

CONTENTS

ABSORPTION SPECTROSCOPY (SPECTROPHOTOMETRY)— VISIBLE AND ULTRAVIOLET	1
ANALYTICAL ABSORPTION SPECTROMETRY, <i>M. G. Mellon</i>	1
ATOMIC ABSORPTION SPECTROCHEMICAL ANALYSIS, <i>H. V. Malmstadt</i>	12
CARY RECORDING SPECTROPHOTOMETRY. <i>See</i> ANALYTICAL ABSORPTION SPECTROMETRY, p. 1	
COPPER MICRODETERMINATION, <i>G. R. Stark and C. R. Dawson</i>	19
DIFFERENTIAL SPECTROPHOTOMETRY, <i>Jerome W. O'Laughlin and Charles V. Banks</i> ..	19
FATS, OILS, FATTY ACIDS, AND GLYCERIDES (ULTRAVIOLET SPECTROSCOPY), <i>Robert T. O'Connor</i>	33
FUSED SALTS SPECTROPHOTOMETRY, <i>G. L. Clark</i>	48
LONG PATH ULTRAVIOLET ABSORPTION SPECTROPHOTOMETRY, <i>N. A. Renzetti</i>	58
MANGANESE DETERMINATION, <i>E. R. Nightingale, Jr.</i>	59
MICROSPECTROPHOTOMETER OF SIMPLIFIED DESIGN, <i>G. K. Strother and J. J. Wolken</i> ..	62
NICOTINE ANALYSIS, <i>Anders H. Laurene</i>	69
SULFATE, CHLORIDE, AND FLUORIDE DETERMINATIONS WITH CHLORANILIC ACID, <i>T. Hadjiioannou</i>	70
TITRATION, SPECTROPHOTOMETRIC, <i>H. V. Malmstadt</i>	71
ULTRAMICROSPECTROPHOTOMETRY, <i>W. B. Mason</i>	76
VACUUM ULTRAVIOLET REGION INSTRUMENTATION, <i>Edward O. Sherman, Jr.</i>	77
VAPORS, <i>See</i> VAPOR SPECTRA, p. 577	
BAND SPECTROSCOPY	79
THEORY, INSTRUMENTATION, INTERPRETATION AND APPLICATIONS, <i>Curtis J. Humphreys</i>	79
BETA-RAY SPECTROSCOPY	86
THEORY, INSTRUMENTATION AND APPLICATIONS, <i>G. L. Clark</i>	86
ELECTRON BACKSCATTERING, ANALYSIS BY, <i>G. L. Clark</i>	90
DIFFERENTIAL THERMAL ANALYSIS , <i>Paul D. Garn</i>	91
ELECTRON PARAMAGNETIC RESONANCE SPECTROMETRY	94
BASIC THEORY AND INSTRUMENTATION, <i>G. L. Clark</i>	94
BIOLOGICAL APPLICATIONS, <i>R. H. Sands</i>	95
EMISSION SPECTROSCOPY—LIGHT	99
ACCURACY IN SPECTROCHEMICAL ANALYSIS, <i>Arno Arrak and A. J. Mitteldorf</i>	99
ANALYTICAL EMISSION SPECTROSCOPY, <i>Theodore H. Zink</i>	106
APPLICATIONS OF EMISSION SPECTROSCOPY, <i>Curtis J. Humphreys</i>	112

Contents

ATOMIC EMISSION SPECTRA, ANALYSIS OF, <i>Curtis J. Humphreys</i>	115
BOHR THEORY: INTRODUCTION, <i>Curtis J. Humphreys</i>	116
CALCULATION EFFECTS ON ACCURACY. <i>See</i> ACCURACY IN SPECTROCHEMICAL ANALYSIS, p. 99	
CERAMICS ANALYSIS: GENERAL APPLICATION, <i>D. C. Spindler</i>	122
CERAMICS ANALYSIS TECHNIQUES, <i>J. F. Brown</i>	123
COMPLEX SPECTRA, <i>Curtis J. Humphreys</i>	127
CURRENT STATUS OF EMISSION SPECTROSCOPY, <i>Curtis J. Humphreys</i>	132
DETONATION-TEMPERATURE MEASUREMENTS, <i>F. C. Gibson, M. L. Bowser, and C. M. Mason</i>	134
DIRECT-READING MEASUREMENTS, <i>R. F. Jarrell</i>	138
DOUBLET SPECTRA, <i>Curtis J. Humphreys</i>	148
ELECTRODES—EFFECT ON ACCURACY. <i>See</i> ACCURACY IN SPECTROCHEMICAL ANALYSIS, p. 99	
ELECTRONICS INDUSTRY APPLICATIONS, <i>A. J. Mitteldorf</i>	153
EXCITATION UNITS, <i>R. F. Jarrell</i>	158
FLUORIDE EVOLUTION METHOD, <i>J. E. Paterson</i>	169
GASES IN METALS, <i>V. A. Fassel</i>	170
GRATINGS, PRODUCTION OF, <i>R. F. Jarrell</i>	173
GRATING SPECTROGRAPHS AND SPECTROMETERS, <i>R. F. Jarrell</i>	179
HISTORY AND ORIGIN, <i>E. K. Weise</i>	188
HOLLOW CATHODE DISCHARGE TUBES, ANALYTICAL APPLICATIONS, <i>David R. Rhodes</i>	200
HYPERFINE STRUCTURE, <i>Curtis J. Humphreys</i>	201
INTRODUCTION: DESIGNATION AND DESCRIPTION OF SPECTRA, <i>Curtis J. Humphreys</i>	202
ION EXCHANGE-SPECTROSCOPIC PROCEDURES, TRACE ELEMENT ANALYSIS, <i>John Faris</i>	204
ISOTOPE RATIO DETERMINATION, OPTICAL METHODS OF, <i>James K. Brody, F. S. Tomkins and Jean Blaise</i>	210
MICROPHOTOMETERS OR MICRODENSITOMETERS, <i>R. F. Jarrell</i>	216
MICROPHOTOMETER: APPLICATION TO QUANTITATIVE SPECTROCHEMICAL ANALYSIS, <i>Cyrus Feldman</i>	222
MODERN SPECTROGRAPHS AND DIRECT READER SPECTROMETERS, <i>G. L. Clark</i>	225
MOLYBDENUM ANALYSIS, <i>Rudolph Dyck</i>	229
NONMETALLIC ELEMENTS, <i>J. W. Mellichamp</i>	230
OPTICAL MASER (LASER), <i>G. L. Clark</i>	242
OPTICAL QUALITIES OF SPECTROSCOPIC INSTRUMENTS, <i>R. F. Jarrell</i>	243
OPTICS—EFFECTS ON ACCURACY. <i>See</i> ACCURACY IN SPECTROCHEMICAL ANALYSIS, p. 99	
PHOTOGRAPHIC EMULSIONS: SPECTROSCOPIC PROPERTIES, <i>Arno Arrak</i>	263
PHOTOGRAPHIC SPECTROGRAPHS, <i>R. F. Jarrell</i>	267
PHOTOMETRY—EFFECTS ON ACCURACY. <i>See</i> ACCURACY IN SPECTROCHEMICAL ANALYSIS, p. 99	

PRECISE OBSERVATION AND EMPIRICAL CLASSIFICATION: HISTORY, <i>Curtis J. Humphreys</i>	271
RARE EARTHS MICROANALYSES, <i>Cyrus Feldman</i>	275
SAMPLE STANDS, <i>R. F. Jarrell and John Marling</i>	277
SAMPLING, <i>J. K. Hurwitz</i>	280
SEMIQUANTITATIVE INDUSTRIAL CHEMICAL ANALYSIS, <i>J. A. Leys and R. L. Dehm</i> ..	284
SEMIQUANTITATIVE SPECTROCHEMICAL ANALYSIS, <i>A. J. Mitteldorf</i>	288
SILICON-GERMANIUM ALLOYS, <i>Marvin C. Gardels</i>	296
SOLUTIONS, SPECTROCHEMICAL ANALYSIS OF, <i>Theodore H. Zink</i>	297
SOURCE EFFECTS ON ACCURACY. <i>See ACCURACY IN SPECTROCHEMICAL ANALYSIS</i> , p. 99	
SPECIAL TECHNIQUES BY U. S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY, <i>C. L. Waring et al.</i>	307
TRACE ELEMENTS, SPECTROCHEMICAL ANALYSIS FOR, <i>A. J. Mitteldorf</i>	308
TUNGSTEN ANALYSIS, <i>Thomas J. Veleker</i>	316
VACUUM ULTRAVIOLET. <i>See VACUUM SPECTROSCOPY</i> , p. 693	
VISUAL SPECTROMETERS, MONOCHROMATORS, ILLUMINATORS, <i>R. F. Jarrell</i>	319
VISUAL SPECTROSCOPES, <i>R. F. Jarrell</i>	326
WEATHER EFFECTS ON ACCURACY, <i>See ACCURACY IN SPECTROCHEMICAL ANALYSIS</i> , p. 99	
ZEEMAN EFFECT, <i>Curtis J. Humphreys</i>	328
FLAME PHOTOMETRY , Introduction, <i>Bruce E. Buell</i>	330
ALLOYS, <i>John A. Dean</i>	332
CYANOGEN, <i>Robert P. Clark</i>	336
EXCITATION MECHANISM, <i>J. W. Robinson</i>	337
INDIRECT METHOD, <i>Oscar Menis and H. P. House</i>	343
LESS FAMILIAR ELEMENTS, <i>Paul T. Gilbert, Jr.</i>	346
NEUTRON ACTIVATION PRODUCTS ESTIMATION: BORON-10 BURNUP, <i>D. Dutina</i>	362
PAINT INDUSTRY APPLICATIONS, <i>Paul J. Secrest</i>	364
PETROLEUM INDUSTRY APPLICATIONS, <i>Bruce E. Buell</i>	365
PLANT MATERIALS, <i>W. M. Shaw</i>	367
SAMPLE FLOW EFFECT ON SPECTRAL EXCITATION, <i>Fred Tivin</i>	371
FLUOROPHOTOMETRY AND PHOSPHORIMETRY	373
FLUORESCENCE, <i>R. Norman Jones</i>	373
FLUOROPHOTOMETRY, <i>G. L. Clark</i>	374
PHOSPHORIMETRY, <i>Russell J. Keirs</i>	375
GAMMA-RAY SPECTROMETRY	377
BASIC PRINCIPLES AND INSTRUMENTATION, <i>Barbara A. Thompson</i>	377
MINIATURE SCINTILLATION SPECTROMETER, <i>G. L. Clark</i>	378
MÖSSBAUER RADIATION, <i>G. L. Clark</i>	378
NEUTRON ACTIVATION PRODUCTS ANALYSIS, <i>G. L. Clark</i>	379
PARTICLE SIZE ANALYSIS BY γ -RAY ABSORPTIOMETRY, <i>C. P. Ross</i>	381

INFRARED EMISSION SPECTROSCOPY, <i>James E. Stewart</i>	381
INFRARED SPECTROPHOTOMETRY	385
AMINES (PRIMARY AROMATIC) STRUCTURES, <i>Kermit B. Whetsel</i>	385
APPLICATIONS, <i>Perkin-Elmer Corporation</i>	389
CELLULOSE AND FABRICS, <i>Robert T. O'Connor</i>	392
CELLULOSE AND ITS DERIVATIVES: NEAR INFRARED SPECTROSCOPY, <i>Wilbur I. Kaye</i>	409
COAL, INFRARED AND ULTRAVIOLET-VISIBLE, <i>R. A. Friedel</i>	414
COBLENTZ SOCIETY, INC., <i>Clara D. Smith</i>	417
DIFFERENTIAL SPECTROSCOPY, <i>W. H. Washburn</i>	417
EQUILIBRIUM CONSTANTS OF COMPLEX METAL IONS, <i>Edmund S. Berchert, Jr.</i>	419
FATTY ACIDS AND RELATED COMPOUNDS, <i>Robert T. O'Connor</i>	420
FLUORIDATION OF DENTAL ENAMEL, <i>Robert B. Fischer</i>	444
GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY IDENTIFICATIONS BY SPECTROGRAPHY. <i>See GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY IDENTIFICATIONS, p. 605</i>	
HISTORY, <i>Perkin-Elmer Corporation</i>	446
IMBEDDING-WINDOW METHOD FOR SAMPLING, <i>Robert G. Milkey</i>	447
INFRARED ABSORPTION, BASIS OF, <i>Perkin-Elmer Corporation</i>	450
INSTRUMENTATION, <i>Perkin-Elmer Corporation</i>	453
INTERPRETATION AND CATALOGING, <i>Clara D. Smith</i>	461
LABORATORY ORGANIZATION AND OPERATION, <i>Clara D. Smith</i>	464
LONG-CHAIN FATTY ACIDS, <i>Sanford M. Aronovic</i>	468
LONG-PATH SPECTROPHOTOMETRY, <i>N. A. Renzetti</i>	471
MICROGAS CELL, <i>J. U. White, N. L. Alpert, W. M. Ward and W. S. Gallaway</i>	473
MICROSAMPLING FOR SMALL INFRARED SPECTROPHOTOMETERS, <i>J. U. White, Seymour Weiner, N. L. Alpert and W. M. Ward</i>	479
MICROTECHNIQUES, <i>Frank E. Resnik</i>	483
MINERAL COMPOSITIONS AND STRUCTURES, <i>Robert G. Milkey</i>	487
MINERALS AND ROCKS, <i>W. M. Tuddenham and R. J. P. Lyon</i>	491
NEAR INFRARED SPECTROSCOPY (with complete bibliography), <i>Wilbur I. Kaye</i>	494
PAINT PRODUCTS, <i>James D. McGinness and Claude A. Lucchesi</i>	505
PHASE TRANSITION MEASUREMENTS OF WAXES, <i>J. M. Martin, Jr., R. W. B. Johnston, H. J. Cannon and M. J. O'Neal</i>	520
POLARIZED INFRARED SPECTROSCOPY, <i>Aaron L. Bluhm</i>	522
POLISHES (EMULSION), <i>John E. Murphy and Lee R. Williamson</i>	531
POLYMERS (ESPECIALLY DIENES), <i>John L. Binder</i>	533
POLYMERS: THEORY AND INTERPRETATION OF SPECTRA, <i>S. Krimm</i>	535
RESOLUTION AND MIXTURE ANALYSIS (AROMATIC AMINES), <i>Kermit B. Whetsel</i>	544
SAMPLE PREPARATION, <i>James E. Stewart</i>	546
SOLIDS IN POTASSIUM BROMIDE, <i>Stephen E. Wiberley</i>	569

STEROL ANALYSIS (COMPARED WITH X-RAY DIFFRACTION AND COLORIMETRY), <i>William T. Beher, Jonathan Parsons and Gizella D. Baker</i>	574
VAPOR SPECTRA (INFRARED AND ULTRAVIOLET), <i>R. A. Friedel</i>	577
MASS SPECTROMETRY	582
ANALYTICAL CHEMICAL APPLICATIONS, <i>R. Bruce LeBlanc</i>	582
ANOMALOUS BEHAVIOR OF GEM-DIETHERS, <i>R. Bruce LeBlanc</i>	587
BENNETT RADIO FREQUENCY SPECTROMETER, <i>Charles Y. Johnson</i>	587
COMPLEX MIXTURES OF ALCOHOLS AND WATER: THE FISCHER-TROPSCH PRODUCT, <i>S. H. Langer, R. A. Friedel, I. Wender and A. G. Sharkey, Jr.</i>	598
DIFFUSION COEFFICIENTS, MEASUREMENT OF, <i>Robert C. Frank</i>	602
GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY IDENTIFICATIONS, <i>William F. Ulrich</i>	605
ISOTOPE RATIO DETERMINATIONS. <i>See p. 210</i>	
LOW IONIZING VOLTAGE ANALYSIS OF COMPLEX ORGANIC MIXTURES, <i>A. G. Sharkey, Jr.</i>	607
PETROLEUM OIL ANALYSIS, <i>A. Hood, E. G. Carlson and M. J. O'Neal</i>	613
SURFACE IONIZATION METHOD, <i>Thomas D. Morgan</i>	625
THEORY AND INSTRUMENTATION, <i>R. E. Kitson</i>	626
TIME-OF-FLIGHT SPECTROMETRY, <i>D. B. Harrington</i>	628
MICROWAVE SPECTROSCOPY	647
ATOMIC FREQUENCY STANDARDS, <i>John M. Richardson</i>	647
THEORY, INSTRUMENTATION, APPLICATIONS, <i>George L. Clark</i>	656
MONOCHROMATORS , <i>George L. Clark (see also p. 319)</i>	658
NEUTRON SPECTROMETRY	660
ABSORPTIOMETRY, <i>G. L. Clark</i>	660
BASIC PRINCIPLES AND INSTRUMENTATION, <i>G. L. Clark</i>	660
NEUTRON ACTIVATION PRODUCTS ANALYSIS. <i>See GAMMA-RAY SPECTROMETRY, p. 377</i>	
NUCLEAR MAGNETIC RESONANCE SPECTRA	664
ANALYTICAL APPLICATIONS, <i>Nugent F. Chamberlain</i>	664
INSTRUMENTATION AND THEORY, <i>G. L. Clark</i>	670
RAMAN SPECTROSCOPY	675
APPLICATIONS, <i>E. J. Rosenbaum</i>	675
INSTRUMENTS, TECHNIQUES, AND APPLICATIONS, <i>James E. Stewart</i>	678
THEORY, <i>Forrest F. Cleveland</i>	682
SOLAR SPECTROSCOPY , <i>Orren Mohler</i>	684
VACUUM SPECTROSCOPY , <i>A. J. Mitteldorf</i>	693

X-RAY AND GAMMA-RAY ABSORPTION PHOTOMETRY (ABSORPTIOMETRY)	703
BASIC PRINCIPLES, INSTRUMENTATION AND APPLICATIONS, <i>G. L. Clark</i>	703
K-CAPTURE SPECTROSCOPY, <i>William Seaman</i>	718
X-RAY CHARACTERISTIC ABSORPTION SPECTROMETRY, <i>G. L. Clark</i>	721
X-RAY DIFFRACTION OR CRYSTAL SPECTRA	723
QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS, <i>L. E. Copeland</i>	723
X-RAY EMISSION SPECTROMETRY	726
ANALYTICAL APPLICATIONS (ESPECIALLY METALLURGICAL) <i>W. J. Wittig</i>	726
COMPLEX SYSTEMS: INTERELEMENT EFFECTS, <i>Betty J. Mitchell</i>	736
ELECTRON PROBE MICROANALYZER, <i>G. L. Clark (see also p. 768)</i>	745
FUNDAMENTALS, <i>G. L. Clark</i>	747
FLUORESCENCE SPECTRA APPLICATIONS, <i>E. L. Gunn</i>	756
GEOMETRY OF X-RAY OPTICS SYSTEMS, <i>L. S. Birks</i>	762
SCANNING MICROANALYZER, <i>P. Duncumb (see also p. 745)</i>	768
SOLAR X-RAYS (<i>Official News Release</i>).....	776
X-RAY TELESCOPE FOR THE 1-100 Å REGION, <i>Albert V. Baez</i>	778
X-RAY VIEW OF THE PETROLEUM INDUSTRY, <i>Bani R. Banerjee</i>	779