

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	vii
1. Introduction	1
1.1 Overview	1
1.2 Impact Factor	2
1.3 Research Criteria	3
1.4 Format of Paper	6
1.4.1 Example of Paper Template	8
1.5 Status of Report	11
1.6 Problems	12
2. Selection of Topic	13
2.1 Topic of the Study	13
2.2 Basic Research	13
2.2.1 Some Examples of Basic Research	15
2.3 Applied Research	17
2.3.1 Some Examples of Applied Research	18
2.4 Problems	18
3. Clarity of Abstract and Conclusion	21
3.1 Abstract	21
3.1.1 Some Examples of Informative Abstract	22
3.2 Conclusion	27
3.2.1 Some Examples of Conclusion	28
3.3 Grammar	33
3.4 Problems	35
4. Introduction to Report	41
4.1 Literature Survey and Developing a Conceptual Framework	41
4.1.1 Examples of Conceptual Frameworks	42
4.2 Introduction of the Problem	42
4.2.1 Examples of Introduction	43
4.3 References	58
4.3.1 Examples of References	58
4.4 Problems	63

5. Data Collection Methods	71
5.1 Experiment Method	71
5.1.1 Examples of Experiment Method	71
5.2 Design and Construction	86
5.2.1 Examples of Design and Construction	86
5.3 Quantitative and Qualitative Methods	95
5.4 Problems	96
6. Data Analysis of Report	103
6.1 Results and Discussion	103
6.1.1 Table Format	104
6.1.1.1 Example of table	105
6.1.2 Figure Format	105
6.1.2.1 Examples of figures	106
6.1.3 Equation Format	107
6.1.4 Examples of Results and Discussion	107
6.2 Problems	167
7. Research Ethics	191
7.1 Ethics	191
7.2 Plagiarism Checker	192
7.2.1 Example of Research Paper Compared by Plagiarism Checker	194
7.3 Problems	199
8. Presentation Format	201
8.1 Oral Presentation	201
8.1.1 Examples of Oral Presentation	202
8.2 Poster Presentation	207
8.2.1 Examples of Poster Presentation	209
8.3 Research Proposal	214
8.3.1 Examples of Research Proposal	214
8.4 Problems	235
<i>Index</i>	315

Index

- ablation time 81, 106, 160, 161
absolute magnitudes 73, 97, 296
absorption maxima 28, 37, 38, 44,
 107, 108, 112, 182, 184, 185,
 290
absorption spectra 44, 72, 73,
 79, 85, 98, 107, 109, 112, 113,
 116, 119, 182–185, 265, 289,
 307, 309
AFM *see* atomic force microscopy
altitude 8, 10, 235, 236, 238–241,
 243, 253, 254, 256–258
altitude angles 252, 253, 255, 258
amplifier 101, 293, 297
amplifier system 73, 78, 97, 100,
 296
amplitude 170, 171, 187, 239
amyloid fibrils 214–216
analemma 8, 242
angle 10, 99, 120–122, 138, 168,
 180, 226, 236, 237, 257, 261,
 292–294, 297
aperture 253
azimuthal 8, 10, 23, 28, 37, 64,
 65, 73, 97, 120, 168, 179, 235,
 236, 238, 240, 241, 257, 258,
 292, 294
declination 236, 239, 240
flux 72, 96–98, 231, 278, 286
hour 10, 236, 240
miscut 71
phase 261
tiled 135, 150
time-declination 240
animal holder 75
anisotropy 39, 64, 120, 189, 217,
 228, 233, 295, 296, 300
arrays 18, 70, 73, 169, 225, 226,
 277, 278, 281, 286, 300
cobalt dot 277
nanoparticle 226
parallel 278
periodic 281
rotary 49
aspect ratio 114, 156, 157, 219,
 231, 305, 308, 309
atomic force microscopy (AFM)
 51, 76, 77, 147, 216, 219, 224,
 226, 228, 230
azimuth 8, 10, 235–237, 239,
 252–255, 257, 258
band gap 51, 82, 144, 160, 161,
 268
beam 24, 49, 66, 67, 80, 86, 88,
 89, 92
 fundamental 225, 226
parallel 101
reflected 86, 87, 91, 92, 135,
 136, 138
X-ray 233
blend film 244–250
Brillouin light scattering
 spectroscopy 217–219
cancer 48, 53
CCD *see* charge-coupled device
cell 56, 82, 161, 162, 307
 cancer 17, 26, 32, 56, 81, 162,
 165
dead 163
methanol-fuel 54
quartz 80, 81
charge 218, 229, 302, 310

- charge-coupled device (CCD) 101
 chemical vapor deposition (CVD)
 51, 100, 280
 Committee on Publication Ethic
 191
 CVD *see* chemical vapor deposition
 data 1, 74, 99, 129, 176, 252, 268
 data analysis 4, 6, 103, 104, 106,
 108, 110, 112, 114, 116, 118,
 120, 122, 124, 126, 128
 data collection methods 4, 71, 72,
 74, 76, 80, 82, 84, 86, 88, 90,
 92, 94, 96, 98, 100
 decay 130, 131, 153
 exponential 129
 radioactive 16
 dependence 44, 54, 80, 116, 282
 incidence angle 190
 laser fluence 26
 linear 150
 organic interlayer thickness
 223, 230
 rotation-angle 188, 293
 spectral 23, 46
 detection points 75, 78, 99, 106,
 130–133, 153–155, 186, 187
 devices 147, 148, 217, 218, 222,
 228, 229, 259, 281, 285
 charge-coupled 101
 electromechanical 282
 field-emitting 26, 31, 52
 lab-on-chip 215
 molecular 228
 optical 43, 53, 64, 68, 271, 284
 photonics 228
 single-photon 221, 234
 surface acoustic wave 51
 dielectric constants 50, 80, 112,
 116, 126, 172, 173, 306
 dielectric function 113, 117, 119,
 126, 302
 dielectric medium 32, 67, 70,
 157–159, 286
 dielectric response 67, 70, 286,
 297, 299
 diffraction 49, 140, 146, 147
 Bragg 233
 low energy electron 231
 diffraction pattern 225, 233, 235
 diffuse optical tomography (DOT)
 14, 18, 23, 26, 29, 31, 37, 47,
 48, 53, 69
 dilute magnetic semiconductor
 (DMS) 218, 229
 dipoles 45, 127, 170, 305, 311
 dish solar collector 235, 256, 257
 DMS *see* dilute magnetic
 semiconductor
 DOT *see* diffuse optical
 tomography
 drawbacks 8, 50, 55, 66, 176, 235,
 252, 278, 280, 307
 Drude–Lorentz model 119
 Drude model 119, 302, 306
 DSSCs *see* dye-sensitized solar cells
 dyes 26, 47, 57, 58, 83, 85, 135,
 165–167, 264, 265, 268, 270
 cyanine 135
 fluorophore 135
 green 78
 metal-free 265
 photosensitive 264
 ruthenium-based 264, 265
 dye-sensitized solar cells (DSSCs)
 264
 EBL *see* electron beam lithography
 electromagnetic field 67, 68, 116,
 159, 169, 222, 286, 290, 303,
 306
 electron beam lithography (EBL)
 44, 219, 231, 278–280
 electrons 26, 31, 46, 127, 156,
 158, 164, 227, 228, 233, 234,
 270, 272–275, 279, 282,
 301–303, 309

- emission 66, 74, 78, 128, 132, 134, 151, 165
 emission intensity 26, 57, 129, 153, 165
 emission light 74, 75, 134, 135, 153
 emission wavelengths 47, 99, 135
 engine 259–263
 errors 135, 236, 240, 252, 257, 307
 etching 25, 52, 77, 151, 278
 ethics 71, 191, 192
 excitation 23, 29, 36, 45, 47, 74, 75, 124, 128–135, 177, 187, 272, 297
 electronic 46
 resonant 275, 310
 size-dependent 282
 surface charge 45
 excitation light 47, 74, 85, 127, 128, 130, 132–135, 153, 176, 187, 188, 296
 experimental data 80, 117, 119, 126, 240, 243, 291, 308
 experiment method 16, 71–81, 83, 85, 86, 96
 fabrication 8, 38, 51, 52, 214, 226, 236, 282, 285
 fabrication technique 51, 64, 123, 271
 Fabry–Perot interferometer 219
 FDOT *see* fluorescence diffuse optical tomography
 FDTD method *see* finite-difference time-domain method
 FDTD simulations 116, 119, 291, 311
 field distributions 100, 169, 173, 175, 224, 305, 307, 310, 311
 field enhancement 37, 70, 126, 152, 173, 309–311
 films 24, 25, 30, 50, 76, 77, 140–148, 244, 245, 264, 266, 267, 269, 270
 acid 245
 anodic 281
 ceramic 281
 cyanoacrylate 278
 metallic 231
 organic 222
 piezoelectric 148
 platinum 223
 sol-gel 264
 thin 16, 50, 51, 54, 142, 143
 finite-difference time-domain method (FDTD method) 18, 39, 99, 113, 116–119, 123, 181, 190, 285, 291, 296, 306, 307
 fluorescence 15, 23, 26, 42, 47, 48, 57, 58, 69, 74, 128, 154, 266, 268–270
 fluorescence diffuse optical tomography (FDOT) 14, 18, 23, 26, 29, 31, 37, 47, 48, 53, 69
 fluorescence intensity 130–132, 153, 155, 165–167
 fluorescence molecular tomography (FMT) 48
 fluorescence peak intensity ratio 26, 53, 106, 153–155
 fluorescence target 14, 23, 24, 26, 29, 48, 74, 78, 130, 132
 fluorescence temporal profiles 26, 31, 37, 38, 53, 69, 99, 127, 153, 154, 186, 187
 fluorophores 23, 29, 47, 48, 69, 127, 129, 132, 134
 FMT *see* fluorescence molecular tomography
 fundamental photon energy 23, 28, 65, 73, 80, 97, 121, 122, 168, 173, 174, 180, 292, 294, 296

- gold nanowires 271, 275, 277, 278, 280
- halide vapor phase epitaxy (HVPE) 50
- He-Ne laser 89–91, 93, 94, 135, 136, 138
- host medium 112, 126, 184, 305
- HVPE *see* halide vapor phase epitaxy
- ICG *see* indocyanine green
- incident field 37, 39, 64, 100, 112, 113, 169, 170, 184, 296, 300, 307
- incident light 44, 57, 78, 100, 101, 112, 119, 127, 184, 226, 299, 305, 307, 312
- incident plane 99, 120–122, 168, 180, 292–294
- inclined reflection mirror 24, 25, 31, 86, 88, 91, 92, 94, 95
- indocyanine green (ICG) 37, 74, 75, 79, 98, 99, 106, 128–130, 132, 135, 153–155, 186, 187
- interactions 16, 56, 57, 171, 216
- d-d 273
 - dipolar 37, 310
 - short-range 169, 311
 - wire-matrix 112
- interference signal 89, 91, 93, 95, 135–139
- Intralipid 74, 128, 186, 187
- JCR *see* journal citation report
- journal citation report (JCR) 2
- journals 1, 2, 41, 58, 63, 105
- authentic 2, 12
 - peer-reviewed 2
 - predatory 2, 12
 - scholarly 2
- keywords 6–8, 199
- laser 69, 74, 78, 80, 98, 101, 151, 153, 174, 190, 219, 293
- latitude 9, 10, 236, 239, 242, 243, 257
- light beam 66, 67, 86, 87, 92
- coherent 66
 - fundamental 73, 97, 292
- lightning-rod effect 36, 38, 65, 123, 158, 173, 180, 190, 296, 311
- light source 73, 78, 85, 89, 91, 93, 94, 97, 135, 136, 138, 267, 296
- local field factor 126, 177, 179, 182, 298
- local plasmons 23, 36, 38, 65, 171, 173, 180, 190, 271, 296
- Lorentz model 302
- low-coherence reflectometer 24, 25, 29, 50, 89–91, 93, 135, 136, 138, 139
- magnetic anisotropies 217–219, 228–230
- magnetic properties 17, 217–219, 231, 232, 234, 235
- Maxwell–Garnett model 28, 44, 112–117, 119, 185, 286, 291, 305, 312
- Maxwell–Garnett simulation 301, 312
- Maxwell–Garnett theory 28, 38, 112, 184
- Maxwell's curl equation 306
- MBE *see* molecular beam epitaxy
- mean transit time (MTT) 82, 131–133, 135, 187, 188
- metallic nanoparticles 55, 57, 161, 218, 225, 229
- metallic nanostructures 26, 32, 46, 57, 83, 85, 126, 165, 166, 172, 178, 182, 298
- metallic nanowire 36, 43–45, 67, 68, 70, 96, 97, 177–179, 182, 188, 189, 219, 225, 285, 286, 291–293, 297–301, 305–309, 311, 312

- metalloporphyrins 227, 230, 231
 metals 42, 45, 52, 54, 96, 97, 112,
 113, 165, 177, 223, 273, 274,
 278, 280, 286–289, 300, 302,
 303
 3-d 217, 228, 229, 274
 5-d 274
 crystalline 45
 noble 46, 223, 229
 rare 264
 wire 112, 182, 287
 methodology 6, 7, 71, 86, 199,
 202
 microscope 38, 101, 176, 219,
 230
 commercial 101
 confocal 175
 optical sum frequency 18, 67
 scanning electron 151
 transmission electron 81, 216
 microscopy 36, 65, 66, 77, 174,
 228
 confocal 175
 conventional 65, 66
 scanning tunneling 228, 281
 Mie scattering theory 44, 113
 model 112, 116, 119, 169, 185,
 228, 233, 262, 305, 308
 analytical 235
 dipole–dipole interaction 170,
 311
 disease 53
 isotherm 250
 kinetic 250
 Mott 164
 molecular beam epitaxy (MBE)
 50, 51, 219, 231
 molecules 16, 223, 265
 morphology 25, 30, 72, 77, 81,
 141
 MTT *see* mean transit time
 nanoclusters 214–216
 nanodevices 55, 220, 222, 282
 optoelectronic 55, 68
 nanodots 42, 44, 72, 98, 107, 109,
 125, 127, 182
 nanofabrication 276, 277
 nanomaterials 54–56, 64, 67, 70,
 215, 277, 285, 301
 nanoparticles 26, 31, 56, 57,
 160–162, 216, 218, 226, 229,
 231, 232
 nanorods 26, 27, 32, 33, 54, 57,
 69, 79, 83, 155–157, 165, 221
 nanostructures 18, 44, 46, 55,
 116, 165, 218, 219, 222, 223,
 234, 276, 277, 280–283, 290
 nanowires 36–39, 68, 112, 113,
 115, 116, 176, 177, 179–182,
 215, 216, 219, 221, 222,
 232–234, 277, 278, 280–284,
 286–288, 295–297, 300
 OES *see* optical emission
 spectroscopy
 optical absorption 27, 28, 32, 38,
 54, 80, 292
 optical coherence tomography 14,
 25, 49, 52, 95
 optical delay line 14, 24, 29–31,
 48–50, 86–94, 136, 139, 150
 optical emission spectroscopy
 (OES) 76, 145
 optical nonlinearity 67, 70, 173,
 180, 190, 286, 295, 296
 optical path difference 88–90, 94,
 150
 optical properties 32, 36, 44, 47,
 50, 57, 69, 76, 81, 134, 142,
 220, 221, 283, 285, 289
 optical signal 48, 49, 51, 95
 optical tomography 29, 47, 53
 oral presentation 201–205
 organic dyes 265, 270

- PAA *see* porous anodic alumina
paper 1–7, 9, 12, 21, 27, 33, 35,
46, 47, 52, 53, 65, 71, 191–193,
199, 201, 235, 236
paper title 14, 15, 63
parabolic dish 236, 259, 262, 263
parameters 26, 31, 67, 69, 132,
154, 155, 165, 236, 263
patterns 65, 120–123, 160, 168,
179, 180, 189, 278, 280, 292,
295
peak energy positions 44, 112,
113, 185, 291
peak intensity 140, 145, 153, 165,
187
phantoms 14, 37–39, 47, 69, 74,
99, 186
photodetector 89, 90, 93, 148
photomultiplier (PMT) 73, 78, 97,
101, 226, 289, 292, 293, 296,
297
photon energy 99, 100, 109–111,
114, 116–118, 120, 125, 127,
143, 144, 169–173, 176, 177,
183–185, 290, 292, 297, 299
photons 16, 174, 228
pinhole 101, 174–176
pivot 24, 50, 88–90, 94
plagiarism 191–193, 199
plagiarism checker 192–195, 197
plasmon excitation 36–38, 123,
126, 158, 172, 173, 178, 181,
182, 222, 290, 297, 298, 300
plasmon maxima 28, 114, 116,
117, 119, 171, 291, 306, 308,
311, 312
plasmon resonances 32, 64, 73,
80, 107, 116, 126, 127, 178,
182, 190, 290, 292, 296, 298,
300
PLD *see* pulsed laser deposition
PMT *see* photomultiplier
polarization 44, 100, 112, 120,
124, 127, 168, 185, 233, 291,
302, 310
polarization configurations 113,
120, 122, 179, 189, 292,
294–296
porous anodic alumina (PAA) 222,
234
poster presentation 201, 207,
209, 211, 213, 235, 271
presentation format 201, 202,
204, 206, 208, 210, 212, 214,
216, 218, 220, 222, 224, 226,
234–236, 270–272
publication 1, 4, 12, 105, 191, 192
publisher rank 2
publisher 1, 2, 7, 12, 192
pulsed laser deposition (PLD) 50,
51
pulse picker system 74
punctuation 107

qualitative analysis 104
quantum dots 55, 220–222
quantum efficiency 47, 129, 132,
134
quantum wires 55, 234
quartz substrates 24, 30, 50, 51,
76, 77, 140–143, 145, 146

radiation 52, 127, 153
solar 236, 239, 240, 256
radio frequency 25, 50, 51, 76
ratio 57, 116, 132–134, 165, 187,
215, 261, 306
compression 259–261, 263
reactive oxygen species (ROS) 26,
32, 56, 82, 164
reflection mirror 29, 86, 90,
92–94, 136, 137, 139
reflectivity 285, 289–291, 303
refractive index 24, 30, 32, 80,
136, 137, 139, 140, 143,
157–159, 175
relativistic effects 271, 273, 274
relativity 15, 271

- research 3, 4, 6, 12, 17, 18, 21, 41, 43–48, 54–57, 68, 69, 71, 95, 96, 191, 192, 215, 217, 228, 229
 quantitative 96
 sponsored 214
 theoretical 13, 44
 research ethics 191, 192, 194, 196, 198, 199
 research grant 214
 research methodology 1, 4, 43
 research paper 6, 12, 103, 194, 199, 235, 244, 252, 259, 264
 research proposal 201, 214, 215, 217, 219–223, 225, 227, 229, 231–233, 235, 271
 resolution 37, 65, 69, 105, 174, 175, 218, 279
 resonance 23, 45, 116, 124, 156, 160, 169, 177, 181, 297–299
 retro-reflector 24, 25, 29, 86, 89–92, 94, 95, 136, 139
 reviewer 1, 6, 11, 12, 168
 review paper 6, 12, 271, 276, 284, 301
 ROS *see* reactive oxygen species
 sample 66, 67, 73, 74, 79, 80, 82–84, 96, 97, 99–101, 108, 109, 122, 123, 136, 137, 139, 156–159, 167, 174–176, 292–294, 296, 297
 sample surface 73, 97, 100, 121, 122, 148, 176, 180, 292–294, 296
 SAM *see* self-assembled monolayer
 scanning electron microscopy (SEM) 78, 151, 224
 scanning mirror 24, 25, 29, 31, 49, 50, 52, 86–94, 136, 138, 139, 150
 scanning rate 24, 29, 31, 49–51, 91, 93, 95
 scanning tunneling microscopy (STM) 224, 228, 281
 scattering 46, 69, 135, 218, 279, 302
 SD *see* standard deviation
 second harmonic generation (SHG) 36, 39, 45, 64, 67–70, 168, 225, 226, 271, 272, 274, 285, 296, 297, 299–301, 303–305, 309, 310, 312
 second harmonic intensity 14, 28, 29, 99
 second harmonic response 23, 28, 36
 self-assembled monolayer (SAM) 222–224, 230
 SEM *see* scanning electron microscopy
 semiconductor 42, 218, 221, 222, 229, 234, 277, 280, 302, 303
 sensor module 8, 235, 252, 253, 255, 258
 sensor 252, 253
 SERS *see* surface-enhanced Raman scattering
 shadow deposition method 18, 37, 38, 64, 65, 67, 68, 73, 96, 271, 277, 284, 285, 287
 SHG *see* second harmonic generation
 SH intensity 37, 45, 64, 65, 73, 97, 120–126, 168, 177, 179, 180, 182, 190, 292, 294, 296–299, 301
 SH light 23, 64, 120, 225, 292
 SH photon energy 46, 124–127, 177–179, 181, 182, 271, 297–299
 SH response 36, 73, 96, 97, 120, 124, 126, 169, 173, 177, 181, 182, 271, 274, 292, 296–298, 301
 SH signal 45, 46, 68, 70, 73, 97, 126, 272, 285, 296, 298

- signal 54, 74, 124, 131, 224, 226, 292, 295
simulation 100, 116, 117, 291, 307
solar collector 239, 252, 256, 258, 259, 262, 263
solar concentrator 15, 239, 259, 260, 262
solar tracker 8, 235, 259
solar tracking system 8, 10, 15, 235, 242, 252, 255–257, 260, 263
spectrum 29, 36, 72, 98, 108, 124, 127, 134, 146, 156, 158, 160, 264, 268, 289
standard deviation (SD) 187, 188, 260, 262
STM *see* scanning tunneling microscopy
subject 54, 55, 167, 232, 264, 271
substrate 23, 50, 51, 72, 73, 76, 96–98, 168, 171, 176, 217–219, 221, 229–231, 233, 234, 277–279, 281, 285, 286
sun 8, 9, 235–237, 239, 240, 252–254
sun motion 243, 253, 254
sun position 235, 252, 253, 258
surface energy 112, 176, 177, 182, 183, 277, 287, 288
surface-enhanced Raman scattering (SERS) 44, 57, 77, 118, 222–225, 228
surface plasmon resonance 33–36, 44, 57, 113, 123, 177, 182, 298
surface plasmon 29, 42, 64, 126, 159, 298, 310
surfactant 31, 80, 215
swelling degree 244–247, 250
symmetry 28, 37, 46, 66, 67, 121, 169, 225, 226
table 1, 2, 6, 7, 13, 14, 72, 80, 83, 84, 104, 107–109, 142, 143, 249, 255, 262, 263, 265, 266, 287, 288, 293, 294
TCSPC *see* time-correlated single photon counting
technique 17, 48, 49, 52, 53, 56, 69, 214, 216, 218, 221, 227, 228, 232, 233, 277, 278, 281, 300, 307
data analysis 4
electrochemical deposition 216
finite-difference time-domain 158, 167
fluorescence imaging 46
laser ablation 31, 56
linear optical 45, 68, 285
lithography 219, 231
Michelson interferometer 77
microfabrication 230
molecular beam 229
nanofabrication 45, 277, 283
nanolithography 282
nonlinear optical 45, 67, 68, 285
photolithography 279
shadow deposition 36, 38, 43, 68, 72, 99, 229
spectrometric 55
spectroscopic 64, 301
trypsinization 82
X-ray diffraction 24
TEM *see* transmission electron microscopy
template 14, 18, 23, 64, 70, 72, 73, 183, 190, 214, 231, 232, 234, 277, 280, 283, 286, 287
tense 6, 33, 71
TERS *see* tip-enhanced Raman spectroscopy
theoretical analysis 126, 177, 182, 298
theory 4, 5, 13–15, 18, 112, 119, 127, 151, 184, 192, 291

- quantum 14
 quasi-static 119, 126, 178, 182, 298, 299
 thermal efficiency 259–263
 thermal energy 8, 235, 239, 240
 time-correlated single photon counting (TCSPC) 74
 tip-enhanced Raman spectroscopy (TERS) 224
 tips 25, 26, 31, 52, 77, 78, 151–153, 281
 tissue 23, 29, 46, 48, 53, 69, 135
 tissue phantom 14, 18, 23, 26, 29, 31, 48, 53, 78, 79, 153
 title 6, 7, 199, 214, 217, 220, 222, 225, 227, 232
 topic 4, 13, 14, 16, 18, 41, 43, 63, 202
 toxicity 56, 82
 transmission electron microscopy (TEM) 72, 79, 81, 96–99, 214, 215, 224, 278, 286, 287, 300
 trend 43–46, 48, 50–53, 104, 105, 282
 trial 53, 66, 67, 135
 tungsten nanotip 25, 31, 52, 78, 151, 152
 UHV *see* ultrahigh vacuum
 ultrahigh vacuum (UHV) 72, 78, 96–98, 219, 231, 278, 281, 286
 ultraviolet irradiation 32, 56, 82, 161–165
 ultraviolet photoelectron spectroscopy (UPS) 227, 229–231
 UPS *see* ultraviolet photoelectron spectroscopy
 UPS spectrum 227, 230
 vacuum 67, 68, 78, 96, 219, 231, 278, 285
 vibration angle 24, 29, 31, 50, 52, 136, 139
 vibration mode 25, 30, 145
 walk-off effect 49, 135, 138
 walk-off problem 24, 29, 49, 87, 92
 wavelength 25, 26, 64, 72, 73, 78, 81, 82, 84, 85, 98, 100, 106, 112, 142, 143, 145, 166, 233, 289
 plasmon-peak 80
 visible 24, 30
 wire 23, 29, 77, 100, 107, 169, 171–173, 176, 181, 220, 226, 282, 285, 295, 296, 310, 311
 circular 100, 171–173, 310
 non-regular 310
 porphyrin 228
 X-ray diffraction (XRD) 51, 76, 77, 81, 145, 160, 232, 233
 XRD *see* X-ray diffraction
 XRD diffraction pattern 140, 141
 YAG laser 26, 73, 80, 81, 96, 97, 100, 226, 292, 296
 zinc oxide nanoparticle 15, 26, 31, 32, 56, 81, 82, 106, 159–164