

Contents

<i>List of Colorplates, Figures, Tables, Boxes, and Appendixes</i>xi
<i>Foreword</i>xxi
<i>Acknowledgments</i>xxiii

1. The Global Carbon Cycle: Integrating Humans, Climate, and the Natural World1
Christopher B. Field, Michael R. Raupach, and Reynaldo Victoria	

Part I: Crosscutting Issues

2. Current Status and Past Trends of the Global Carbon Cycle17
Christopher L. Sabine, Martin Heimann, Paulo Artaxo, Dorothee C. E. Bakker, Chen-Tung Arthur Chen, Christopher B. Field, Nicolas Gruber, Corinne Le Quéré, Ronald G. Prinn, Jeffrey E. Richey, Patricia Romero Lankao, Jayant A. Sathaye, and Riccardo Valentini	
3. The Vulnerability of the Carbon Cycle in the 21st Century: An Assessment of Carbon-Climate-Human Interactions45
Nicolas Gruber, Pierre Friedlingstein, Christopher B. Field, Riccardo Valentini, Martin Heimann, Jeffrey E. Richey, Patricia Romero Lankao, E.-Detlef Schulze, and Chen-Tung Arthur Chen	
4. Scenarios, Targets, Gaps, and Costs77
Jae Edmonds, Fortunat Joos, Nebojsa Nakicenovic, Richard G. Richels, and Jorge L. Sarmiento	

5. **A Portfolio of Carbon Management Options**103
 Ken Caldeira, M. Granger Morgan, Dennis Baldocchi, Peter G. Brewer, Chen-Tung Arthur Chen, Gert-Jan Nabuurs, Nebojsa Nakicenovic, and G. Philip Robertson
6. **Interactions between CO₂ Stabilization Pathways and Requirements for a Sustainable Earth System**131
 Michael R. Raupach, Josep G. Canadell, Dorothee C. E. Bakker, Philippe Ciais, Maria José Sanz, JingYun Fang, Jerry M. Melillo, Patricia Romero Lankao, Jayant A. Sathaye, E.-Detlef Schulze, Pete Smith, and Jeff Tschirley

Part II: Overview of the Carbon Cycle

7. **A Paleo-Perspective on Changes in Atmospheric CO₂ and Climate**165
 Fortunat Joos and I. Colin Prentice
8. **Spatial and Temporal Distribution of Sources and Sinks of Carbon Dioxide**187
 Martin Heimann, Christian Rödenbeck, and Manuel Gloor
9. **Non-CO₂ Greenhouse Gases**205
 Ronald G. Prinn
10. **Climate–Carbon Cycle Interactions**217
 Pierre Friedlingstein
11. **Socioeconomic Driving Forces of Emissions Scenarios**225
 Nebojsa Nakicenovic

Part III: The Carbon Cycle of the Oceans

12. **Natural Processes Regulating the Ocean Uptake of CO₂**243
 Corinne Le Quéré and Nicolas Metzl
13. **Variability and Climate Feedback Mechanisms in Ocean Uptake of CO₂**257
 Jeffery B. Greenblatt and Jorge L. Sarmiento

Part IV: The Carbon Cycle of the Land

14. A Primer on the Terrestrial Carbon Cycle:
What We Don't Know But Should279
Jonathan A. Foley and Navin Ramankutty
15. Geographic and Temporal Variation of Carbon
Exchange by Ecosystems and Their Sensitivity
to Environmental Perturbations295
Dennis Baldocchi and Riccardo Valentini
16. Current Consequences of Past Actions:
How to Separate Direct from Indirect.317
Gert-Jan Nabuurs

Part V: The Carbon Cycle of Land-Ocean Margins

17. Pathways of Atmospheric CO₂
through Fluvial Systems329
Jeffrey E. Richey
18. Exchanges of Carbon in the Coastal Seas341
Chen-Tung Arthur Chen

Part VI: Humans and the Carbon Cycle

19. Pathways of Regional Development
and the Carbon Cycle355
Patricia Romero Lankao
20. Social Change and CO₂ Stabilization:
Moving away from Carbon Cultures371
Louis Lebel
21. Carbon Transport through International Commerce383
Jeff Tschirley and Géraud Servin

Part VII: Purposeful Carbon Management

22. Near- and Long-Term Climate Change
Mitigation Potential405
Jayant A. Sathaye

23. Unanticipated Consequences: Thinking about Ancillary Benefits and Costs of Greenhouse Gas Emissions Mitigation	419
Jae Edmonds	
24. International Policy Framework on Climate Change: Sinks in Recent International Agreements	431
Maria José Sanz, Ernst-Detlef Schulze, and Riccardo Valentini	
25. A Multi-Gas Approach to Climate Policy	439
Alan S. Manne and Richard G. Richels	
26. Storage of Carbon Dioxide by Greening the Oceans?	453
Dorothee C. E. Bakker	
27. Direct Injection of CO ₂ in the Ocean	469
Peter G. Brewer	
28. Engineered Biological Sinks on Land	479
Pete Smith	
29. Abatement of Nitrous Oxide, Methane, and the Other Non-CO ₂ Greenhouse Gases: The Need for a Systems Approach	493
G. Philip Robertson	
<i>List of Contributors</i>	507
<i>SCOPE Series List</i>	513
<i>SCOPE Executive Committee</i>	517
<i>Index</i>	519