

CONTENTS

CHAPTER	PAGE
I. MATHEMATICAL PRELIMINARIES	1
1. Introduction	1
2. Differential operators	2
3. The operator $-d^2/dx^2$	11
4. The operator $-d^2/dx^2 + x^2$	16
5. The operators $-i\partial/\partial x$, x , and c	27
6. Simultaneous eigenfunctions	28
7. Degenerate eigenvalues	31
8. Orthogonal sets of functions	32
II. REMARKS ON CLASSICAL MECHANICS	43
9. Hamiltonian functions	43
10. Examples of classical motion	46
11. Distribution functions	51
12. Probability packets	63
III. ELEMENTS OF THE SCHROEDINGER METHOD; ONE DIMENSION	72
13. Two assumptions	72
14. Schroedinger operators	77
15. Energy levels of an oscillator	81
16. Schroedinger functions	85
17. Specification of states	89
18. Energy states of an oscillator	93
19. Composition of states	106
20. Resolution of states	109
21. Probability packets	112
22. Coherent and incoherent superposition of states	117
23. Heisenberg inequalities	118
24. The Heisenberg principle	122
25. Kennard packets	125
26. Summary	128
IV. FURTHER PROBLEMS IN THE SCHROEDINGER METHOD	130
27. Linear momentum	130
28. The free particle in one dimension	144

CHAPTER	PAGE
29. One-dimensional rectangular potential wells...	150
30. The one-dimensional box.....	157
31. Radiative transitions.....	162
32. Properties of the one-dimensional first Schroe- dinger equation.....	168
V. APPROXIMATE METHODS FOR TREATING THE ONE- DIMENSIONAL SCHROEDINGER EQUATION....	180
33. Numerical approximations.....	180
34. Expansions in powers of h	186
35. A variation method.....	193
36. A perturbation method for nondegenerate states.....	198
VI. ONE-DIMENSIONAL PROBABILITY CURRENTS AND DE BROGLIE WAVES.....	207
37. Probability current.....	207
38. One-dimensional potential barriers.....	211
39. Virtual binding.....	222
40. Waves.....	230
41. De Broglie waves.....	235
42. A vibrating string and a particle in a box.....	239
VII. CONSTANTS OF MOTION.....	247
43. Time derivatives of averages of dynamical variables.....	247
44. Time derivatives of dynamical variables.....	250
45. Constants of motion.....	257
46. Dirac's expansion theorem.....	260
47. Dynamical variables having no classical ana- logues.....	262
48. Constants of motion having no classical ana- logues.....	266
49. Potential lattices and energy bands.....	269
VIII. REMARKS ON THE MOMENTUM METHOD.....	277
50. The framework of the momentum method.....	277
51. Energy levels of an oscillator.....	281
52. Concluding remarks.....	282
IX. LINEAR OPERATORS AND MATRICES.....	285
53. Mappings of a plane.....	285
54. Representation of mappings by means of matrices.....	293

CHAPTER	PAGE
55. Different coordinate frames may yield different representatives for a given operator.....	306
56. Matrices and vectors.....	309
57. N -dimensional spaces.....	320
58. Further remarks on matrices.....	322
59. Function space.....	327
60. Representation of differential operators by means of matrices.....	334
61. Concluding remarks.....	340
X. ELEMENTS OF THE HEISENBERG METHOD.....	341
62. Heisenberg matrices.....	341
63. Heisenberg matrices (<i>continued</i>).....	347
64. The Heisenberg method.....	353
65. Energy levels of an oscillator.....	355
66. Diagonalization of matrices.....	360
67. Approximate diagonalization of matrices.....	368
68. The matrix perturbation method for non-degenerate states.....	374
69. More matrix algebra.....	380
70. The Heisenberg representation of states.....	386
XI. REMARKS ON THE SYMBOLIC METHOD.....	391
71. Symbolic operators and operands.....	391
72. Energy levels of an oscillator.....	393
73. The symbolic ϕ 's.....	397
XII. PROBLEMS IN THREE-DIMENSIONAL MOTION; THE SCHROEDINGER METHOD.....	401
74. Mathematical preliminaries.....	401
75. Remarks on classical mechanics.....	416
76. Elements of the Schroedinger method.....	426
77. Elements of the Schroedinger method (<i>continued</i>).....	440
78. Central fields.....	448
79. The free particle; polar quantization.....	452
80. The Bohr formula for the hydrogen atom; fixed nucleus.....	457
81. The Bohr formula for the hydrogen atom; free nucleus.....	465
82. The fine structure of the hydrogen levels.....	470
83. Relativity corrections for hydrogen.....	472

CHAPTER	PAGE
XIII. ELEMENTS OF PAULI'S THEORY OF ELECTRON SPIN.....	477
84. The electron-spin hypothesis.....	477
85. Possible values of components of angular momenta.....	479
86. The Pauli operators and operands.....	482
87. The simultaneous eigen- ψ 's of J_x , L^2 , and J^2 ...	490
88. Spin-orbit interaction and the spin correction ..	496
89. The spin-and-relativity correction for hydrogen	501
90. Space functions and spin functions.....	503
XIV. ELEMENTS OF DIRAC'S THEORY OF THE ELEC- TRON.....	505
91. The Dirac equation for an electron in an electrostatic field.....	505
92. The Dirac σ 's.....	512
93. The existence of a 'spin' angular momentum...	513
94. Constants of motion for a central field.....	514
95. The radial equations.....	518
96. The energy levels of the hydrogen atom.....	521
97. The normal state of the hydrogen atom.....	525
APPENDIX.....	531
[INDEX.....	535

NOTE: The numbering of equations, exercises, tables, and figures is described on page 27 (footnote), page 29 (footnote), and page 74.

Latin and Greek symbols are listed in the index, the latter in the alphabetical order of their English names.

Mathematical symbols not admitting of alphabetical listing are grouped in the index under the heading 'symbols.'