

CONTENTS

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	1
1. INTRODUCTION	3
2. USING THIS GUIDE	6
2.1 Waste Characteristics	6
2.2 Waste/Technology Tables	8
2.3 Technology Restriction Tables	14
2.4 Pretreatment and residuals Management Tables	15
2.5 Examples for Using This Guide	21
3. APPLICATION OF THIS GUIDE TO A HYOTHETICAL WASTE	23
APPENDIX A: THERMAL TREATMENT TECHNOLOGIES	28
Introduction	28
A.1 Fluidized Bed Incineration	30
A.2 Rotary Kiln Incineration	35
A.3 Infrared Thermal Treatment	38
A.4 Wet Air Oxidation	42
A.5 Pyrolytic Incineration	47
A.6 Verification	50
References	55
APPENDIX B: PHYSICAL/CHEMICAL TREATMENT TECHNOLOGIES	56
Introduction	56
B.1 Chemical Extraction	58
B.2 In Situ Chemical Treatment	63
B.3 Soil Washing	67
B.4 In Situ Soil Flushing	72
B.5 Glycolate Dechlorination	75
B.6 Low Temperature Thermal Stripping	78
B.7 In Situ Vacuum and Steam Extraction	90
B.8 Stabilization/Solidification	85
B.9 Chemical Reduction-Oxidation	90
B.10 In Situ Verification	93
References	
APPENDIX C: BIOLOGICAL TREATMENT TECHNOLOGIES	98
Introduction	98
C.1 Biodegradation	99
C.2 In Situ Biodegradation	106
References	111

APPENDIX D: SELECTED REFERENCE TABLES	112
Examples of Constituents Within Waste Groups	113
Waste Technology Matrix: Soils	116
Waste Technology Matrix: Sludges	117
Pretreatment/Materials Handling Table: Sludges	118
Pretreatment/Materials Handling Table: Soils	119
Residuals Management	121
ADDENDUM: PROFILES FOR ADDITIONAL INNOVATIVE AND EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES	123
Introduction	124
Demonstration Program	126
Emerging Technologies Program	144
VENDOR INDEX	150