

Contents

Preface	<i>page vii</i>
Introduction to measurement	1
1. Measurement of voltage and current	8
1.1 Measurement of direct potential difference. 1.2 The moving coil meter. 1.3 dc potentiometers. 1.4 The cathode-ray oscilloscope. 1.5 The electrostatic voltmeter. 1.6 Valve voltmeters and electrometers. 1.7 Field effect devices. 1.8 The use of complex numbers in ac problems. 1.9 Applications to ac problems. 1.10 Application to ac bridges. 1.11 Alternating voltage measurements. 1.12 Digital voltage measurements. 1.13 Accuracy and errors of measurement. Problems. Bibliography. References.	
2. Measurement of resistance	43
2.1 Ohm's law. 2.2 Direct measurement of voltage and current. 2.3 Potentiometer method. 2.4 Direct reading ohm-meters. 2.5 Resistance coefficients. 2.6 Resistivity. 2.7 Measurement of high resistance. 2.8 Bridge methods. 2.9 ac bridges. 2.10 Thermistor bridge circuits. Problems. Bibliography.	
3. Measurement of frequency and time	60
3.1 Tuning forks. 3.2 Quartz crystals. 3.3 Comparison method. 3.4 The stroboscope. 3.5 The Wien bridge. 3.6 Lissajous' figures. 3.7 Cogwheels and roulettes. 3.8 Principles of digital frequency and time measurement. 3.9 Crystal clocks. Problems. Bibliography. Reference.	
4. Measurement of magnetic field strengths	74
4.1 Introduction. 4.2 Suspended coil. 4.3 Suspended permanent magnet. 4.4 The ballistic galvanometer. 4.5 Use of ballistic galvanometers to measure field strength. 4.6 The Grassot fluxmeter. 4.7 Rotating coil. 4.8 Magneto-resistivity. 4.9 Hall effect. 4.10 Nuclear magnetic resonance. 4.11 The magnetron. 4.12 Zeeman effect. 4.13 Current balance. Problems. Bibliography.	
5. Photometric measurements	93
5.1 Luminous flux. 5.2 luminous intensity. 5.3 Luminance. 5.4 The uniform diffuser. 5.5 Other units of luminance. 5.6 Mean spherical intensity. 5.7 Illumination E . 5.8 Illumination of a surface by a	

point source. 5.9 Photometric standards. 5.10 The present primary photometric standard. 5.11 Secondary photometric standards. 5.12 Standards of luminous flux. 5.13 Determination of M.S.I. from polar diagram. 5.14 Determination of M.S.I. using an integrating sphere. 5.15 Measurement of luminous intensity. 5.16 Bunsen's grease-spot photometer. 5.17 The Lummer-Brodhun photometer. 5.18 The Lummer-Brodhun contrast photometer. 5.19 The flicker photometer. 5.20 Measurement of illumination. 5.21 The Macbeth illuminometer. 5.22 The holophane lumeter. 5.23 Photovoltaic cells. 5.24 Photoconductive cells. 5.25 Photoemissive cells. Problems. Bibliography.

6. Measurement of low pressures *page 122*

6.1 Units used in measurement of low pressures. 6.2 U-tube manometers. 6.3 The McLeod gauge. 6.4 Diaphragm manometer. 6.5 Thermal conductivity gauges. 6.6 Viscosity gauges. 6.7 Ionization gauges. 6.8 Radiometer gauges. 6.9 Space charge vacuum gauges. Problems. Bibliography. References.

7. Measurement of strain 141

7.1 Introduction. 7.2 Strain sensitivity and gauge factor. 7.3 Wire strain gauges. 7.4 Foil strain gauges. 7.5 Semiconductor strain gauges. 7.6 Bonding techniques. 7.7 Self-adhesive strain gauges. 7.8 Temperature compensation. 7.9 The principles of a strain-gauge bridge. 7.10 Static strain measurement. 7.11 Self temperature compensated strain gauges. 7.12 Dynamic strain measurement. 7.13 Piezoelectric strain gauges. 7.14 The photoelastic strain gauge. 7.15 Measurement of strain using X-radiation. 7.16 Vibrating wire strain gauges. Problems. Bibliography. References.

8. Measurement of viscosity 165

8.1 Introduction. 8.2 Newton's law of viscosity and coefficient of viscosity. 8.3 Non-Newtonian substances. 8.4 Variation of viscosity with temperature. 8.5 Methods of measuring viscosity. 8.6 Capillary viscometry. 8.7 Efflux viscometers. 8.8 Rotation viscometers. 8.9 Falling sphere viscometers. 8.10 Miscellaneous methods. 8.11 Thixotropy and dilatancy. Problems. Bibliography. References.

9. Measurement of temperature 189

9.1 Scales of temperature. 9.2 The absolute or Kelvin scale of temperature. 9.3 The international practical scale of temperature of 1948. 9.4 Gas thermometers. 9.5 Resistance thermometers. 9.6 Thermistors. 9.7 Thermocouples. 9.8 Optical pyrometers. 9.9 Total radiation pyrometers. Problems. Bibliography. References.

Appendix: An introduction to transistors and thermionics 216

Index 223