

TABLE OF CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION

xv

I. THE CONCEPT OF MATTER

CHAPTER I. MATERIAL THINGS

3

Fields of science — Different materials — Substances — Properties of substances — Mixtures

CHAPTER II. PHYSICAL CHANGES

18

Temporary changes — States of matter — The gas laws — Diffusion of gases — Gas mixtures — Gas imperfection — Vapor pressure — Humidity — Liquefaction of gases — Surface tension — Viscosity — The solid state — Melting point — Allotropy — Solutions — Concentration — Henry's law — Vapor pressure of solutions — Osmotic pressure

CHAPTER III. CHEMICAL ELEMENTS AND COMPOUNDS

57

Chemical elements — Compound formation — Chemical forces — Definite proportions — Combining weights — Chemical calculations — Multiple proportions — Valence — Typical chemical compounds — Oxides — Hydrides — Acids — Hydroxides or bases — Salts — Alloys — Organic compounds

CHAPTER IV. CHEMICAL CHANGE	100
<i>Permanent transformations — Types of chemical change — Chemical combination — Decomposition — Double decomposition — Displacement — Substitution — Dissociation — Oxidation — Reduction — Hydrolysis — Neutralization — Combining volumes — Chemical equilibrium — Periodic system</i>	
II. THE CONCEPT OF ENERGY	
CHAPTER V. THERMODYNAMICS	133
<i>Heat of reaction — Forms of energy — Laws of thermodynamics — Specific heat</i>	
CHAPTER VI. MASS-ENERGY EQUIVALENCE	141
<i>Energy changes — Equivalence law</i>	
CHAPTER VII. ELECTRICAL AND RADIANT ENERGY	145
<i>Electrical energy — The storage battery — Radiant energy</i>	
III. FUNDAMENTAL PARTICLES	
CHAPTER VIII. ATOMS AND MOLECULES	163
<i>Atoms — Molecules — Avogadro's number — Atoms combine — Valency of atoms — Kinetic molecular theory — Diatoms — Attractive forces — Repulsive forces</i>	
CHAPTER IX. ELECTRICAL PARTICLES	188
<i>Electric charge — Free electrons and ions — Electrons in metals — Metallic crystals — Ionic crystals — Electric charges in liquids</i>	
CHAPTER X. ATOMIC STRUCTURE	209
<i>Radioactivity — Scattering of alpha particles — The nuclear atom — Black body radiation — Light</i>	

emission — Quantum numbers — Electron shells — X-ray levels — Atoms in crystals — The electron microscope — Neutrons — Stable isotopes — Radioactive isotopes — Nuclear fission — Fundamental particles

IV. THE SCIENTIFIC APPROACH

CHAPTER XI. THE SCIENTIFIC METHOD 261

Background in chemistry — The facts of science — Scientific laws — Scientific theories — The scientific process — The language of mathematics

CHAPTER XII. THE SCIENTIFIC ATTITUDE 276

Simultaneity — Imagination — The meaning of words — Philosophy of science

V. THE DIVISIONS OF CHEMISTRY

CHAPTER XIII. THEORETICAL CHEMISTRY 293

The electron concept of valence — Polar compounds — Nonpolar structures — Cubical atoms — Tetrahedral chemistry — Isoelectronic systems — Variable valence — Odd molecules — Oxidation and reduction — Acids and bases

CHAPTER XIV. INORGANIC CHEMISTRY 323

Common elements and their compounds — The element oxygen — Ozone — Water — Hydrates — Hydrogen peroxide — Oxides of carbon — The element hydrogen — The halogens — Photography — The element sulfur — Hydrogen sulfide — Sulfur dioxide — Sulfuric acid — The elements selenium and tellurium — The element nitrogen — Nitrogen fixation — Oxides of nitrogen — Nitric acid — Ammonia — Phosphorus and its compounds — Arsenic — Antimony and bismuth — Fifth sub-group — The element silicon — Boron — The metals

CHAPTER XV. ORGANIC CHEMISTRY	381
<i>Organic compounds — Paraffins — Olefins — Acetylenes — Diolefins — Cycloparaffins — Benzene and its derivatives — Alcohols — Aldehydes and ketones — Carboxylic acids — Amines — Organic nitrogen compounds — Dicarboxylic acids — Hydroxy and keto acids — Polarized light — Amino acids — Phenols — Carbohydrates — Heterocyclic compounds — Terpenes — Noncarbon chains — Explosives — Chemical warfare — Dyes — Organic reactions — Future organic chemistry</i>	
CHAPTER XVI. BIOLOGICAL CHEMISTRY	442
<i>Chemistry of life processes — Proteins — Carbohydrates — Fats and lipids — Needed elements — Pigments — Vitamins — Hormones — Enzymes — Viruses — Colloids</i>	
CHAPTER XVII. ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY	479
<i>Importance of analysis — Inorganic analysis — Gas analysis — Organic analysis — Biochemical assays — Toxicology</i>	
VI. APPLIED FIELDS OF CHEMISTRY	
✓ CHAPTER XVIII. CHEMICAL ENGINEERING	497
<i>Chemical engineering — Chemical production</i>	
✓ CHAPTER XIX. THE METAL INDUSTRIES	508
<i>Important metals in industry — Iron and steel — Aluminum — Magnesium — Other metals</i>	
✓ CHAPTER XX. THE PETROLEUM INDUSTRY	522
<i>Occurrence of petroleum — Refining — Cracking — Synthesis</i>	
CHAPTER XXI. CHEMOTHERAPY	537
<i>The beginnings of chemotherapy — Sulfa drugs — Discovery of penicillin — Production of penicillin — Purification of penicillin — Chemical properties of</i>	

penicillin — Clinical use of penicillin — Other antibiotics

CHAPTER XXII. FOOD	555
<i>Classification of foods — Carbohydrates — Fats — Proteins — Mineral elements — Vitamins — Recommended diet — Pure foods — Fertilizers — Insecticides — Food preservation</i>	
CHAPTER XXIII. RUBBER	580
<i>Natural rubber — Synthetic rubber</i>	
CHAPTER XXIV. PLASTICS	599
<i>Definition of a plastic — Celluloid — Bakelite — Two groups of plastics — Cellulose plastics — Phenolic resins — Amino resins — Protein plastics — Polyamide resins — Vinyl resins — Acrylic resins — Polystyrene — Alkyd resins — Organosilicon polymers</i>	
CHAPTER XXV. TEXTILES	615
<i>Natural fibers — Improvement of natural fibers — Artificial fibers</i>	
CHAPTER XXVI. HOUSEHOLD CHEMISTRY	626
<i>Insulation — Air conditioning — Protective coatings — Food preparation — Losses in preparation and cooking of foods — The chemistry of baking — Soaps — Care of clothing — Other chemical agents</i>	
GENERAL READING LIST	648
INDEX	651