

CONTENTS

PROPERTIES OF MOLECULAR SYSTEMS	1
I. Properties of Solvents and Common Liquids, 2	
II. Azeotropic Data, 24	
III. Empirical Boiling Point-Pressure Relationships, 30	
IV. Properties of Selected Gases, 36	
V. Properties of Representative Fused Salt Systems, 40	
VI. Structure and Properties of Naturally Occurring α -Amino Acids, 44	
VII. Properties and Applications of Liquid Crystals, 46	
VIII. Prototropic Tautomerism, 49	
IX. Acids and Bases, 54	
PROPERTIES OF ATOMS AND BONDS	81
I. Properties of the Elements, 82	
II. Table of Isotopes, 88	
III. Selected Bond Lengths, 107	
IV. Effective van der Waals Radii, 109	
V. Bond Angles and Hybridization, 109	
VI. Selected Bond Strengths, 111	
VII. Force Constants, 113	
VIII. Torsion and Inversion Barriers, 115	
IX. Bond and Group Dipole Moments, 124	
X. Aromaticity, 127	
KINETICS AND ENERGETICS	134
I. Activation Parameters and Kinetics of Selected Reactions, 135	
II. Linear Free Energy Relationships, 144	
III. Conformational Free Energy Values, 156	
IV. Free Energy-Composition Chart, 158	
SPECTROSCOPY	162
I. The Electromagnetic Spectrum, 166	
II. Solvents and Other Media for Spectral Measurements, 167	
III. Optical Materials for Spectroscopy and Photochemistry, 178	
IV. Vibration Spectra, 184	
V. Electronic Absorption and Emission Spectra: UV and Vis, 211	
VI. Optical Activity and Optical Rotation, 220	
VII. Mass Spectrometry, 236	
VIII. Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy, 244	
IX. Electron Spin Resonance Spectroscopy, 336	
X. Nuclear Quadrupole Resonance Spectroscopy, 340	
XI. Bibliography of Spectral Data Compilations, 342	
PHOTOCHEMISTRY	348
I. Electronic Energy State Diagram, 349	
II. Excited State Energy Transfer: Sensitizers and Quenchers, 350	
III. Photochemistry Light Sources and Equipment, 356	

IV. Chemical Actinometry: Quantum Yield, 362	
V. Suppliers, 366	
VI. References, 367	
CHROMATOGRAPHY	369
I. Fundamental Types of Chromatography and Basic Definitions, 370	
II. Adsorption Chromatography, 371	
III. Paper Chromatography, 379	
IV. Column and Thin Layer Partition Chromatography, 381	
V. Ion-Exchange Chromatography, 383	
VI. Gel Filtration and Gel Permeation Chromatography, 387	
VII. Automated Liquid Chromatography, 391	
VIII. Electrophoresis, 392	
IX. Vapor Phase Chromatography, 392	
X. Chromatography Supply Directory, 402	
XI. References, 405	
EXPERIMENTAL TECHNIQUES	408
I. Properties of Laboratory Materials, 410	
II. Standard Glassware Cleaning Solutions, 428	
III. Purification of Common Solvents, 429	
IV. Detection of Peroxides and Their Removal, 437	
V. Chemical Methods for Deoxygenating Gases and Liquids, 438	
VI. Simple Chemical Methods for Detecting Specific Gases, 439	
VII. Simple Preparations of Some Dry Gases, 441	
VIII. Common Solvents for Crystallization, 442	
IX. Solvents for Extraction of Aqueous Solutions, 444	
X. Drying Agents, 445	
XI. Solvents and Baths for Heating and Cooling, 448	
XII. Molecular Weight Determination, 453	
MATHEMATICAL AND NUMERICAL INFORMATION	455
I. Approved International Units System and General Constants, 456	
II. Useful Conversion Factors, 461	
III. Wavelength-Wavenumber Conversion Table, 464	
IV. Multiples of Element and Group Weights, 469	
V. Molecular Symmetry: Definitions and Common Systems, 471	
VI. Character Tables for Common Symmetry Groups, 476	
VII. Computer Programs, 480	
VIII. Statistical Treatment of Data, 481	
MISCELLANEOUS	493
I. Important Chemistry Reference Sources: A Bibliography, 493	
II. Atomic and Molecular Models, 499	
III. Addresses of Publishers that Deal With Chemistry, 506	
IV. Combustion Microanalysis and Other Custom Analytical Services, 508	
V. Hazards of Common Chemicals, 510	
SUPPLIERS INDEX	515
SUBJECT INDEX	517