

CONTENTS

PREFACE

vii

LIST OF SYMBOLS

ix

1 INTRODUCTION TO THERMOFLUIDS

- Forms of Energy and Matter 1
- 1.2 Energy Transformation 2
- 1.3 Thermofluid Machinery 3
- 1.4 Analysis of Thermofluid Machines 5
- 1.5 Properties of Working Fluids 8
- 1.6 Thermofluid Technology 9

ENTROPY AND THE SECOND LAW OF THERMODYNAMICS 13

- 2.1 Heat Engines 13
- 2.2 Second Law of Thermodynamics 15
- 2.3 Concept of Entropy 16
- 2.4 Reversibility 17
- 2.5 The Clausius Inequality 17
- 2.6 Entropy 18
- 2.7 Change of Entropy for a Perfect Gas 19
- 2.8 Change of Entropy for a Vapour 21
- 2.9 Entropy Balance and Entropy Production 27
- 2.10 The Temperature — Entropy Diagram 31
- 2.11 Efficiency of a Heat Engine 32
- 2.12 Carnot Engine 34
- 2.13 Practical Limitations 38

3 GAS POWER ENGINES AND CYCLES

41

- 3.1 Air Standard Cycles 41
- 3.2 Reciprocating Engine Construction and Operating Principles 42
- 3.3 Arrangement of Cycle of Processes 43
- 3.4 Impracticability of the Carnot Cycle 46
- 3.5 Otto Cycle 47
- 3.6 Diesel Cycle 53
- 3.7 Dual Combustion Cycle 58
- 3.8 Other Engine Cycles 61
- 3.9 Rotating Engine Construction and Operating Principles 63
- 3.10 Joule Cycle 64

4 ENGINE PERFORMANCE AND TESTING

- 4.1 Introduction 71
- 4.2 Indicated Power 72
- 4.3 Shaft Power 76
- 4.4 Mechanical Efficiency 79
- 4.5 Mean Piston Speed 80
- 4.6 Air and Fuel Consumption 81
- 4.7 Thermal Efficiency 86
- 4.8 Energy Balance 87
- 4.9 Engine Characteristics 91
- 4.10 Factors Affecting Engine Performance 93

5 STEAM POWER PLANT

- 5.1 Rankine Cycle 105
- 5.2 Improvements in Rankine Cycle 125
- 5.3 Steam Plant Hardware 134
- 5.4 Performance of Steam Boilers 140

6 NOZZLES

- 6.1 Nozzles for Incompressible Fluids 146
- 6.2 Nozzles for Compressible Fluids 149
- 6.3 Effects of Back Pressure on the Performance of Nozzles 163

7 STEAM TURBINES

- 7.1 Impulse Turbine 168
- 7.2 Compounding of Steam Turbines 169
- 7.3 Reaction Turbine 172
- 7.4 Velocity Diagrams 173
- 7.5 Performance of Steam Turbines 177
- 7.6 Governing of Steam Turbines 178

8 AIR COMPRESSORS

- 8.1 Compressor Types 181
- 8.2 Reciprocating Compressor vs Turbo-compressor 181
- 8.3 Reciprocating Air Compressors 182

9	MIXTURES AND PSYCHROMETRY	195
9.1	Introduction	195
9.2	Mixtures	195
9.3	Gravimetric and Volumetric Analysis	200
9.4	Molecular Weight, Gas Constant and Specific Heats of Gaseous Mixtures	202
9.5	Adiabatic Mixing of Gases	205
9.6	Psychrometric Mixtures and Dewpoint	206
9.7	Specific Humidity and Relative Humidity	207
9.8	Measurement of Relative Humidity	209
9.9	Psychrometric Chart	209
9.10	Air Conditioning	211
9.11	Cooling Towers	217
	HEAT TRANSFER	225
10.1	Modes of Heat Transfer	225
10.2	Conduction	226
10.3	Convection	242
10.4	Combined Conduction and Convection	245
10.5	Heat Exchangers	254
10.6	Radiation	265
	LIQUID FLOW IN PIPES	273
	Conservation of Mass and Energy	273
11.2	Reynolds Number	278
11.3	Friction Loss in Pipe Flow	279
11.4	Minor Losses in Pipes	282
11.5	Energy Gradient and Hydraulic Gradient Lines	290
11.6	Pipe Networks	291
11.7	Syphon	296
	FLUID MOMENTUM	301
12.1	Introduction	301
12.2	Impact on a Stationary Flat Plate	302
12.3	Impact on a Moving Flat Plate	305
12.4	Impact on a Series of Moving Flat Plates	306
12.5	Impact on a Stationary Curved Vane	308
12.6	Relation Between Absolute and Relative Velocities	311

- 12.7 Impact on a Series of Moving Curved Vanes 312
- 12.8 Impulse Water Turbines 317
- 12.9 Other Applications 320

SELECTION OF PUMPS

- 13.1 Classification and Type 323
- 13.2 Reciprocating Pumps 324
- 13.3 Rotary Pumps 329
- 13.4 Centrifugal Pump 330
- 13.5 Pumping System 335
- 13.6 System-Head Curve 339
- 13.7 Limitation on Suction Lift

POLLUTION AND POLLUTION CONTROL

- 14.1 Introduction 353
- 14.2 Air Pollution 353
- 14.3 Water Pollution 366
- 14.4 Noise Pollution 377

GENERAL INFORMATION

ANSWERS

SELECTED REFERENCES

INDEX