

CONTENT

	Page
1. Atomic-level geometry of crystalline interfaces	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Basic terminology	3
1.3 Microstructure	7
1.4 Coherency, epitaxy and topotaxy	8
1.5 Commensurability	13
1.6 Degrees of freedom of crystalline interfaces	16
1.7 Atomic-level geometry of planar stacking	29
1.8 Grain boundaries	35
1.9 Characterization of the atomic structure of interfaces	52
2. Experimental investigation of internal interfaces in solids	58
2.1 Introduction	58
2.2 Buried internal interfaces	59
2.3 Chemistry of internal interfaces	76
2.4 Outlook and future promise	80
PART ONE Bulk Interfaces	85
3. Correlation between the structure and energy of grain boundaries in metals	87
3.1 Introduction	87
3.2 Characterization of geometry and structure of GBs	88
3.3 Investigation methods	94
3.4 Correlation between macroscopic degrees of freedom and energy	101
3.5 Correlation between microscopic degrees of freedom and energy	127
3.6 Correlation between the atomic structure and energy	135
3.7 Conclusions	146
4. Grain and interphase boundaries in ceramics and ceramic composites	151
4.1 Introduction	151
4.2 Illustrations of GBs in ceramic materials	159
4.3 Phase boundaries	174
4.4 Summary	187
5. Special properties of grain Σ boundaries	190
5.1 Introduction	190

5.2 CSL classification of GBs	190
5.3 Solute segregation	192
5.4 Energy of GBs	193
5.5 Kinetic properties	197
5.6 Mechanical and physical properties	201
5.7 Corrosion properties	203
5.8 Triple junctions	206
5.9 Summary	207
6. Grain boundary structure and migration	212
6.1 Introduction	212
6.2 Grain boundary structure	213
6.3 Steps and dislocations	215
6.4 Grain boundary migration	217
6.5 Observations by transmission electron microscopy	218
6.6 Grain structure of films	221
6.7 Discussion	223
6.8 Conclusion	225
7. Role of interfaces in melting and solid-state amorphization	228
7.1 Introduction	228
7.2 Simulation methods	229
7.3 Molecular-dynamics simulation of interface-induced thermodynamic melting	233
7.4 Mechanical melting	241
7.5 The T - V phase diagram and its low-temperature extensions	244
7.6 Interpretation of solid-state amorphization experiments	247
7.7 Summary and outlook	251
8. Wetting of surfaces and grain boundaries	255
8.1 Introduction	255
8.2 Long-range forces	258
8.3 Wetting of external surfaces	262
8.4 Effect of surface chemistry	270
8.5 Closing remarks	271
PART TWO Semi-bulk and Thin-film Interfaces	273
9. Structural, electronic, and magnetic properties of thin films and superlattices	275
9.1 Introduction	275
9.2 Computational method	276

9.3 Transition metal surfaces and metal-metal interfaces	277
9.4 Metal-ceramic interfaces	281
9.5 Semiconductor interfaces and heterojunctions	287
10. Scanning tunneling microscopy of metals on semiconductors	299
10.1 Introduction	299
10.2 Group III metals on silicon	299
10.3 Group V metals on silicon	307
10.4 Alkali metals on silicon	308
10.5 Transition metals on silicon	309
10.6 Metals on gallium arsenide	313
10.7 Conclusions	314
11. Epitaxy of semiconductor thin films	316
11.1 Introduction	316
11.2 Principles of epitaxy	317
11.3 Misfit dislocations	326
11.4 Phase stability in epitaxial systems	331
11.5 Summary	332
12. Phase behavior of monolayers	336
12.1 Introduction	336
12.2 Scattering experiments	339
12.3 Conclusion	352
13. Elastic and structural properties of superlattices	354
13.1 Introduction	354
13.2 Background	354
13.3 Elastic properties	355
13.4 Structure	356
13.5 Discussion	360
13.6 Conclusion	361
14. Computer simulation of the elastic behavior of thin films and superlattices	364
14.1 Introduction	364
14.2 Simulation concepts and techniques	368
14.3 Thin films	372
14.4 Composition-modulated superlattices	394
14.5 Summary and conclusions	403

15. Interfaces within intercalation compounds	407
15.1 Introduction	407
15.2 Background material	408
15.3 Structure	412
15.4 Relation between properties and interfaces	423
15.5 Concluding remarks	427
16. Nanophase materials: structure-property correlations	431
16.1 Introduction	431
16.2 Synthesis	433
16.3 Structure	439
16.4 Properties	452
16.5 Conclusion	457
PART THREE Role of Interface Chemistry	461
17. Interfacial segregation, bonding, and reactions	463
17.1 Introduction	463
17.2 The segregation process	464
17.3 Grain boundary segregation	468
17.4 Grain boundary reactions	475
17.5 Applications	477
17.6 Conclusions	478
18. Physics and chemistry of segregation at internal interfaces	481
18.1 Introduction	481
18.2 Distribution of segregation energies	482
18.3 High concentrations with solute-solute interaction	484
18.4 On the correlation between segregation and solubility	485
18.5 Interstitial diffusion in GBs	486
18.6 Experimental results on H-segregation at GBs	487
18.7 Phase separation in nanocrystalline Pd-H	491
18.8 H-diffusion in nanocrystalline Pd-H	492
18.9 H-segregation at metal/oxide interfaces	493
18.10 Conclusion	495
19. Atomic resolution study of solute-atom segregation at grain boundaries: experiments and Monte Carlo simulations	497
19.1 Introduction	497
19.2 Methodology	498
19.3 Monte Carlo computer simulations	502

19.4 Atom-probe observations of solute-atom segregation	509
19.5 Conclusions	512
20. Amorphization by interfacial reactions	516
20.1 Introduction	516
20.2 Review of experimental results	517
20.3 Phase formation and growth in diffusion couples-theoretical considerations	531
20.4 Relationship to other melting phenomena	542
21. Relationship between structural and electronic properties of metal-semiconductor interfaces	550
21.1 Introduction	550
21.2 Interface states	551
21.3 Electron transport of Schottky barriers	554
21.4 Evidence for SBH inhomogeneity: non-epitaxial MS interfaces	558
21.5 Epitaxial MS interfaces	567
21.6 Conclusions	586
22. Electronic properties of semiconductor-semiconductor interfaces and their control using interface chemistry	592
22.1 Surface techniques in heterojunction physics	592
22.2 Microscopic control of interface parameters	595
22.3 Future directions	612
23 Microscopic nature of metal-polymer interfaces	616
23.1 Introduction	616
23.2 Molecular structure and morphology of polyimides	618
23.3 Surface and interface chemistry	620
23.4 Diffusion and interface formation	625
23.5 Thermal stress and interfacial fracture	631
23.6 Summary	635
PART FOUR Fracture Behavior	639
24 Tensile strength of interfaces	641
24.1 Introduction	641
24.2 Cracks at interfaces	642
24.3 Measurement of strength of interfaces	645
24.4 Measurement of toughness of interfaces	650
24.5 Measurement of strength and toughness of carbon fibers	651
24.6 Conclusion	652

25 Microstructure and fracture resistance of metal-ceramic interfaces	654
25.1 Introduction	654
25.2 Atomistic structure	654
25.3 Bonding models	655
25.4 Defects at interfaces	656
25.5 The work of adhesion	657
25.6 Fracture resistance	659
26 Role of interface dislocations and surface steps in the works of adhesion	662
26.1 Introduction	662
26.2 Interfacial decohesion: from interface dislocations to surface steps	664
26.3 Computer simulations	671
26.4 Core and elastic strain-field effects in free surfaces and GBs	679
26.5 A broken-bond model for interfacial decohesion	685
26.6 Summary and conclusions	689
27. Microstructural and segregation effects in the fracture of polycrystals	691
27.1 Introduction	691
27.2 Microstructural effects	692
27.3 Segregation effects on GB fracture	698
27.4 Final remarks	701
Materials index	703
Subject index	710