

Contents

	PAGE
INTRODUCTION	1
EXPERIMENT	
1. DETERMINATION OF VAPOR DENSITY. DUMAS' METHOD	4
2. DETERMINATION OF VAPOR DENSITY. VICTOR MEYER'S METHOD	7
3. GRAHAM'S EFFUSION LAW; DENSITIES OF GASES	10
4. VAPOR PRESSURE OF LIQUIDS	13
5. SURFACE TENSION, PARACHOR, AND ASSOCIATION FACTOR OF PURE LIQUIDS	19
6. SURFACE TENSION, DROP-WEIGHT METHOD	23
7. VISCOSITY	27
8. REFRACTIVE INDEX, DENSITY, AND MOLECULAR REFRACTIVITY OF LIQUIDS	31
9. DIELECTRIC CONSTANT AND DIPOLE MOMENT	35
10. TRANSITION POINTS IN THE SOLID STATE	41
11. SOLUBILITY. THE VAN'T HOFF ISOCHORE	51
12. LOWERING OF THE FREEZING POINT. BECKMANN'S METHOD	54
13. LOWERING OF THE FREEZING POINT. VACUUM-FLASK METHOD	59
14. ELEVATION OF THE BOILING POINT. THE COTTRELL APPARATUS	64
15. ELEVATION OF THE BOILING POINT. THE EYKMAN METHOD	69
16. VAPOR PRESSURE LOWERING BY A DISSOLVED SUBSTANCE. RAOULT'S LAW	73
17. DISTILLATION WITH STEAM	76
18. CHEMICAL EQUILIBRIA IN THE GAS PHASE	80
19. DISTRIBUTION OF A SUBSTANCE BETWEEN TWO NONMISCIBLE LIQUIDS	87
20. BOILING POINTS OF BINARY SYSTEMS (MINIMUM BOILING LIQUIDS)	90
21. BOILING POINTS OF BINARY SYSTEMS. SIWOLOBOFF'S METHOD	94
22. BOILING POINT-VAPOR COMPOSITION CURVES	97
23. PARTIALLY MISCIBLE LIQUIDS. DETERMINATION OF MUTUAL SOLUBILITY	102
24. SOLUBILITY CURVE FOR A TERNARY SYSTEM OF LIQUIDS	106
25. PHASE DIAGRAM FOR A ONE-COMPONENT SYSTEM	111

28.	FIRST ORDER REACTION: DECOMPOSITION OF HYDROGEN PEROXIDE ...	
29.	FIRST ORDER REACTION: INVERSION OF CANE SUGAR	
30.	SECOND ORDER REACTION: SODIUM THIOSULFATE AND ETHYL BROMACETATE ...	
31.	SECOND ORDER REACTION: SAPONIFICATION OF ETHYL ACETATE; CONDUCTIVITY METHOD	
32.	HEAT OF NEUTRALIZATION	
33.	HEAT OF COMBUSTION	
34.	HEAT OF SOLUTION	
35.	HEAT OF VAPORIZATION. TROUTON'S LAW	
36.	SURFACE FILMS; FILM PRESSURE BALANCE	
37.	ADSORPTION FROM AQUEOUS SOLUTION	
38.	PHYSICAL ADSORPTION. MEASUREMENT OF SURFACE AREAS BY LOW-TEMPERATURE ADSORPTION	
39.	FLOCCULATION OF SUSPENSIDS BY ELECTROLYTES	
40.	SOLUBILITY PRODUCT	
41.	CONDUCTIVITY AND CONDUCTANCE RATIO	
42.	HYDROLYSIS. CONDUCTIVITY METHOD	
43.	TRANSFERENCE NUMBERS. HITTORF METHOD	
44.	TRANSFERENCE NUMBERS. MOVING BOUNDARY METHOD	
45.	ELECTROMOTIVE FORCE	
46.	ELECTROMOTIVE FORCE; CONCENTRATION CELLS	
47.	ELECTROMETRIC ANALYSIS: POTENTIOMETRIC TITRATION	
48.	ELECTROMETRIC ANALYSIS: CONDUCTOMETRIC TITRATION	
49*	ELECTROMETRIC ANALYSIS: DROPPING MERCURY ELECTRODE	
50.	ELECTROLYTIC EQUILIBRIA, QUINHYDRONE AND GLASS ELECTRODES ...	
51.	INDICATORS, BUFFER SOLUTIONS, COLORIMETRIC DETERMINATION OF pH	
	APPENDIX (TABLES 1-23)	