

## CONTENTS

### THE GLOBAL ENVIRONMENT

1. Global Environmental Chemistry: The Connections 5

### THE ATMOSPHERIC COMPONENT

2. Stratospheric Ozone 24
3. Acid Deposition: Acidification of the Environment 36
4. Tropospheric Chemical Reactivity and Its Consequences for Clean and Polluted Air 64
5. Dust in the Environment: Elemental Composition and Sources 117
6. Anthropogenic Contaminants: Atmospheric Transport, Deposition, and potential Effects on-  
Terrestrial Ecosystems 134
7. Air Quality in Mexico City 149
8. Global Assessment of Ambient Urban Air Quality 162

### THE AQUATIC COMPONENT

9. Potential Effects of Increased Ultraviolet Radiation on the Productivity of the Southern Ocean 188
10. Great Lakes Water Quality: A Case Study 207
11. Persistent Marine Debris: Petroleum Residues and Plastics in the World's Oceans 224
12. Assessing Global River Water Quality: Overview and Data Collection 240
13. Assessing Global River Water Quality: Case Study Using Mechanistic Approaches 260
14. Changes in an Estuarine Ecosystem: The Lagoon of Venice as a Case Study 287

### THE TERRESTRIAL COMPONENT

15. Pesticides and World Food Supply 309
16. Energy for Food Production and Processing 324
17. Global Significance of Biomethanogenesis 338
18. Biogeochemical Consequences of Desertification 352
19. Long-Term Fates of Declining Forests 360

### GLOBAL CARBON CYCLE AND CLIMATE CHANGE

20. The Climatic Future and Lessons of the Climatic Past 379
21. Climatic Feedbacks in the Global Carbon Cycle 392
22. Vegetation, the Global Carbon Cycle, and Global Measures 413
23. Biogeochemistry of Deforestation and Biomass Burning 426

### GLOBAL ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY EDUCATION

24. Helping Students Understand Global Change 460
25. Integrating Global Environmental Chemistry into Secondary School Curricula 467
26. Education of Environmental Specialists and Generalists in American Universities 473

### INDEXES

<b>Author Index</b>	<b>482</b>
<b>Affiliation Index</b>	<b>482</b>
<b>Subject Index</b>	<b>483</b>