511 USH

CONTENTS

PAGE

I. EQUATIONS.

Simultaneous Equations - - - - - - - - 1
Exercises I. - - - - - - - - - - 7
Quadratic Equations - - - - - - - - - 9
Simultaneous Equations - - - - - - - - 14
Exercises II. - - - - - - - - - 18

II. THE USE OF SQUARED PAPER. COORDINATES. THE STRAIGHT LINE.

Graphs - - - - - - - - - - - 23
Coordinates - - - - - - - - - - 32
Exercises III. - - - - - - - - - 34
Typical Graphs - - - - - - - - - - 34
Detailed Consideration of the Linear Graph - - - 40
Exercises IV. - - - - - - - - - 48
Determination of Laws from Observation - - - - 49
Exercises V. - - - - - - - - - 58

III. THE USE OF SQUARED PAPER. (*Continued.*)

Equation of a Circle - - - - - - - - - 63
Graphical Solution of Equations - - - - - - 64
Graphs of Simple Functions - - - - - - - 71
The Parabola - - - - - - - - - - 75
Maximum and Minimum Values - - - - - - 77
Exercises VI. - - - - - - - - - 78

PAGE

IV. SURDS. INDICES. LOGARITHMS. LAWS OTHER THAN LINEAR.

Rational and Irrational Numbers - - - - - 83
Exercises VII. - - - - - - - - - 87
Laws of Indices - - - - - - - - - 89
Exercises VIII. - - - - - - - - - 93
Common Logarithms - - - - - - - - - 95
Exercises IX. - - - - - - - - - 99
Illustrations of the Use of Common Logarithms - - 100
Exercises X. - - - - - - - - - 106
Logarithms to any Base - - - - - - - - 109
Exercises XI. - - - - - - - - - 111
Determination of Laws other than Linear - - - 115
Exercises XII. - - - - - - - - - 118

V. ELEMENTARY TRIGONOMETRY.

Circular Functions of an Acute Angle - - - - 123
Fundamental Relations between the Circular Functions - 126
Exercises XIII. - - - - - - - - - 128
Simple Applications of Trigonometry - - - - 130
Exercises XIV. - - - - - - - - - 134
Projection - - - - - - - - - - - 139
Exercises XV. - - - - - - - - - 147

VI. ANGLES IN GENERAL.

Circular Functions of any Angle - - - - - 152
Polar Coordinates - - - - - - - - - 156
Circular Measure of an Angle - - - - - - - 158
Circular Functions of Small Angles - - - - - 161
Exercises XVI. - - - - - - - - - 163
Further Properties of the Circular Functions - - - 165
General Solution of Trigonometric Equations - - - 171
Exercises XVII. - - - - - - - - 174

PAGE

VII. ELEMENTARY ALGEBRAIC OR COORDINATE GEOMETRY.

The Straight Line - - - - - - - - - - 177
Exercises XVIII. - - - - - - - - - - 183
Forms of the Equation of a Straight Line - - - 184
Exercises XIX. - - - - - - - - - - 189
Length of Perpendicular from Given Point to Given Line - 190
Exercises XX. - - - - - - - - - - 196
The Circle - - - - - - - - - - - 197
Equation of Tangent to Circle - - - - - - - 198
Length of Tangent - - - - - - - - - 199
Exercises XXI. - - - - - - - - - 204
Concurrent Lines - - - - - - - - - 207
Systems of Circles - - - - - - - - - 209
Exercises XXII. - - - - - - - - - 211
*Equation of the Second Degree - - - - - - 212
***Exercises XXIII.** - - - - - - - - - 214
*Homogeneous Equation of the Second Degree - - - 215
***Exercises XXIV.** - - - - - - - - - 216
*Equation of the Bisectors of the Angles between Two Lines 217
*The Discriminant - - - - - - - - - 219
***Exercises XXV.** - - - - - - - - - 221

VIII. THE REMAINDER THEOREM. FACTORS. PARTIAL FRACTIONS. DETERMINANTS.

The Remainder Theorem - - - - - - - - 224
The Factor Theorem - - - - - - - - - 225
Exercises XXVI. - - - - - - - - - 226
Partial Fractions - - - - - - - - - 228
Exercises XXVII. - - - - - - - - - 230
*Determinants - - - - - - - - - - 231
***Exercises XXVIII.** - - - - - - - - - 232
*Elementary Properties of Determinants - - - - 233
***Exercises XXIX.** - - - - - - - - - 234
*Further Properties of Determinants - - - - - 235
*Area of Triangle - - - - - - - - - 239
***Exercises XXX.** - - - - - - - - - 240

PAGE

IX. The Progressions. Annuities. Limits.

Arithmetic Progression - - - - - - - - 243
Geometric Progression - - - - - - - - 246
Annuities - - - - - - - - - - - 248
Limits - - - - - - - - - - - 251
Infinite Series - - - - - - - - - 252
Harmonic Progression - - - - - - - - 254
Exercises XXXI. - - - - - - - - 256

X. Permutations and Combinations. The Binomial Theorem. Summation of Series.

Permutations - - - - - - - - - - 262
Combinations - - - - - - - - - - 264
Exercises XXXII. - - - - - - - - 270
The Binomial Theorem - - - - - - - - 274
The Binomial Theorem for any Index - - - - 281
Exercises XXXIII. - - - - - - - - 282
Summation of Series - - - - - - - - 287
Exercises XXXIV. - - - - - - - - 290

XI. Vectors. Applications to Trigonometry. Inverse Notation.

Vectors and Scalars - - - - - - - - - 293
Coordinates and Vectors - - - - - - - - 296
Projection and the Circular Functions - - - - 298
Exercises XXXV. - - - - - - - - 302
Circular Functions of Compound Angles - - - - 304
Applications to Algebraic Geometry - - - - - 307
Exercises XXXVI. - - - - - - - - 309
Multiple and Submultiple Angles - - - - - 312
Exercises XXXVII. - - - - - - - - 314
Sums and Products - - - - - - - - - 315
Exercises XXXVIII. - - - - - - - - 315
Exercises XXXIX. - - - - - - - - 317

PAGE

Miscellaneous Examples - - - - - - - - 318

Exercises XL. - - - - - - - - - 320

Properties of the Triangle - - - - - - - 323

Inverse Notation - - - - - - - - - 328

Exercises XLI. - - - - - - - - - 330

XII. The Solution of Triangles. Further Properties of Triangles. Polar Equations of Line and Circle

Solution of Triangles - - - - - - - - 333

Exercises XLII. - - - - - - - - - 337

Practical Applications of Solutions of Triangles - - 340

Exercises XLIII. - - - - - - - - - 343

Miscellaneous Exercises - - - - - - - 346

Inscribed and Escribed Circles - - - - - - - 352

Exercises XLIV. - - - - - - - - - 354

Polar Equation of Straight Line - - - - - - 356

Exercises XLV. - - - - - - - - - 359

*Polar Equation of Circle - - - - - - - - 360

Exercises XLVI. - - - - - - - - - 362

XIII. The Calculus. Simple Applications.

Measurement of Rates - - - - - - - - 365

Slope of a Curve - - - - - - - - - 369

Illustrations of Rates - - - - - - - - 372

The Derivative - - - - - - - - - - 376

Exercises XLVII. - - - - - - - - 378

Derived Curves - - - - - - - - - - 380

Points of Inflexion - - - - - - - - - 381

Maxima and Minima - - - - - - - - 382

Exercises XLVIII. - - - - - - - - 386

Integration - - - - - - - - - - 388

Exercises XLIX. - - - - - - - - - 392

Area and Integration - - - - - - - - 392

Illustrations of Integration - - - - - - - 393

PAGE

Definite Integrals - - - - - - - - - - 395
Simpson's Rule - - - - - - - - - - 397
Exercises L. - - - - - - - - - - 400
Graphic Integration - - - - - - - - - 402
Integration as a Summation - - - - - - - 404
Tabular Integration - - - - - - - - - 406
Further Illustrations of Integration - - - - - - 408
Exercises LI. - - - - - - - - - 417

XIV. DIFFERENTIATION AND INTEGRATION. GENERAL FORMULAE. FURTHER APPLICATIONS.

Differentiation of a Sum or Difference - - - - - 421
Differentiation of a Product - - - - - - - 421
Differentiation of a Quotient - - - - - - - 422
Important Formula - - - - - - - - - 422
Differentiation of x^n - - - - - - - - - 423
Exercises LII. - - - - - - - - - 428
Second Derivative - - - - - - - - - 429
Maxima and Minima - - - - - - - - - 430
Simple Differential Equations - - - - - - 432
Exercises LIII. - - - - - - - - - 435
Integration by Substitution - - - - - - - 437
Exercises LIV. - - - - - - - - - 439
Differentiation and Integration of the Circular Functions - 439
Exercises LV. - - - - - - - - - 442
Miscellaneous Examples on the Calculus - - - - - 443
Miscellaneous Exercises - - - - - - - 449

INDEX - - - - - - - - - - - - - 455

ANSWERS - - - - - - - - - - - - i