.3 Data Requirement on a Substance for its Safety Assessment by the EFSA 30 2.3.1 Introduction 30 2.3.2 Data to be Supplied within a Submission 31 2.3.2 Data to be Supplied within a Submission 31 2.3.2 Data to be Supplied within a Submission 31 2.3.2 Data to be Supplied within a Submission 31 2.3.2 Data to be Supplied within a Submission 31 2.3.2 Data to be Supplied within a Submission 31 2.3.2 Data to be Supplied within a Submission 31 2.3.2 Data to be Supplied within a Submission 31 2.3.2 Information on the Substance 32 2.3.2 Information on the Intended Application of the Substance 35 2.3.2.4 Information on the Intended Application of the Substance 36 2.3.2.5 Information on the Residual Content 39 2.3.2.6 Information on the Residual Content 39 2.3.2.7 Antimicrobial Substances 39 2.3.2.8 Toxicological Information 40 2.4 Evaluation Process of a Food Contact Substance 42 2.4.1 Re-Evaluation of Substances 44 2.5 Public Access to Data 46 References 47 3 Council of Europe Resolutions 49 Luigi Rossi 3.1 Introduction 49 3.2 Activity of CoE in the 1960s–1970s 50 3.2.3 Estimation of Exposure 51 3.2.4 Conventional Classification of Food 52 3.5 Estimation of the CoE 52 3.4 Resolutions of the CoE 52 3.4 Resolutions of the CoE 52 3.4 Procedure for the Adoption of a Resolution and Guidelines and Technical Documents 52 3.5 Status of the Packages (Resolutions, Guidelines, and Technical Documents) 54 3.5.1 Resolutions on Colorants in Plastics 54 | 2.1 | Introduction 27 |
| by the EFSA 30 2.3.1 Introduction 30 2.3.2 Data to be Supplied within a Submission 31 2.3.2.1 General Information on the Substance 32 2.3.2.3 Information on Physical and Chemical Properties of the Substance 33 2.3.2.3 Information on the Intended Application of the Substance 35 2.3.2.4 Information on the Intended Application of the Substance 36 2.3.2.5 Information on the Residual Content 39 2.3.2.6 Information on the Residual Content 39 2.3.2.7 Antimicrobial Substances 39 2.3.2.8 Toxicological Information 40 2.4 Evaluation Process of a Food Contact Substance 42 2.4.1 Re-Evaluation of Substances 44 2.5 Public Access to Data 46 References 47 3 Council of Europe Resolutions 49 Luigi Rossi 3.1 Introduction 49 3.2 Activity of CoE in the 1960s–1970s 50 3.2.3 Estimation of Exposure 51 3.2.4 Conventional Classification of Food 52 3.3 EU Activity and Relationship Between EU and CoE 52 3.4 Resolutions of the CoE 52 3.4 Resolutions of the CoE 52 3.4 Resolutions of the CoE 52 3.5 Status of the Packages (Resolutions, Guidelines, and Technical Documents 54 3.5.1 Resolutions on Colorants in Plastics 54 | 2.2 | EFSA and its Role in Safety Evaluation of Food Contact Materials 28 |
| 2.3.2 Data to be Supplied within a Submission 31 2.3.2.1 General Information on the Substance 32 2.3.2.2 Information on Physical and Chemical Properties of the Substance 33 2.3.2.3 Information on the Intended Application of the Substance 35 2.3.2.4 Information on the Intended Application of the Substance 36 2.3.2.5 Information on the Migration of the Substance 36 2.3.2.6 Information on the Residual Content 39 2.3.2.7 Antimicrobial Substances 39 2.3.2.8 Toxicological Information 40 2.4 Evaluation Process of a Food Contact Substance 42 2.4.1 Re-Evaluation of Substances 44 2.5 Public Access to Data 46 References 47 3 Council of Europe Resolutions 49 Luigi Rossi 3.1 Introduction 49 3.2.2 Guidelines for the Evaluation of Substances 50 3.2.3 Estimation of Exposure 51 3.2.4 Conventional Classification of Food 52 3.3 EU Activity and Relationship Between EU and CoE 52 3.4 Resolutions of the CoE 52 3.4 Resolutions, Guidelines, and TDs 53 3.5 Status of the Packages (Resolutions, Guidelines, and Technical Documents) 54 | 2.3 | |
| 2.3.2.1 General Information on the Substance 32 2.3.2.2 Information on Physical and Chemical Properties of the Substance 33 2.3.2.3 Information on the Intended Application of the Substance 35 2.3.2.4 Information on the Intended Application of the Substance 36 2.3.2.5 Information on the Migration of the Substance 36 2.3.2.6 Information on the Residual Content 39 2.3.2.7 Antimicrobial Substances 39 2.3.2.8 Toxicological Information 40 2.4 Evaluation Process of a Food Contact Substance 42 2.4.1 Re-Evaluation of Substances 44 2.5 Public Access to Data 46 References 47 3 Council of Europe Resolutions 49 Luigi Rossi 3.1 Introduction 49 3.2.2 Guidelines for the Evaluation of Substances 50 3.2.3 Estimation of Exposure 51 3.2.4 Conventional Classification of Food 52 3.3 EU Activity and Relationship Between EU and CoE 52 3.4 Resolutions of the CoE 52 3.4 Resolutions, Guidelines and TDs 53 3.5 Status of the Packages (Resolutions, Guidelines, and Technical Documents) 54 | 2.3.1 | Introduction 30 |
| 2.3.2.2 Information on Physical and Chemical Properties of the Substance 33 2.3.2.3 Information on the Intended Application of the Substance 35 2.3.2.4 Information on Authorization of the Substance 36 2.3.2.5 Information on the Migration of the Substance 36 2.3.2.6 Information on the Residual Content 39 2.3.2.7 Antimicrobial Substances 39 2.3.2.8 Toxicological Information 40 2.4 Evaluation Process of a Food Contact Substance 42 2.4.1 Re-Evaluation of Substances 44 2.5 Public Access to Data 46 References 47 3 Council of Europe Resolutions 49 Luigi Rossi 3.1 Introduction 49 3.2 Activity of CoE in the 1960s–1970s 50 3.2.3 Estimation of Exposure 51 3.2.4 Conventional Classification of Food 52 3.3 EU Activity and Relationship Between EU and CoE 52 3.4 Resolutions of the CoE 52 3.4 Procedure for the Adoption of a Resolution and Guidelines and Technical Documents 52 3.5 Status of the Packages (Resolutions, Guidelines, and Technical Documents) 54 | 2.3.2 | Data to be Supplied within a Submission 31 |
| of the Substance 33 2.3.2.3 Information on the Intended Application of the Substance 35 2.3.2.4 Information on Authorization of the Substance 36 2.3.2.5 Information on the Migration of the Substance 36 2.3.2.6 Information on the Residual Content 39 2.3.2.7 Antimicrobial Substances 39 2.3.2.8 Toxicological Information 40 2.4 Evaluation Process of a Food Contact Substance 42 2.4.1 Re-Evaluation of Substances 44 2.5 Public Access to Data 46 References 47 3 Council of Europe Resolutions 49 Luigi Rossi 3.1 Introduction 49 3.2 Activity of CoE in the 1960s–1970s 50 3.2.1 Resolution on Plastics 50 3.2.2 Guidelines for the Evaluation of Substances 50 3.2.3 Estimation of Exposure 51 3.2.4 Conventional Classification of Food 52 3.5 EU Activity and Relationship Between EU and CoE 52 3.4 Resolutions of the CoE 52 3.4 Procedure for the Adoption of a Resolution and Guidelines and Technical Documents 52 3.5 Status of the Packages (Resolutions, Guidelines, and Technical Documents) 54 3.5 Resolutions on Colorants in Plastics 54 | 2.3.2.1 | |
| 2.3.2.4 Information on Authorization of the Substance 36 2.3.2.5 Information on the Migration of the Substance 36 2.3.2.6 Information on the Residual Content 39 2.3.2.7 Antimicrobial Substances 39 2.3.2.8 Toxicological Information 40 2.4 Evaluation Process of a Food Contact Substance 42 2.4.1 Re-Evaluation of Substances 44 2.5 Public Access to Data 46 References 47 3 Council of Europe Resolutions 49 Luigi Rossi 3.1 Introduction 49 3.2 Activity of CoE in the 1960s–1970s 50 3.2.1 Resolution on Plastics 50 3.2.2 Guidelines for the Evaluation of Substances 50 3.2.3 Estimation of Exposure 51 3.2.4 Conventional Classification of Food 52 3.5 EU Activity and Relationship Between EU and CoE 52 3.4 Procedure for the Adoption of a Resolution and Guidelines and Technical Documents 52 3.5 Status of the Packages (Resolutions, Guidelines, and Technical Documents) 54 3.5.1 Resolutions on Colorants in Plastics 54 | 2.3.2.2 | |
| 2.3.2.5 Information on the Migration of the Substance 36 2.3.2.6 Information on the Residual Content 39 2.3.2.7 Antimicrobial Substances 39 2.3.2.8 Toxicological Information 40 2.4 Evaluation Process of a Food Contact Substance 42 2.4.1 Re-Evaluation of Substances 44 2.5 Public Access to Data 46 References 47 3 Council of Europe Resolutions 49 Luigi Rossi 3.1 Introduction 49 3.2 Activity of CoE in the 1960s–1970s 50 3.2.1 Resolution on Plastics 50 3.2.2 Guidelines for the Evaluation of Substances 50 3.2.3 Estimation of Exposure 51 3.2.4 Conventional Classification of Food 52 3.3 EU Activity and Relationship Between EU and CoE 52 3.4 Resolutions of the CoE 52 3.4 Procedure for the Adoption of a Resolution and Guidelines and Technical Documents 52 3.5 Status of the Packages (Resolutions, Guidelines, and Technical Documents) 54 3.5.1 Resolutions on Colorants in Plastics 54 | 2.3.2.3 | Information on the Intended Application of the Substance 35 |
| 2.3.2.6 Information on the Residual Content 39 2.3.2.7 Antimicrobial Substances 39 2.3.2.8 Toxicological Information 40 2.4 Evaluation Process of a Food Contact Substance 42 2.4.1 Re-Evaluation of Substances 44 2.5 Public Access to Data 46 References 47 3 Council of Europe Resolutions 49 Luigi Rossi 3.1 Introduction 49 3.2 Activity of CoE in the 1960s–1970s 50 3.2.1 Resolution on Plastics 50 3.2.2 Guidelines for the Evaluation of Substances 50 3.2.3 Estimation of Exposure 51 3.2.4 Conventional Classification of Food 52 3.3 EU Activity and Relationship Between EU and CoE 52 3.4 Resolutions of the CoE 52 3.4 Procedure for the Adoption of a Resolution and Guidelines and Technical Documents 52 3.5 Status of the Packages (Resolutions, Guidelines, and Technical Documents) 54 3.5.1 Resolutions on Colorants in Plastics 54 | 2.3.2.4 | Information on Authorization of the Substance 36 |
| 2.3.2.7 Antimicrobial Substances 39 2.3.2.8 Toxicological Information 40 2.4 Evaluation Process of a Food Contact Substance 42 2.4.1 Re-Evaluation of Substances 44 2.5 Public Access to Data 46 References 47 3 Council of Europe Resolutions 49 Luigi Rossi 3.1 Introduction 49 3.2 Activity of CoE in the 1960s–1970s 50 3.2.1 Resolution on Plastics 50 3.2.2 Guidelines for the Evaluation of Substances 50 3.2.3 Estimation of Exposure 51 3.2.4 Conventional Classification of Food 52 3.3 EU Activity and Relationship Between EU and CoE 52 3.4 Resolutions of the CoE 52 3.4 Procedure for the Adoption of a Resolution and Guidelines and Technical Documents 52 3.5 Status of the Packages (Resolutions, Guidelines, and Technical Documents) 54 3.5.1 Resolutions on Colorants in Plastics 54 | 2.3.2.5 | Information on the Migration of the Substance 36 |
| 2.3.2.8 Toxicological Information 40 2.4 Evaluation Process of a Food Contact Substance 42 2.4.1 Re-Evaluation of Substances 44 2.5 Public Access to Data 46 References 47 3 Council of Europe Resolutions 49 Luigi Rossi 3.1 Introduction 49 3.2 Activity of CoE in the 1960s–1970s 50 3.2.1 Resolution on Plastics 50 3.2.2 Guidelines for the Evaluation of Substances 50 3.2.3 Estimation of Exposure 51 3.2.4 Conventional Classification of Food 52 3.5 EU Activity and Relationship Between EU and CoE 52 3.4 Resolutions of the CoE 52 3.4 Procedure for the Adoption of a Resolution and Guidelines and Technical Documents 52 3.5 Status of the Packages (Resolutions, Guidelines, and Technical Documents) 54 3.5.1 Resolutions on Colorants in Plastics 54 | 2.3.2.6 | Information on the Residual Content 39 |
| 2.4 Evaluation Process of a Food Contact Substance 42 2.4.1 Re-Evaluation of Substances 44 2.5 Public Access to Data 46 References 47 3 Council of Europe Resolutions 49 Luigi Rossi 3.1 Introduction 49 3.2 Activity of CoE in the 1960s–1970s 50 3.2.1 Resolution on Plastics 50 3.2.2 Guidelines for the Evaluation of Substances 50 3.2.3 Estimation of Exposure 51 3.2.4 Conventional Classification of Food 52 3.3 EU Activity and Relationship Between EU and CoE 52 3.4 Resolutions of the CoE 52 3.4 Procedure for the Adoption of a Resolution and Guidelines and Technical Documents 52 3.5 Status of the Packages (Resolutions, Guidelines, and Technical Documents) 54 3.5.1 Resolutions on Colorants in Plastics 54 | 2.3.2.7 | Antimicrobial Substances 39 |
| 2.4.1 Re-Evaluation of Substances 44 2.5 Public Access to Data 46 References 47 3 Council of Europe Resolutions 49 Luigi Rossi 3.1 Introduction 49 3.2 Activity of CoE in the 1960s–1970s 50 3.2.1 Resolution on Plastics 50 3.2.2 Guidelines for the Evaluation of Substances 50 3.2.3 Estimation of Exposure 51 3.2.4 Conventional Classification of Food 52 3.3 EU Activity and Relationship Between EU and CoE 52 3.4 Resolutions of the CoE 52 3.4 Resolutions of the CoE 52 3.4 Resolutions of the Adoption of a Resolution and Guidelines and Technical Documents 52 3.5 Status of the Packages (Resolutions, Guidelines, and Technical Documents) 54 3.5.1 Resolutions on Colorants in Plastics 54 | 2.3.2.8 | Toxicological Information 40 |
| 2.5 Public Access to Data 46 References 47 3 Council of Europe Resolutions 49 Luigi Rossi 3.1 Introduction 49 3.2 Activity of CoE in the 1960s–1970s 50 3.2.1 Resolution on Plastics 50 3.2.2 Guidelines for the Evaluation of Substances 50 3.2.3 Estimation of Exposure 51 3.2.4 Conventional Classification of Food 52 3.3 EU Activity and Relationship Between EU and CoE 52 3.4 Resolutions of the CoE 52 3.4 Resolutions of the CoE 52 3.4 Resolutions of the CoE 52 3.5 Status of the Packages (Resolutions, Guidelines, and Technical Documents) 54 3.5.1 Resolutions on Colorants in Plastics 54 | 2.4 | Evaluation Process of a Food Contact Substance 42 |
| References473Council of Europe Resolutions49 Luigi Rossi3.1Introduction493.2Activity of CoE in the 1960s–1970s503.2.1Resolution on Plastics503.2.2Guidelines for the Evaluation of Substances503.2.3Estimation of Exposure513.2.4Conventional Classification of Food523.3EU Activity and Relationship Between EU and CoE523.4Resolutions of the CoE523.4.1Procedure for the Adoption of a Resolution and Guidelines and Technical Documents533.5Status of the Packages (Resolutions, Guidelines, and Technical Documents)543.5.1Resolutions on Colorants in Plastics54 | 2.4.1 | Re-Evaluation of Substances 44 |
| Luigi Rossi3.1Introduction 493.2Activity of CoE in the 1960s–1970s 503.2.1Resolution on Plastics 503.2.2Guidelines for the Evaluation of Substances 503.2.3Estimation of Exposure 513.2.4Conventional Classification of Food 523.3EU Activity and Relationship Between EU and CoE 523.4Resolutions of the CoE 523.4.1Procedure for the Adoption of a Resolution and Guidelines and Technical Documents 523.5Status of the Packages (Resolutions, Guidelines, and Technical Documents) 543.5.1Resolutions on Colorants in Plastics 54 | 2.5 | |
| 3.1 Introduction 49 3.2 Activity of CoE in the 1960s–1970s 50 3.2.1 Resolution on Plastics 50 3.2.2 Guidelines for the Evaluation of Substances 50 3.2.3 Estimation of Exposure 51 3.2.4 Conventional Classification of Food 52 3.3 EU Activity and Relationship Between EU and CoE 52 3.4 Resolutions of the CoE 52 3.4.1 Procedure for the Adoption of a Resolution and Guidelines and Technical Documents 52 3.5 Status of the Packages (Resolutions, Guidelines, and Technical Documents) 54 3.5.1 Resolutions on Colorants in Plastics 54 | 3 | |
| 3.2 Activity of CoE in the 1960s–1970s 50 3.2.1 Resolution on Plastics 50 3.2.2 Guidelines for the Evaluation of Substances 50 3.2.3 Estimation of Exposure 51 3.2.4 Conventional Classification of Food 52 3.3 EU Activity and Relationship Between EU and CoE 52 3.4 Resolutions of the CoE 52 3.4.1 Procedure for the Adoption of a Resolution and Guidelines and Technical Documents 52 3.5 Status of the Packages (Resolutions, Guidelines, and Technical Documents) 54 3.5.1 Resolutions on Colorants in Plastics 54 | 3.1 | - |
| 3.2.1 Resolution on Plastics 50 3.2.2 Guidelines for the Evaluation of Substances 50 3.2.3 Estimation of Exposure 51 3.2.4 Conventional Classification of Food 52 3.3 EU Activity and Relationship Between EU and CoE 52 3.4 Resolutions of the CoE 52 3.4.1 Procedure for the Adoption of a Resolution and Guidelines and Technical Documents 52 3.4.2 CoE Resolutions, Guidelines, and TDs 53 3.5 Status of the Packages (Resolutions, Guidelines, and Technical Documents) 54 3.5.1 Resolutions on Colorants in Plastics 54 | - | |
| 3.2.2 Guidelines for the Evaluation of Substances 50 3.2.3 Estimation of Exposure 51 3.2.4 Conventional Classification of Food 52 3.3 EU Activity and Relationship Between EU and CoE 52 3.4 Resolutions of the CoE 52 3.4.1 Procedure for the Adoption of a Resolution and Guidelines and Technical Documents 52 3.4.2 CoE Resolutions, Guidelines, and TDs 53 3.5 Status of the Packages (Resolutions, Guidelines, and Technical Documents) 54 3.5.1 Resolutions on Colorants in Plastics 54 | | • |
| 3.2.3 Estimation of Exposure 51 3.2.4 Conventional Classification of Food 52 3.3 EU Activity and Relationship Between EU and CoE 52 3.4 Resolutions of the CoE 52 3.4.1 Procedure for the Adoption of a Resolution and Guidelines and Technical Documents 52 3.4.2 CoE Resolutions, Guidelines, and TDs 53 3.5 Status of the Packages (Resolutions, Guidelines, and Technical Documents) 54 3.5.1 Resolutions on Colorants in Plastics 54 | | Guidelines for the Evaluation of Substances 50 |
| 3.2.4 Conventional Classification of Food 52 3.3 EU Activity and Relationship Between EU and CoE 52 3.4 Resolutions of the CoE 52 3.4.1 Procedure for the Adoption of a Resolution and Guidelines and Technical Documents 52 3.4.2 CoE Resolutions, Guidelines, and TDs 53 3.5 Status of the Packages (Resolutions, Guidelines, and Technical Documents) 54 3.5.1 Resolutions on Colorants in Plastics 54 | | |
| 3.3 EU Activity and Relationship Between EU and CoE 52 3.4 Resolutions of the CoE 52 3.4.1 Procedure for the Adoption of a Resolution and Guidelines and Technical Documents 52 3.4.2 CoE Resolutions, Guidelines, and TDs 53 3.5 Status of the Packages (Resolutions, Guidelines, and Technical Documents) 54 3.5.1 Resolutions on Colorants in Plastics 54 | | - |
| 3.4 Resolutions of the CoE 52 3.4.1 Procedure for the Adoption of a Resolution and Guidelines and Technical Documents 52 3.4.2 CoE Resolutions, Guidelines, and TDs 53 3.5 Status of the Packages (Resolutions, Guidelines, and Technical Documents) 54 3.5.1 Resolutions on Colorants in Plastics 54 | 3.3 | |
| 3.4.1 Procedure for the Adoption of a Resolution and Guidelines and Technical Documents 52 3.4.2 CoE Resolutions, Guidelines, and TDs 53 3.5 Status of the Packages (Resolutions, Guidelines, and Technical Documents) 54 3.5.1 Resolutions on Colorants in Plastics 54 | | |
| 3.4.2 CoE Resolutions, Guidelines, and TDs 53 3.5 Status of the Packages (Resolutions, Guidelines, and Technical Documents) 54 3.5.1 Resolutions on Colorants in Plastics 54 | | - |
| 3.5 Status of the Packages (Resolutions, Guidelines, and Technical Documents) 54 3.5.1 Resolutions on Colorants in Plastics 54 | 3.4.2 | |
| 3.5.1 Resolutions on Colorants in Plastics 54 | | Status of the Packages (Resolutions, Guidelines, |
| | 3.5.1 | • |
| | | |

- 3.5.1.2 Chronological Development 54 3.5.1.3 Content of the Resolution 54 Resolutions on Control of Aids to Polymerization 3.5.2 for Plastic 54 3.5.2.1 Inventory of the Documents 54 Chronological Development 3.5.2.2 55 3.5.2.3 Content of the Resolution 55 3.5.3 Resolution on Silicones 55 3.5.3.1 Inventory of the Documents 55 3.5.3.2 Chronological Development 55 3.5.3.3 Content of the Resolution 55 3.5.4 Resolution on Paper 56 3.5.4.1 Inventory of the Documents 56 Chronological Development 3542 56 3.5.4.3 Content of Package 56 3.5.5 Resolution on Coatings 57 3.5.5.1 Inventory of the Documents 57 3.5.5.2 Chronological Development 57 Content of the Resolution 57 3.5.5.3 3.5.6 Resolution on Cork Stoppers and Other Cork Materials 58 3.5.6.1 Inventory of the Documents 58 3.5.6.2 Chronological Development 58 Content of the Resolution 58 3.5.6.3 Resolution on Ion Exchange and Adsorbant Resins Used in the 3.5.7 Processing of Foodstuffs 58 3.5.7.1 Inventory of the Documents 58 3.5.7.2 Chronological Development 59 Content of the Resolution 59 3.5.7.3 Resolution on Rubber Products 59 3.5.8 3.5.8.1 Inventory of the Documents 59 **Chronological Development** 3.5.8.2 59 3.5.8.3 Content of the Resolution 59 Resolution on Packaging Inks 3.5.9 60 Inventory of the Documents 3.5.9.1 60 3.5.9.2 Chronological Development 60 Content of the Resolution 60 3.5.9.3 3.5.10 Guidelines on Metals and Allovs 61 3.5.10.1 Inventory of the Documents 61 Chronological Development 3.5.10.2 61 Content of the Guidelines 61 3.5.10.3 Guidelines on Glass 62 3.5.11 3.5.11.1 Inventory of the Documents 62 Chronological Development 3.5.11.2 62
- 3.5.11.3 Content of the Resolution 62

| VIII | Contents | |
|------|----------|---|
| | 3.5.12 | Guidelines on Tissue Paper Kitchen Towels 62 |
| | 3.5.12.1 | Inventory of the Documents 62 |
| | 3.5.12.2 | Chronological Development 62 |
| | 3.5.12.3 | Content of the Guidelines 62 |
| | 3.6 | Transposition of the Resolutions, Guidelines, and |
| | | Technical Documents 63 |
| | 3.7 | The Future of the CoE 63 |
| | 3.7.1 | Procedure of Authorization of a New Substance at |
| | | National/CoE Level 64 |
| | 3.8 | Conclusions 64 |
| | | References 65 |
| | 4 | National Legislation in Germany 67 |
| | | Wichard Pump |
| | 4.1 | Introduction 67 |
| | 4.1.1 | Commodities Defined in LFGB 67 |
| | 4.1.2 | Basic Requirements on Commodities 68 |
| | 4.1.3 | BfR Recommendations 69 |
| | 4.1.4 | Further Requirements 71 |
| | 4.2 | Legal Assessment of Different Materials Classes in |
| | | Food Contact 71 |
| | 4.2.1 | Plastic Materials 71 |
| | 4.2.2 | Colorants 74 |
| | 4.2.3 | Plastics Dispersions (BfR Recommendation XIV) 74 |
| | 4.2.4 | Silicones (BfR-Recommendation XV) 75 |
| | 4.2.5 | Rubber and Elastomers (BfR Recommendation XXI) 75 |
| | 4.2.6 | Hard Paraffins, Microcrystalline Waxes and Mixtures of these with |
| | | Waxes, Resins, and Plastics (BfR Recommendation XXV) 77 |
| | 4.2.7 | Conveyor Belts Made from Gutta-Percha and Balata (BfR |
| | | Recommendation XXX) 77 |
| | 4.2.8 | Paper, Carton, and Board 77 |
| | 4.2.8.1 | XXXVI: Paper, Board for Food Contact 78 |
| | 4.2.8.2 | XXXVI/1: Cooking and Hot-filter Paper and Filter Layers 78 |
| | 4.2.8.3 | XXXVI/2: Papers, Cartons, and Boards for Baking Purposes 79 |
| | 4.2.8.4 | XXXVI/3: Absorber Pads based on Cellulosic Fibers for |
| | | Food Packaging 79 |
| | 4.2.9 | Artificial Sausage Casings (BfR Recommendation XLIV) 79 |
| | 4.2.10 | Materials for Coating the Outside of Hollow Glassware (BfR Recommendation XLVIII) 80 |
| | 4.2.11 | Soft Polyurethane Foams as Cushion Packaging for Fruit |
| | | (BfR Recommendation IL) 80 |
| | 4.2.12 | Temperature-Resistant Polymer Coating Systems for Frying, |
| | | Cooking, and Baking Utensils (BfR Recommendation LI) 80 |
| | 4.2.13 | Fillers for Commodities Made of Plastic (BfR Recommendation LII) 80 |

4.2.14 Absorber Pads and Packagings with Absorbing Function, in which Absorbent Materials Based on Cross-Linked Polyacrylates are Used, for Foodstuffs (BfR Recommendation LIII) 81 References 81

5 The French Regulation on Food Contact Materials 83 Jean Gauducheau and Alexandre Feigenbaum

- 5.1 Introduction 83
- 5.1.1 Basic Principles 84
- 5.1.2 Catégories of Reference Binding Texts 84
- 5.1.2.1 Binding Texts: Lois (Laws), Décrets (Decrees), and Arrêtés (Orders) 84
- 5.1.2.2 Additional Information on the Texts 85
- 5.1.2.3 The Consumption Code (Code de la Consommation) 86
- 5.2 Integration of European Directives and Regulations on Food Contact Materials into the French Regulation 86
- 5.2.1 Main EU Regulations on Materials Intended for Contact with Food 87
- 5.2.2 Transposition of the Directives on Materials Intended to Come in Contact with Foodstuffs 87
- 5.2.2.1 Regenerated Cellulose Films 87
- 5.2.2.2 Plastic Materials 88
- 5.2.2.3 Ceramics 88
- 5.2.2.4 Rubber 88
- 5.3 Specific French Legislation on Plastic Materials Intended to Come in Contact with Food 89
- 5.3.1 Reference Texts on Coloring Agents for Plastic Materials 89
- 5.3.2 Reference Texts on Additives for Plastic Materials 89
- 5.3.2.1 Information Note of DGCCRF 2003-27 of 24 March 2003 89
- 5.3.3 Reference Texts on Recycled Materials 89
- 5.3.3.1 Avis of CSHPF Dated 1 June 1993 89
- 5.3.3.2 Avis of CSHPF Dated 7 September 1993 90
- 5.3.3.3 Avis of AFSSA of 27 November 2006 90
- 5.4 Supplementary French Legislation on Materials other than Plastics Intended to Come in Contact With Food 90
- 5.4.1 Introduction 90
- 5.4.2 Application of Regulations: the Decree 2007-766 of 10 May 2007 91
- 5.4.3 French Regulation on Materials in Paper and Board Intended to Come in Contact with Food 91
- 5.4.4 French Regulation on Materials and Articles in Rubber Intended to Come in Contact with Food 93
- 5.4.4.1 Note of Information 2004-64 of DGCCRF, Chapter "Rubber" 93
- 5.4.5 French Regulation on Materials and Articles in Silicone Elastomers Intended to Come in Contact with Food 93
- 5.4.6 French Regulation on Materials and Articles in Glass and Ceramics Intended to Come in Contact with Food 94

X Contents

| 5.4.7 | French Regulation on Materials and Articles in Metals Intended to Come in Contact with Food 94 |
|----------------|--|
| 5.4.7.1 | General Case: Metallic Materials and Objects, Packaging 94 |
| 5.4.7.2 | Household Metallic Articles and Parts of Industrial Materials 96 |
| 5.4.7.3 | French Regulation on Materials and Objects in Wood Intended to |
| | Come in Contact with Food 99 |
| 5.4.7.4 | French Regulation on Materials and Objects as Complexes |
| | Intended to Come in Contact with Food 100 |
| 5.5 | French Regulation on Coatings Coming into Contact with |
| | Foodstuffs 100 |
| 5.6 | French Regulation on Coloring Matters Used on or |
| | Within Food Packaging in Contact with Food 101 |
| 5.6.1 | Preliminary Remarks 101 |
| 5.6.2 | Basic Principles 101 |
| 5.6.3 | French Regulation on Colorants Used in the Mass of |
| | Paper or Plastic Materials 102 |
| 5.6.3.1 | Texts and Regulations 102 |
| 5.6.3.2 | Instruction of 2 August 1993 102 |
| 5.6.4 | French Regulation on Inks Used to Print Food Packaging 103 |
| 5.7 | French Regulation on Requests for Authorization of Use of |
| | Constituents of Materials and Articles in Contact with Food 104 |
| 5.7.1 | Advice of CSHPF of 9 December 1997 105 |
| 5.8 | Conclusion 106 |
| 6 | Dutch Legislation on Food Contact Materials 109 |
| | Rob Veraart |
| 6.1 | Introduction 109 |
| 6.2 | Plastics 111 |
| 6.2.1 | Nonepoxy Plastics 111 |
| 6.2.2 | Epoxy Plastics 112 |
| 6.3 | Paper and Board 112 |
| 6.3.1 | Paper and Board for General Purpose 112 |
| 6.3.1.1 | Overall Migration 113 |
| 6.3.1.2 | Specific Migration 113 |
| 6.3.2 | Paper for Filtering and Cooking Above 80 °C 114 |
| 6.3.2.1 | Overall Migration 114 |
| 6.3.2.2 | Specific Migration 114 |
| 6.4 | Rubber 114 |
| 6.4.1 | Categories 114 |
| 6.4.2 | Positive List 117 |
| 6.4.3 | Other Restrictions 118 |
| 6.5 | Metals 118 |
| 6.5.1 | Metals Used for the Application of Packaging Materials 118 |
| 6.5.2 6.5.3 | Metals Used for the Application of Utensils 119 |
| 667 | Restrictions 119 |

- 6.6 Glass and Glass Ceramics 119
- 6.7 Ceramics and Enamels 119
- 6.7.1 Ceramics 119
- 6.7.2 Enamels 120
- 6.8 Textiles 120
- 6.9 Regenerated Cellulose 121
- 6.10 Wood and Cork 121
- 6.11 Coatings 121
- 6.12 Colored Materials 122
- 6.13 Calculations 122 References 123

7 National Legislation in Italy 125

- Maria Rosaria Milana
- 7.1 Introduction 125
- 7.2 Decrees on General Principles 126
- 7.3 Decrees on Specific Materials 127
- 7.3.1 The Ministerial Decree 21 March 1973 and its Amendments 127
- 7.3.1.1 General Part 127
- 7.3.1.2 Specific Part 129
- 7.3.2 Ceramic 135
- 7.3.3 Tin Plate 135
- 7.3.4 Tin-Free Steel 136
- 7.3.5 Aluminum 137
- 7.3.6 Materials Without Specific Regulation 138
- 7.4 How to Get the List and the Text of the Italian Legislation 138 References 138
- 8 Switzerland 141
 - Roger Meuwly and Vincent Dudler
- 8.1 Legislative System 141
- 8.1.1 Availability of Legal Texts and Official Documents 142
- 8.1.2 Attestation of Conformity (Letter of No Objection (LNOs) 143
- 8.1.3 Council of Europe 143
- 8.2 Food Contact Materials and Articles 144
- 8.2.1 Plastic Materials and Articles 144
- 8.2.1.1 Limits on Migration 145
- 8.2.1.2 Recycled Plastic Materials 146
- 8.2.2 Regenerated Cellulose 146
- 8.2.3 Materials and Articles in Ceramic, Glass, Enamel, or Other Analogue Materials 147
- 8.2.4 Metals and Alloys 147
- 8.2.5 Materials and Articles in Paper and Board 147
- 8.2.6 Active and Intelligent Materials and Articles 147
- 8.2.7 Paraffin, Waxes, and Colorants 148

| Contents | | | |
|----------|--|--|--|
| 8.2.8 | Silicone Materials and Articles 148 | | |
| 8.2.9 | Inks 148 | | |
| 8.3 | Conclusions 149 | | |
| | References 149 | | |
| 9 | Legislation on Food Contact Materials in the Scandinavian | | |
| | Countries and Finland 151 Bente Fabech, Pirkko Kostamo, Per Fjeldal, and Kristina Salmén | | |
| 9.1 | Introduction 151 | | |
| 9.2 | Legislation in Denmark 151 | | |
| 9.2.1 | Public Control and In-House Documentation 152 | | |
| 9.3 | Legislation in Finland 152 | | |
| 9.4 | Legislation in Norway 153 | | |
| 9.4.1 | The Packaging Convention of Norway and the EK Declaration 153 | | |
| 9.4.2 | Paper and Board Food Contact Materials 154 | | |
| 9.4.3 | Control of Critical Points 154 | | |
| 9.4.4 | Metals in Ceramics, Glass, Metalwares, and Nonceramic Materials | | |
| 2 | Without Enamel 155 | | |
| 9.5 | Legislation in Sweden 157 | | |
| 9.5.1 | Voluntary Agreement 157 | | |
| 7.5.1 | volumury refreement 137 | | |
| 10 | Code of Practice for Coatings in Direct Contact with Food 161 | | |
| | Peter Oldring | | |
| 10.1 | Introduction 161 | | |
| 10.2 | Contents of the Code of Practice 163 | | |
| 10.3 | Main Points of the Code of Practice 164 | | |
| 10.3.1 | Scope of the Code of Practice: Article 1 164 | | |
| 10.3.2 | Good Manufacturing Practice: Article 2 165 | | |
| 10.3.3 | Substance Lists: Articles 3, 4, and 5 166 | | |
| 10.3.4 | Dual Use Additives' – Article 6 167 | | |
| 10.3.5 | Restrictions of Substances and Testing – Articles 7, 8 and 11 168 | | |
| 10.3.6 | Multilayer Coatings – Article 9 168 | | |
| 10.3.7 | Declaration of Conformity – Article 10 168 | | |
| 10.3.8 | Risk Assessment: Annex VI 171 | | |
| 10.4 | How can the Code of Practice be Applied? 171 | | |
| 10.5 | Conclusions 173 | | |
| 1010 | References 173 | | |
| 11 | Estimating Risks Posed by Migrants from Food | | |
| | Contact Materials 175 | | |
| | Peter Oldring 175 | | |
| 11.1 | Introduction 175 | | |
| 11.1 | Hazard Assessment 176 | | |
| 11.2.1 | Cramer Class I 177 | | |
| 11.2.2 | Cramer Class II 177 | | |
| | | | |

.

XII Contents

| 11.2.3 | Cramer Class III 177 | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| 11.3 | Exposure Assessment 178 | | |
| 11.3.1 | Introduction 178 | | |
| 11.3.2 | What is Exposure? 179 | | |
| 11.3.3 | What Data are Needed to Estimate Exposure? 180 | | |
| 11.3.4 | Who Should be Protected in an Exposure Assessment? 180 | | |
| 11.3.5 | Factors to Consider in an Exposure Assessment 181 | | |
| 11.3.6 | Estimating Exposure to Migrants from Food Contact Articles 181 | | |
| 11.3.6.1 | Simplistic 182 | | |
| 11.3.6.2 | Deterministic 182 | | |
| 11.3.6.3 | Probabilistic (Stochastic) Modeling 183 | | |
| 11.3.7 | The US FDA Approach to Estimating Consumer Exposure to | | |
| | Migrants from Food Contact Materials 184 | | |
| 11.3.8 | Approaches to Determining Exposure to Migrants from | | |
| | Packaging of Foodstuffs that could be Used in the EU 185 | | |
| 11.3.8.1 | Overview of Dietary Surveys 185 | | |
| 11.3.8.2 | Concentration Data 187 | | |
| 11.3.8.3 | Packaging of Foodstuffs Containing the Migrant(s) of Interest 189 | | |
| 11.4 | FACET: Overview of Food Contact Material Work Package and | | |
| | Interactions with Other Work Packages 190 | | |
| 11.5 | Conclusions 193 | | |
| | References 194 | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| 12 | Compliance Testing, Declaration of Compliance, and Supporting | | |
| 12 | Compliance Testing, Declaration of Compliance, and Supporting Documentation in the EU 197 | | |
| 12 | | | |
| 12 12.1 | Documentation in the EU 197 | | |
| | Documentation in the EU 197 Rob Veraart | | |
| 12.1 | Documentation in the EU197Rob VeraartIntroduction197Composition of the FCM198How to Demonstrate Compliance of Composition198 | | |
| 12.1 12.2 | Documentation in the EU197Rob VeraartIntroduction197Composition of the FCM198 | | |
| 12.1 12.2 12.2.1 | Documentation in the EU197Rob VeraartIntroduction197Composition of the FCM198How to Demonstrate Compliance of Composition198 | | |
| 12.1 12.2 12.2.1 12.3 | Documentation in the EU197Rob VeraartIntroduction197Composition of the FCM198How to Demonstrate Compliance of Composition198Selection of Contact Conditions199 | | |
| 12.1 12.2 12.2.1 12.3 12.3.1 | Documentation in the EU 197 Rob Veraart Introduction 197 Composition of the FCM 198 How to Demonstrate Compliance of Composition 198 Selection of Contact Conditions 199 Food Simulants 199 | | |
| 12.1 12.2 12.2.1 12.3 12.3.1 12.3.1.1 | Documentation in the EU 197 Rob Veraart Introduction 197 Composition of the FCM 198 How to Demonstrate Compliance of Composition 198 Selection of Contact Conditions 199 Food Simulants 199 Substitute Fatty Food Simulants 201 | | |
| 12.1 12.2 12.2.1 12.3 12.3.1 12.3.1.1 12.3.1.2 | Documentation in the EU 197 Rob Veraart Introduction 197 Composition of the FCM 198 How to Demonstrate Compliance of Composition 198 Selection of Contact Conditions 199 Food Simulants 199 Substitute Fatty Food Simulants 201 Alternative Fatty Food Simulants 201 | | |
| 12.1 12.2 12.2.1 12.3 12.3.1 12.3.1.1 12.3.1.2 12.3.1.3 | Documentation in the EU 197 Rob Veraart Introduction 197 Composition of the FCM 198 How to Demonstrate Compliance of Composition 198 Selection of Contact Conditions 199 Food Simulants 199 Substitute Fatty Food Simulants 201 Alternative Fatty Food Simulants 201 Reduction Factors 201 | | |
| 12.1 12.2 12.2.1 12.3 12.3.1 12.3.1.1 12.3.1.2 12.3.1.3 12.3.1.4 | Documentation in the EU 197 Rob Veraart Introduction 197 Composition of the FCM 198 How to Demonstrate Compliance of Composition 198 Selection of Contact Conditions 199 Food Simulants 199 Substitute Fatty Food Simulants 201 Alternative Fatty Food Simulants 201 Reduction Factors 201 Future Developments 203 | | |
| 12.1 12.2 12.2.1 12.3.1 12.3.1.1 12.3.1.2 12.3.1.3 12.3.1.4 12.3.2 | Documentation in the EU197Rob VeraartIntroduction197Composition of the FCM198How to Demonstrate Compliance of Composition198Selection of Contact Conditions199Food Simulants199Substitute Fatty Food Simulants201Alternative Fatty Food Simulants201Reduction Factors201Future Developments203Selection of Time and Temperature Conditions203 | | |
| 12.1 12.2 12.2.1 12.3 12.3.1 12.3.1.1 12.3.1.2 12.3.1.3 12.3.1.4 12.3.2 12.4 | Documentation in the EU197Rob VeraartIntroduction197Composition of the FCM198How to Demonstrate Compliance of Composition198Selection of Contact Conditions199Food Simulants199Substitute Fatty Food Simulants201Alternative Fatty Food Simulants201Reduction Factors203Selection of Time and Temperature Conditions203Migration Experiments205 | | |
| 12.1 12.2 12.2.1 12.3 12.3.1 12.3.1.1 12.3.1.2 12.3.1.3 12.3.1.4 12.3.2 12.4 12.4 | Documentation in the EU 197 Rob Veraart Introduction 197 Composition of the FCM 198 How to Demonstrate Compliance of Composition 198 Selection of Contact Conditions 199 Food Simulants 199 Substitute Fatty Food Simulants 201 Alternative Fatty Food Simulants 201 Reduction Factors 201 Future Developments 203 Selection of Time and Temperature Conditions 203 Migration Experiments 205 Contact Methods 205 | | |
| 12.1 12.2 12.2.1 12.3 12.3.1 12.3.1.1 12.3.1.2 12.3.1.3 12.3.1.4 12.3.2 12.4 12.4.1 12.4.1 | Documentation in the EU 197 Rob Veraart Introduction 197 Composition of the FCM 198 How to Demonstrate Compliance of Composition 198 Selection of Contact Conditions 199 Food Simulants 199 Substitute Fatty Food Simulants 201 Alternative Fatty Food Simulants 201 Reduction Factors 201 Future Developments 203 Selection of Time and Temperature Conditions 203 Migration Experiments 205 Contact Methods 205 Overall Migration 208 | | |
| 12.1 12.2 12.2.1 12.3 12.3.1 12.3.1.1 12.3.1.2 12.3.1.3 12.3.1.4 12.3.2 12.4 12.4.1 12.4.2 12.4.2 12.4.2.1 | Documentation in the EU 197 Rob Veraart Introduction 197 Composition of the FCM 198 How to Demonstrate Compliance of Composition 198 Selection of Contact Conditions 199 Food Simulants 199 Substitute Fatty Food Simulants 201 Alternative Fatty Food Simulants 201 Reduction Factors 201 Future Developments 203 Selection of Time and Temperature Conditions 203 Migration Experiments 205 Contact Methods 205 Overall Migration 208 Overall Migration into Aqueous Food Simulants 208 | | |
| 12.1 12.2 12.2.1 12.3 12.3.1 12.3.1.1 12.3.1.2 12.3.1.3 12.3.1.4 12.3.2 12.4 12.4.1 12.4.2 12.4.2.1 12.4.2.2 | Documentation in the EU 197 Rob Veraart Introduction 197 Composition of the FCM 198 How to Demonstrate Compliance of Composition 198 Selection of Contact Conditions 199 Food Simulants 199 Substitute Fatty Food Simulants 201 Alternative Fatty Food Simulants 201 Reduction Factors 201 Future Developments 203 Selection of Time and Temperature Conditions 203 Migration Experiments 205 Contact Methods 205 Overall Migration 208 Overall Migration into Aqueous Food Simulants 208 | | |
| 12.1 12.2 12.2.1 12.3 12.3.1 12.3.1.1 12.3.1.2 12.3.1.3 12.3.1.4 12.3.2 12.4 12.4.1 12.4.2 12.4.2.1 12.4.2.2 12.4.2.3 | Documentation in the EU 197 Rob Veraart Introduction 197 Composition of the FCM 198 How to Demonstrate Compliance of Composition 198 Selection of Contact Conditions 199 Food Simulants 199 Substitute Fatty Food Simulants 201 Alternative Fatty Food Simulants 201 Reduction Factors 201 Future Developments 203 Selection of Time and Temperature Conditions 203 Migration Experiments 205 Contact Methods 205 Overall Migration 208 Overall Migration into Aqueous Food Simulants 208 Overall Migration into Fatty Food Simulants 208 Overall Migration into MPPO 210 | | |

- 12.5.1 Worst-Case Calculations 212
- 12.5.2 Analytical Determination 212
- 12.6 Miscellaneous 213
- 12.6.1 Not Intentionally Added Substances 213
- 12.6.2 Organoleptic Testing 214
- 12.6.3 Other Tests 215
- 12.6.3.1 Demonstrating the Absence of PAHs 215
- 12.6.3.2 Color Release 216
- 12.6.3.3 Colorants Purity 217
- 12.7 Declaration of Compliance and Supporting Documentation 217
- 12.7.1 Ceramics 218
- 12.7.2 Plastic Materials 218
- 12.7.3 Materials with BADGE 219
- 12.7.4 Other Materials 219
 - References 220

13 Food Packaging Law in the United States 223

- Joan Sylvain Baughan and Deborah Attwood
- 13.1 Introduction 223
- 13.2 FDA Rules and Regulations 224
- 13.2.1 Definition of a Food Additive 224
- 13.2.2 Suitable Purity, the Delaney Clause, and FDA's
- Constituents Policy 225
- 13.3 Exemptions 226
- 13.3.1 "No Migration" 226
- 13.3.2 Functional Barrier 228
- 13.3.3 Prior Sanction 228
- 13.3.4 GRAS 229
- 13.3.5 Threshold of Regulation 229
- 13.3.6 Housewares 230
- 13.3.7 Basic Polymer/Resin Doctrine 232
- 13.3.8 Mixture Doctrine 233
- 13.4 The Food Contact Notification System: An Outgrowth of the Food Additive Regulation System for Food Contact Substances 233
- 13.4.1 Introduction 233
- 13.4.2 Prenotification Consultations 235
- 13.4.3 Requirements for an FCN 235
- 13.4.3.1 Comprehensive Summary 236
- 13.4.3.2 Chemical Identity 236
- 13.4.3.3 Intended Conditions of Use 236
- 13.4.3.4 Intended Technical Effect 236
- 13.4.3.5 Estimation of Dietary Intake 237
- 13.4.3.6 Toxicity Information 237
- 13.4.3.7 Environmental Information 237
- 13.5 The Food Additive Petition Process 238

13.6 Conclusions 239 References 239 Food Packaging Law in Canada - DRAFT 243 14 Anastase Rulibikive and Catherine R. Nielsen 14.1 Introduction 243 14.2 The Legal Structure 244 14.2.1 The Agencies Involved 244 14.2.2 The Laws Involved 244 14.3 The Regulatory Scheme 245 Mandatory Requirements: Federally Registered Establishments 245 14.3.1 14.3.2 Not so Voluntary Requirements 246 14.3.2.1 The NOL Process 247 The Result 251 14.3.2.2 14.4 Enforcement 252 Conclusions 252 14.5 References 253 15 Food Packaging Legislation in South and Central America 255 Marisa Padula 15.1 South America 255 15.1.1 MERCOSUR 255 15.1.1.1 Plastic Materials 256 15.1.1.2 Elastomeric Materials 262 15.1.1.3 Adhesives 263 264 Waxes and Paraffins 15.1.1.4 Cellulosic Materials 264 15.1.1.5 15.1.1.6 Regenerated Cellulose Films 265 Regenerated Cellulose Casings 266 15.1.1.7 15.1.1.8 Metallic Materials 266 15.1.1.9 Glass 267 15.1.1.10 Legislation Update 268 15.1.1.11 Implementation of GMC Resolutions in the MERCOSUR Member States' National Legislations 268 15.1.2 Venezuela 269 15.1.3 Chile 271 15.1.4 Andean Community 271 15.2 Mexico 274 15.3 Central America 275 15.3.1 Costa Rica 276 15.3.2 El Salvador 276 15.3.3 Guatemala 276 15.3.4 Honduras 277 15.3.5 Belize 277 15.4 Cuba 277

| XVI | Contents | |
|-----|--|---|
| | 15.5 | Conclusions 277 |
| | | References 278 |
| | 16 | Israel's Legislation for Food Contact Materials: Set for the Global Markets 283 Haim H. Alcalay |
| | 16.1 | Introduction 283 |
| | 16.2 | The Standards: Legislative Process in Israel 284 |
| | 16.3 | Technical and Expert Forums at SII 284 |
| | 16.4 | Voluntary Standards and "Compulsory – Official Standards" 285 |
| | 16.5 | Food Contact SI-5113 Provisions 286 |
| | 16.6 | Documentation Requirements 287 |
| | 16.7 | Approved Test Laboratories in Israel 287 |
| | 16.8 | Introducing the New Standard in Israeli 288 |
| | 16.9 | Imports of Packaging Materials into Israel 288 |
| | 16.10 | Global Israeli Approach to Food Contact Legislation 289 |
| | 16.11 | Kosher Regulations 289 |
| | 16.12 | Implementation Issues (FAQ) 289 |
| | 16.13 | Guiding Principles 290 |
| | | References 290 |
| | 17 | Rules on Food Contact Materials and Articles in Japan 291 Yasuji Mori |
| | | rusuji won |
| | 17.1 | Introduction 291 |
| | 17.1 17.2 | |
| | | Introduction 291 |
| | 17.2 | Introduction 291 The Food Sanitation Law 292 |
| | 17.2 17.2.1 | Introduction 291 The Food Sanitation Law 292 Articles of the Food Sanitation Law 292 Specifications and Standards for Food and Food Additives |
| | 17.2 17.2.1 17.3 | Introduction 291 The Food Sanitation Law 292 Articles of the Food Sanitation Law 292 Specifications and Standards for Food and Food Additives (Notification No. 370) 295 |
| | 17.2 17.2.1 17.3 17.3.1 | Introduction 291 The Food Sanitation Law 292 Articles of the Food Sanitation Law 292 Specifications and Standards for Food and Food Additives (Notification No. 370) 295 Contents 295 |
| | 17.2 17.2.1 17.3 17.3.1 17.3.2 | Introduction 291 The Food Sanitation Law 292 Articles of the Food Sanitation Law 292 Specifications and Standards for Food and Food Additives (Notification No. 370) 295 Contents 295 Abstract of Restrictions for Packages/Containers 296 |
| | 17.2 17.2.1 17.3 17.3.1 17.3.2 17.3.2.1 | Introduction 291 The Food Sanitation Law 292 Articles of the Food Sanitation Law 292 Specifications and Standards for Food and Food Additives (Notification No. 370) 295 Contents 295 Abstract of Restrictions for Packages/Containers 296 General Restrictions (Abstracts) 296 Specifications for each Material (Abstracts and Summary) 296 Specifications for Packages/Containers for Specific Food |
| | 17.2 17.2.1 17.3 17.3.1 17.3.2 17.3.2.1 17.3.2.2 17.3.2.3 | Introduction 291 The Food Sanitation Law 292 Articles of the Food Sanitation Law 292 Specifications and Standards for Food and Food Additives (Notification No. 370) 295 Contents 295 Abstract of Restrictions for Packages/Containers 296 General Restrictions (Abstracts) 296 Specifications for each Material (Abstracts and Summary) 296 Specifications for Packages/Containers for Specific Food Type (Abstract) 304 |
| | 17.2 17.2.1 17.3 17.3.1 17.3.2 17.3.2.1 17.3.2.2 | Introduction 291 The Food Sanitation Law 292 Articles of the Food Sanitation Law 292 Specifications and Standards for Food and Food Additives (Notification No. 370) 295 Contents 295 Abstract of Restrictions for Packages/Containers 296 General Restrictions (Abstracts) 296 Specifications for each Material (Abstracts and Summary) 296 Specifications for Packages/Containers for Specific Food Type (Abstract) 304 Standards for Manufacturing of Apparatus and Packages/ |
| | 17.2 17.2.1 17.3.1 17.3.2 17.3.2.1 17.3.2.2 17.3.2.3 17.3.2.4 | Introduction 291 The Food Sanitation Law 292 Articles of the Food Sanitation Law 292 Specifications and Standards for Food and Food Additives (Notification No. 370) 295 Contents 295 Abstract of Restrictions for Packages/Containers 296 General Restrictions (Abstracts) 296 Specifications for each Material (Abstracts and Summary) 296 Specifications for Packages/Containers for Specific Food Type (Abstract) 304 Standards for Manufacturing of Apparatus and Packages/ Containers (Abstract) 306 |
| | 17.2 17.2.1 17.3 17.3.1 17.3.2 17.3.2.1 17.3.2.2 17.3.2.3 | Introduction 291 The Food Sanitation Law 292 Articles of the Food Sanitation Law 292 Specifications and Standards for Food and Food Additives (Notification No. 370) 295 Contents 295 Abstract of Restrictions for Packages/Containers 296 General Restrictions (Abstracts) 296 Specifications for each Material (Abstracts and Summary) 296 Specifications for Packages/Containers for Specific Food Type (Abstract) 304 Standards for Manufacturing of Apparatus and Packages/ Containers (Abstract) 306 The Ordinance of Specifications and Standards for Milk |
| | 17.2 17.2.1 17.3.1 17.3.2 17.3.2.1 17.3.2.2 17.3.2.3 17.3.2.4 17.4 | Introduction 291 The Food Sanitation Law 292 Articles of the Food Sanitation Law 292 Specifications and Standards for Food and Food Additives (Notification No. 370) 295 Contents 295 Abstract of Restrictions for Packages/Containers 296 General Restrictions (Abstracts) 296 Specifications for each Material (Abstracts and Summary) 296 Specifications for Packages/Containers for Specific Food Type (Abstract) 304 Standards for Manufacturing of Apparatus and Packages/ Containers (Abstract) 306 The Ordinance of Specifications and Standards for Milk and Milk Products 306 |
| | 17.2 17.2.1 17.3.1 17.3.2 17.3.2.1 17.3.2.2 17.3.2.3 17.3.2.4 | Introduction 291 The Food Sanitation Law 292 Articles of the Food Sanitation Law 292 Specifications and Standards for Food and Food Additives (Notification No. 370) 295 Contents 295 Abstract of Restrictions for Packages/Containers 296 General Restrictions (Abstracts) 296 Specifications for each Material (Abstracts and Summary) 296 Specifications for Packages/Containers for Specific Food Type (Abstract) 304 Standards for Manufacturing of Apparatus and Packages/ Containers (Abstract) 306 The Ordinance of Specifications and Standards for Milk and Milk Products 306 Articles of the Ordinance of Specifications and Standards |
| | 17.2 17.2.1 17.3.1 17.3.2 17.3.2.1 17.3.2.2 17.3.2.3 17.3.2.4 17.4 17.4.1 | Introduction 291 The Food Sanitation Law 292 Articles of the Food Sanitation Law 292 Specifications and Standards for Food and Food Additives (Notification No. 370) 295 Contents 295 Abstract of Restrictions for Packages/Containers 296 General Restrictions (Abstracts) 296 Specifications for each Material (Abstracts and Summary) 296 Specifications for Packages/Containers for Specific Food Type (Abstract) 304 Standards for Manufacturing of Apparatus and Packages/ Containers (Abstract) 306 The Ordinance of Specifications and Standards for Milk and Milk Products 306 Articles of the Ordinance of Specifications and Standards for Milk and Milk Products (Abstracts) 306 |
| | 17.2 17.2.1 17.3.1 17.3.2 17.3.2.1 17.3.2.2 17.3.2.3 17.3.2.4 17.4 | Introduction 291 The Food Sanitation Law 292 Articles of the Food Sanitation Law 292 Specifications and Standards for Food and Food Additives (Notification No. 370) 295 Contents 295 Abstract of Restrictions for Packages/Containers 296 General Restrictions (Abstracts) 296 Specifications for each Material (Abstracts and Summary) 296 Specifications for Packages/Containers for Specific Food Type (Abstract) 304 Standards for Manufacturing of Apparatus and Packages/ Containers (Abstract) 306 The Ordinance of Specifications and Standards for Milk and Milk Products 306 Articles of the Ordinance of Specifications and Standards for Milk and Milk Products (Abstracts) 306 Attached List (Specification and Standards for Milk |
| | 17.2 17.2.1 17.3.1 17.3.2 17.3.2.1 17.3.2.2 17.3.2.3 17.3.2.4 17.4 17.4.1 | Introduction 291 The Food Sanitation Law 292 Articles of the Food Sanitation Law 292 Specifications and Standards for Food and Food Additives (Notification No. 370) 295 Contents 295 Abstract of Restrictions for Packages/Containers 296 General Restrictions (Abstracts) 296 Specifications for each Material (Abstracts and Summary) 296 Specifications for Packages/Containers for Specific Food Type (Abstract) 304 Standards for Manufacturing of Apparatus and Packages/ Containers (Abstract) 306 The Ordinance of Specifications and Standards for Milk and Milk Products 306 Articles of the Ordinance of Specifications and Standards for Milk and Milk Products (Abstracts) 306 |

(Abstract) 307

- 17.4.3.1 Specifications and Standards for Apparatus, Packages/Containers, Their Materials and Methods of Manufacturing for Milk, Special Milk, Sterilized Goat Milk, Milk Making Adjustment for Constituent Part of Milk, Low-Fat Milk, No-Fat Milk, Processed Milk, and Cream (Group 1) 308
- 17.4.3.2 Specifications and Standards for Apparatus, Packages/Containers, Their Materials and Methods of Manufacturing for Fermented Milk, Lactic Acid Bacteria Drink, Milk Drink (Group 2) 310
- 17.4.3.3 Specifications and Standards for Apparatus, Package/Container, Their Materials and Methods of Manufacturing for Formulated Powder Milk (Group 3) 312
- 17.5 The Food Safety Basic Law and Relationship with the Food Sanitation Law 313
- 17.6 Industrial Voluntary Rules 314
- 17.7 Sheets of Confirmation with Compliance 316
- 17.8 Conclusions 316
 - References 316
- 18 China Food Contact Chemical Legislation Summary 319 Caroline Li and Sam Bian
- 18.1 Introduction 319
- 18.2 Current Status 319
- 18.3 China Food Safety Regulatory Entity 320
- 18.4 Regulations and Rules under the China Food Hygiene (Sanitary) Law 320
- 18.5 Hygiene Standards on Food Container and Packing Material 321
- 18.6 Hygiene Standards for Food Contact Substance (Indirect Additive) 323
- 18.7 Update in China Food Contact Chemical Regulation and Forecast on Future 326
- 18.7.1 Update of China Food Contact Chemical Legislation 326
- 18.7.2 Forecast on the New Food Contact Regulation in China 326
- 18.7.2.1 Expanded Food Contact Additive Positive List 327
- 18.7.2.2 The New Food Contact Substance Notification Procedure 327
- 18.7.2.3 Future Steps 328
- 18.8 Other Food Packaging Material-Related Regulation in China: Requirements for Local Manufacturing and Import of Food Contact Materials 328
- 18.8.1 Requirements for Local Manufacturing of Food Contact Materials 328
- 18.8.2 Requirements for Importing Food Contact Materials 329 References 335
- **19 Principal Issues in Global Food Contact: Indian Perspective** 337 Sameer Mehendale
- 19.1 The Indian Subcontinent: A Study in Contrast 337
- 19.2 Food Contact Legislation 337

| xviii | Contents |
|-------|----------|
| | |

- 19.3 General Guidelines 337
- 19.4 Condition for Sale and License 338
- 19.4.1 Conditions for Sale 338
- 19.5 Packing and Labeling of Foods 340
- 19.5.1 Package of Food to Carry a Label 340
- 19.5.1.1 Oils 342
- 19.5.1.2 Milk and Infant Food Substitutes 342
- 19.5.1.3 Packaged Drinking Water 343
- 19.6 Indian Standards for Direct Food Contact 343
- 19.7 Methods of Analysis and Determination of Specific and Overall Migration Limits 343
- 19.8 Acceptability Criteria 343
- 19.9 Future 344

20 Southeast Asia Food Contact 345

Caroline Li and Sumalee Tangpitayakul

- 20.1 Singapore 345
- 20.2 Malaysia 346
- 20.3 Thailand 348
- 20.4 Conclusions 354
 - References 354
- 21 Legislation on Food Contact Materials in the Republic of Korea 355

Hae Jung Yoon and Young Ja Lee

- 21.1 Introduction 355
- 21.2 Food Sanitation Act 355
- 21.3 Food Code 357
- 21.3.1 General Provision 357
- 21.3.2 Common Standard and Specification for Food in General 358
- 21.3.3 Equipment, Containers, and Packaging for Food Products 358
- 21.4 Data and Information Required for Submission of Food Contact Material Prior to Use 364
- 21.5 Labeling Standard for Food and Food Additives 365
- 21.6 Requirements for Importing Food Contact Materials 366
- 21.7 The Future Direction for Packaging Material Regulations 366 References 367

22 Australia and New Zealand 369

Robert J. Steele

- 22.1 Introduction 369
- 22.2 Australia 370
- 22.3 Australia's Regulatory Framework 370
- 22.4 Enforcement 372
- 22.5 The State Food Authority 373
- 22.6 New Zealand 373

- 22.7 New Zealand's Regulatory Framework 374
- 22.8 Relationship with Codex 375
- 22.9 Food Contact Legislation 375
- 22.10 Recycled Material 376
- 22.11 Food Recall Examples Under Section 1.4.3 of the FSANZ Code 377
- 22.12 Conclusions 377
 - References 378

Index 379