

## CONTENTS

---

CHAPTER	PAGE
1. MEASUREMENT	1
UNIT 1. HOW LIQUIDS BEHAVE	
2. FORCE AND PRESSURE IN LIQUIDS	9
3. WATER SYSTEMS AND DAMS	17
4. PASCAL'S LAW AND THE HYDRAULIC PRESS	23
5. ARCHIMEDES' PRINCIPLE	30
6. SPECIFIC GRAVITY AND DENSITY	37
UNIT 2. MOLECULES	
7. MOLECULES AND THEIR ACTIONS	45
8. MOLECULAR FORCES IN LIQUIDS AND SOLIDS	50
UNIT 3. THE ATMOSPHERE	
9. THE WEIGHT AND THE PRESSURE OF AIR	59
10. THE BAROMETER AND ITS USES	67
11. COMPRESSION AND EXPANSION OF GASES	80
12. APPLICATIONS OF FLUID PRESSURE	87
UNIT 4. FORCES	
13. COMPOSITION OF FORCES	99
14. RESOLUTION OF FORCES	106
UNIT 5. FALLING BODIES AND ACCELERATED MOTION	
15. GALILEO AND THE LAWS OF FALLING BODIES	113
16. ACCELERATED MOTION	122
UNIT 6. GRAVITATION AND NEWTON'S LAWS OF MOTION	
17. GRAVITATION	131
18. NEWTON'S FIRST LAW OF MOTION	138

CHAPTER	PAGE
19. NEWTON'S SECOND LAW OF MOTION	143
20. NEWTON'S THIRD LAW OF MOTION	149
21. INTRODUCTION TO AERODYNAMICS	155

### UNIT 7. MACHINES

22. WORK AND FRICTION	167
23. THE PRINCIPLE OF WORK	175
24. THE PRINCIPLE OF MOMENTS AND THE CONDITIONS FOR EQUILIBRIUM	183
25. SOME SIMPLE MACHINES	192

### UNIT 8. ENERGY AND POWER

26. ENERGY	205
27. POWER	213

### UNIT 9. HEAT AND MOLECULES

28. THE NATURE OF HEAT	219
29. TEMPERATURE AND THERMOMETERS	224
30. EXPANSION OF SOLIDS, LIQUIDS, AND GASES	230
31. HOW HEAT TRAVELS	241

### UNIT 10. MEASUREMENT OF HEAT

32. HEAT UNITS	251
33. MELTING AND FREEZING	258
34. EVAPORATION	266
35. SOME EFFECTS OF EVAPORATION AND CONDENSATION	274

### UNIT 11. HEAT AS A SOURCE OF POWER

36. HEAT AND WORK	287
37. HEAT ENGINES	292

### UNIT 12. SOUND

38.-WHAT IS SOUND?	305
39. REFLECTION AND COMBINATION OF SOUND WAVES	313
40. SYMPATHETIC VIBRATIONS AND RESONANCE	319
41. THE PROPERTIES OF MUSICAL SOUNDS	324
42. MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS	330
43. MUSICAL SCALES	336

### UNIT 13. THE NATURE OF LIGHT

44. THE NATURE AND THE SPEED OF LIGHT	343
45. ILLUMINATION	352

# CONTENTS

xi

## UNIT 14. THE REFLECTION OF LIGHT

CHAPTER	PAGE
46. THE REFLECTION OF LIGHT	364
47. IMAGES FORMED BY MIRRORS	371

## UNIT 15. THE REFRACTION OF LIGHT

48. THE REFRACTION OF LIGHT	381
49. THE INDEX OF REFRACTION	389
50. IMAGES FORMED BY LENSES	394

## UNIT 16. OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS

51. THE CAMERA AND THE EYE	407
52. THE MICROSCOPE AND THE TELESCOPE	414

## UNIT 17. COLOR

53. SPECTRA	429
54. COLOR	438

## UNIT 18. MAGNETISM

55. HOW MAGNETS BEHAVE	447
56. THE EARTH AS A MAGNET	453

## UNIT 19. STATIC ELECTRICITY

57. ELECTRIC CHARGES	459
58. ATMOSPHERIC ELECTRICITY AND ELECTROSTATIC MACHINES	465

## UNIT 20. ELECTRIC CHARGES IN MOTION

59. ELECTRIC CELLS	473
60. THE CHEMICAL EFFECTS OF AN ELECTRIC CURRENT	480
61. THE MAGNETIC EFFECTS OF AN ELECTRIC CURRENT	488

## UNIT 21. ELECTRIC CIRCUITS

62. ELECTRICAL RESISTANCE	497
63. OHM'S LAW	501
64. SERIES AND PARALLEL CIRCUITS	508

## UNIT 22. ELECTROMAGNETIC INDUCTION

65. HOW A MAGNETIC FIELD PRODUCES AN ELECTRIC CURRENT	517
66. ELECTRIC DYNAMOS OR GENERATORS	523
67. THE INDUCTION COIL AND THE TRANSFORMER	532
68. THE TELEPHONE	538
69. ELECTRIC MOTORS	543

## UNIT 23. ELECTRIC POWER AND ENERGY

CHAPTER	PAGE
70. THE HEATING EFFECT OF AN ELECTRIC CURRENT	549
71. ELECTRIC POWER AND ENERGY	554

## UNIT 24. ALTERNATING CURRENT

72. ALTERNATING CURRENT	565
73. INDUCTANCE AND CAPACITANCE	571
74. POWER IN AN ALTERNATING CURRENT CIRCUIT	578
75. ELECTRIC OSCILLATIONS AND WAVES	584

## UNIT 25. ELECTRONICS

76. CONDUCTION OF ELECTRICITY THROUGH GASES	589
77. EMISSION OF ELECTRONS FROM SOLIDS	597
78. FUNDAMENTALS OF RADIO	608
79. TRANSMITTERS AND RECEIVERS	618
80. NUCLEAR PHYSICS	630
GLOSSARY	639
INDEX	649