

Table of contents

Preface	9
Preface to the second edition	11
Glossary of symbols	13
1 Introduction	
1.1 Analytical problems	15
1.2 Errors in quantitative analysis	16
1.3 Types of error	17
1.4 Random and systematic errors in titrimetric analysis	21
1.5 Handling systematic errors	24
1.6 Planning and design of experiments	28
1.7 Calculators and computers in statistical calculations	29
Bibliography	31
Exercises	32
2 Errors in classical analysis — statistics of repeated measurements	
2.1 Mean and standard deviation	33
2.2 Distribution of errors	35
2.3 The sampling distribution of the mean	38
2.4 Confidence limits of the mean	41
2.5 Presentation of results	44
2.6 Other uses of confidence limits	45
2.7 Propagation of random errors	46
2.8 Propagation of systematic errors	50
Bibliography	51
Exercises	51
3 Significance tests	
3.1 Introduction	53

3.2	Comparison of an experimental mean with a known value.	53
3.3	Comparison of the means of two samples	55
3.4	Paired <i>t</i> -test	58
3.5	One-tailed and two-tailed tests	59
3.6	<i>F</i> -test for the comparison of standard deviations	60
3.7	Outliers	62
3.8	Analysis of variance	65
3.9	Comparison of several means	65
3.10	The arithmetic of ANOVA calculations	69
3.11	The chi-squared test	71
3.12	Testing for normality of distribution.	72
3.13	Conclusions from significance tests.	75
	Bibliography	77
	Exercises	77
4	Quality control and sampling	
4.1	Introduction	81
4.2	Sampling	81
4.3	Separation and estimation of variances by using ANOVA	83
4.4	Sampling strategy	84
4.5	Collaborative trials: introduction	85
4.6	Two-sample plots	86
4.7	Preparing a collaborative trial.	87
4.8	Calculations in collaborative trials	89
4.9	Control charts.	92
	Bibliography	98
	Exercises	98
5	Errors in instrumental analysis; regression and correlation	
5.1	Instrumental analysis	101
5.2	Calibration graphs in instrumental analysis	102
5.3	The product-moment correlation coefficient.	104
5.4	The line of regression of <i>y</i> on <i>x</i>	109
5.5	Errors in the slope and intercept of the regression line	110
5.6	Calculation of a concentration.	112
5.7	Limits of detection	115
5.8	The method of standard additions	117
5.9	Use of regression lines for comparing analytical methods	120
5.10	Weighted regression lines	124
5.11	Curvilinear regression.	128
	Bibliography	134
	Exercises	134
6	Rapid and non-parametric methods	
6.1	Introduction	137
6.2	The median	137
6.3	The sign test	138

6.4	The Wald–Wolfowitz runs test	141
6.5	Tests based on the range of the results	142
6.6	The Wilcoxon signed rank test	144
6.7	The Wilcoxon rank sum test and related methods	146
6.8	Non-parametric tests on more than two samples	150
6.9	Rank correlation	153
6.10	Non-parametric regression methods	154
6.11	The Kolmogorov test for goodness of fit	156
6.12	Conclusions	160
	Bibliography	160
	Exercises	161
7	Experimental design, optimization and pattern recognition	
7.1	Introduction	163
7.2	Randomization	164
7.3	Blocking	164
7.4	Two-way ANOVA	165
7.5	Latin squares	168
7.6	Nested and cross-classified designs	169
7.7	Interaction	169
7.8	Factorial versus one-at-a-time design	175
7.9	Factorial design and optimization	175
7.10	Inadequacy of the one-at-a-time method for optimization	179
7.11	Method of steepest ascent	180
7.12	Simplex optimization	184
7.13	Pattern recognition	187
7.14	Supervised learning methods	189
7.15	Unsupervised learning methods	193
	Bibliography	195
	Exercises	195
	Solutions to exercises	198
	Appendix 1 Summary of statistical tests	213
	Appendix 2 Statistical tables	216
	Index	224