CONTENTS

	Front End Papers
*	Periodic Table of Elements; Fundamental Constants
	Rear End Papers
	Units and Symbols; Conversion Factors
Chapter 14	Electric Interaction
	Introduction 438
Chapter 15	Magnetic Interaction
	Introduction 493 ☐ Magnetic force on a moving charge 494 ☐ Motion of a charge in a magnetic field 497 ☐ Examples of motion of charged particles in a magnetic field 504 ☐ Magnetic force on an electric current 510 ☐ Magnetic torque on an electric current 512 ☐ Magnetic field produced by a closed current 518 ☐ Magnetic field of a rectilinear current 519 ☐ Forces between currents 521 ☐ Magnetic field of a circular current 524 ☐ Magnetic field of a moving charge (nonrelativistic) 529 ☐ Electromagnetic field of a moving charge 535 ☐ Electromagnetic interaction between two moving charges 539
Chapter 16	Static Electromagnetic Fields
	Introduction 556 Flux of a vector field 556 Gauss' law for the electric field 558 Gauss' law in differential form 563 Polarization of matter 566 Electric displacement 570 Electric capacity; capacitors 578 Energy of the electric field 581 Electrical conductivity; Ohm's law 585 Electromotive force 590 **xiii**

Chapter 17	Ampère's law for the magnetic field 594 Ampère's law in differential form 599 Magnetic flux 600 Magnetization of matter 601 The magnetizing field 603 Calculation of magnetic susceptibility 605 Summary of the laws for static fields 610 Time-Dependent Electromagnetic Fields
	Introduction 622 ☐ The Faraday-Henry law 622 ☐ The betatron 625 ☐ Electromagnetic induction due to relative motion of conductor and magnetic field 628 ☐ Electromagnetic induction and the principle of relativity 630 ☐ Electric potential and electromagnetic induction 631 ☐ Faraday-Henry law in differential form 632 ☐ Self induction 633 ☐ Energy of the magnetic field 637 ☐ Electrical oscillations 640 ☐ Coupled circuits 646 ☐ The principle of conservation of charge 649 ☐ The Ampère-Maxwell law 651 ☐ The Ampère-Maxwell law in differential form 654 ☐ Maxwell's equations 655
PART 3 WAY	
Chapter 18	Wave Motion
	Introduction 670 ☐ Mathematical description of propagation 671 ☐ Fourier analysis of wave motion 675 ☐ Differential equation of wave motion 677 ☐ Elastic waves in a solid rod 679 ☐ Pressure waves in a gas column 683 ☐ Transverse waves in a string 687 ☐ Surface waves in a liquid 691 ☐ What propagates in a wave motion? 694 ☐ Waves in two and three dimensions 697 ☐ Spherical waves in a fluid 702 ☐ Group velocity 704 ☐ The Doppler effect 706 ☐ Sound; acoustics 709
Chapter 19	Electromagnetic Waves
	Introduction 718 □ Plane electromagnetic waves 718 □ Energy and momentum of an electromagnetic wave 722 □ Radiation from an oscillating electric dipole 726 □ Radiation from an oscillating magnetic dipole 731 □ Radiation from higher-order oscillating multipoles 734 □ Radiation from an accelerated charge 735 □ Absorption of electromagnetic radiation 742 □ Scattering of electromagnetic waves by bound electrons 743 □ Scattering of electromagnetic radiation by a free electron; Compton effect 745 □ Photons 749 □ More about photons; the photoelectric effect 752 □ Propagation of electromagnetic waves in matter; dispersion 755 □ Doppler effect in electromagnetic waves 758 □ The spectrum of electromagnetic radiation 763
Chapter 20	Reflection, Refraction, Polarization
	Introduction 774 □ Huygens' principle 774 □ Malus' theorem 776 □ Reflection and refraction of plane waves 778 □ Reflection

	and refraction of spherical waves 782 □ More about the laws of reflection and refraction 784 □ Reflection and refraction of electromagnetic waves 789 □ Propagation of electromagnetic waves in an anisotropic medium 792 □ Dichroism 798 □ Double refraction 799 □ Optical activity 804 □ Reflection and refraction at metallic surfaces 808 □ Propagation in a nonhomogeneous medium 809
Chapter 21	Wave Geometry
	Introduction 817 ☐ Reflection at a spherical surface 818 ☐ Refraction at a spherical surface 824 ☐ Lenses 828 ☐ Optical instruments 834 ☐ The prism 838 ☐ Dispersion 839 ☐ Chromatic aberration 842 ☐ Fermat's principle of stationary time 846
Chapter 22	Interference
Chanton 92	Introduction 857 □ Interference of waves produced by two synchronous sources 857 □ Interference of several synchronous sources 863 □ Standing waves in one dimension 869 □ Standing waves and the wave equation 871 □ Standing electromagnetic waves 877 □ Standing waves in two dimensions 880 □ Standing waves in three dimensions; resonating cavities 884 □ Wave guides 887 Diffraction
Chapter 23	Diffraction
	Introduction 901 □ Fraunhofer diffraction by a rectangular slit 902 □ Fraunhofer diffraction by a circular aperture 907 □ Fraunhofer diffraction by two equal, parallel slits 909 □ Diffraction gratings 911 □ Fresnel diffraction 916 □ Scattering 922 □ X-ray scattering by crystals 922
Chapter 24	Transport Phenomena
	Introduction 934 ☐ Molecular diffusion; Fick's law 934 ☐ Thermal conduction; Fourier's law 941 ☐ Transport with production and absorption 948 ☐ Viscosity 950 ☐ Mean free path, collision frequency, and collision cross section 954 ☐ Molecular theory of transport phenomena 958 ☐ Conclusion 960
	Appendix: Mathematical Relations; Tables A-3

Answers to Odd-Numbered Problems A-13

Index A-22