

Contents

<i>Contributors</i>	v
<i>Preface</i>	vii
1. Theoretical Basis for Solid-State Luminescence	
<i>Ferd Williams</i>	
I. Introduction	2
II. Basic Theoretical Concepts	9
III. Electronic States of Perfect Semiconducting and Insulating Crystals	16
IV. Impurities and Imperfections in Crystals	22
V. Excitation, Energy-Transfer, and Energy-Storage Mechanisms	35
VI. Conclusions	47
References	49
2. Halide Lattices	
<i>K. Teegarden</i>	
I. Introduction	53
II. Intrinsic Luminescence in Some Halide Lattices	54
III. Luminescence from Impurity Centers in the Alkali Halides	81
IV. Sensitized Luminescence	102
V. Summary and Suggestions for Further Work	110
References	114
3. Lattices of the Diamond Type	
<i>P. J. Dean</i>	
I. Introduction	120
II. Preparation of Luminescent Specimens	122
III. Radiative Recombinations Involving Exciton States	125
IV. Radiative Recombinations at Centers of Various Types	170
V. Radiative Recombinations at Other Lattice Defects	183
VI. Mössbauer-Type Absorption-Emission Spectra (Phonon Cooperation)	189
VII. Summary of the Radiative Properties of Diamond, Silicon, Germanium, and Two Polytypes of Silicon Carbide	191

Appendix—Summary of Recent Luminescence Studies on the Group IV Crystals	193
References	196
4. Luminescence of Lattices of the ZnS Type	
<i>Shigeo Shionoya</i>	
I. Introduction	206
II. Brief Description of the Intrinsic Properties of Host Lattices of the ZnS Type	207
III. Narrow-Line Luminescence near Band Edge	217
IV. Broad-Band Luminescence Due to Impurities of Donor or Acceptor Type	225
V. Broad-Band Luminescence Due to Some Metallic Impurities	267
VI. Luminescence Due to Impurities with Incomplete Electronic Shells	269
VII. Summary and Final Remarks	276
References	277
5. Oxygen-Dominated Lattices	
<i>Peter D. Johnson</i>	
I. Introduction	287
II. Materials	292
III. Phenomena	307
IV. Summary	322
References	323
6. Electron Spin Resonance in Luminescent Solids	
<i>J. Dieleman</i>	
I. Introduction	338
II. Theoretical Background	347
III. Experimental Conditions	356
IV. Results	362
V. Summary	379
References	380
7. Luminescent Thin Films	
<i>Paul Goldberg</i>	
I. Introduction	385
II. Film Preparation	386
III. Physical Properties	392

IV. Luminescence Properties	400
V. Summary	412
References	413
8. Luminescence in the Glassy State	
<i>Guy E. Rindone</i>	
I. Introduction	419
II. Nature of the Vitreous State	420
III. Types of Luminescence Centers	423
IV. Influence of Glass Composition on Luminescence Characteristics	440
V. Other Luminescence Phenomena in Glass	444
VI. Applications	453
VII. Summary	460
References	462
9. Luminescence of Insulating Solids for Optical Masers	
<i>L. G. Van Uitert</i>	
I. Optical Masers: Lasers	465
II. Matrix Effects	470
III. Activator Interactions	488
IV. Optical Maser Materials	509
V. Summary	533
References	534
10. Electroluminescence in II-VI Compounds	
<i>A. G. Fischer</i>	
I. Introduction	541
II. A-C-Excited Electroluminescence in ZnS-Type Powders	542
III. D-C-Electroluminescence in Single Crystals and Films	559
References	559
11. Electroluminescence from <i>p-n</i> Junctions in Semiconductors	
<i>M. Gershenson</i>	
I. Introduction	603
II. Forward-Bias Electroluminescence	609
III. Stimulated Emission	648
IV. Reverse-Bias Electroluminescence	659
V. Conclusions	666
References	668

12. Cathodo- and Radioluminescence*G. F. J. Garlick*

I. Introduction	685
II. Cathodoluminescence	690
III. Radioluminescence and Scintillation Counters	710
IV. Summary and Conclusions	725
References	727
<i>Author Index</i>	733
<i>Subject Index</i>	753