

CONTENTS

Chapter 10	
Acrolein	
10.1 Introduction	739
10.2 Sources and Uses	740
10.3 Environmental Chemistry	742
10.4 Lethal and sublethal Effects	745
10.5 Recommendations	761
10.6 Summary	763
10.7 Literature Cited	764
Chapter 11	
Atrazine	
11.1 Introduction	767
11.2 Environmental Chemistry	767
11.3 Concentrations in Field Collections	770
11.4 Effects	773
11.5 Recommendations	788
11.6 Summary	790
11.7 Literature Cited	791
Chapter 12	
Carbofuran	
12.1 Introduction	799
12.2 Chemical Properties and Persistence	800
12.3 Lethal Effects	804
12.4 Sublethal Effects	810
12.5 Recommendations	815
12.6 Summary	816
12.7 Literature Cited	817
Chapter 13	
Chlordane	
13.1 Introduction	823
13.2 Chemical and Biochemical Properties	824
13.3 Uses	827
13.4 Concentrations in Field Collections	828
13.5 Lethal and sublethal Effects	855
13.6 Recommendations	869
13.7 Summary	871
13.8 Literature Cited	873
Chapter 14	
Chlorpyrifos	
14.1 Introduction	883
14.2 Environmental Chemistry	883
14.3 Laboratory Investigations	886
14.4 Field Investigations	892
14.5 Recommendations	895
14.6 Summary	896
14.7 Literature Cited	897
Chapter 15	
Cyanide	
15.1 Introduction	903
15.2 Chemical Properties	905
15.3 Mode of Action	908
15.4 Clinical Features	909
15.5 Antidotes	911
15.6 Sources and Uses	912
15.7 Concentrations in Field Collections	916

15.8 Persistence in Water, Soil, and Air	920
15.9 Lethal and Sublethal Effects	921
15.10 Recommendations	946
15.11 Summary	950
15.12 Literature Cited	952
Chapter 16	
16.1 Introduction	961
16.2 Environmental Chemistry	962
16.3 Lethal Effects	964
16.4 Sublethal Effects	970
16.5 Recommendations	976
16.6 Summary	977
16.7 Literature Cited	978
Chapter 17	
Diflubenzuron	
17.1 Introduction	983
17.2 Environmental Chemistry	983
17.3 Uses	988
17.4 Lethal and Sublethal Effects	988
17.5 Recommendation	1011
17.6 Summary	1013
17.7 Literature Cited	1014
Chapter 18	
Dioxins	
18.1 Introduction	1021
18.2 Environmental Chemistry	1022
18.3 Concentrations in Field Collections	1025
18.4 Lethal and Sublethal Effects	1039
18.5 Recommendations	1052
18.6 Summary	1056
18.7 Literature Cited	1057
Chapter 19	
Famphur	
19.1 Introduction	1067
19.2 Uses	1067
19.3 Chemistry and Metabolism	1068
19.4 Lethal and Sublethal Effects	1071
19.5 Recommendations	1083
19.6 Summary	1084
19.7 Literature Cited	1085
Chapter 20	
Fenvalerate	
20.1 Introduction	1089
20.2 Environmental Chemistry	1090
20.3 Mode of Action	1097
20.4 Effects	1101
20.5 Recommendations	1122
20.6 Summary	1124
20.7 Literature Cited	1125
Chapter 21	
Mirex	
21.1 Introduction	1133
21.2 Chemical Properties	1133
21.3 Lethal Effects	1134
21.4 Sublethal Effects	1136
21.5 Bioaccumulation	1139
21.6 Mirex in the Southeastern United States	1143
21.7 Mirex in the Great Lakes	1146
21.8 Mirex in Other Geographic Areas	1149
21.9 Recommendations	1149
21.10 Summary	1152

21.11 Literature Cited	1152
Chapter 22	
Paraquat	
22.1 Introduction	1159
22.2 Uses	1160
22.3 Concentrations in Field Collections	1160
22.4 Environmental Chemistry	1161
22.5 Lethal and Sublethal Effects	1167
22.6 Recommendations	1183
22.7 Summary	1185
22.8 Literature Cited	1186
Chapter 23	
Pentachlorophenol	
23.1 Introduction	1193
23.2 Environmental Chemistry	1194
23.3 Concentrations in Field Collections	1200
23.4 Effects	1203
23.5 Recommendations	1221
23.6 Summary	1225
23.7 Literature Cited	1226
Chapter 24	
Polychlorinated Biphenyls	
24.1 Introduction	1237
24.2 Sources and Uses	1237
24.3 Chemical and Biochemical Properties	1238
24.4 Concentrations in Field Collections	1255
24.5 Lethal and Sublethal Effects	1301
24.6 Recommendations	1318
24.7 Summary	1322
24.8 Literature Cited	1323
Chapter 25	
Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons	
25.1 Introduction	1343
25.2 Environmental Chemistry, Sources, and Fate	1344
25.3 Concentrations in Field Collections	1353
25.4 Lethal and Sublethal Effects	1370
25.5 Recommendations	1391
25.6 Summary	1396
25.7 Literature Cited	1397
Chapter 26	
Sodium Monofluoroacetate	
26.1 Introduction	1413
26.2 Uses	1414
26.3 Environmental Chemistry	1419
26.4 Lethal and Sublethal Effects	1426
26.5 Recommendations	1449
26.6 Summary	1451
26.7 Literature Cited	1452
Chapter 27	
Toxaphene	
27.1 Introduction	1459
27.2 Environmental Chemistry	1460
27.3 Concentrations in Field Populations	1462
27.4 Lethal Effects	1467
27.5 Sublethal Effects	1470
27.6 Recommendations	1474
27.7 Summary	1475
27.8 Literature Cited	1478
Index	1483

