

Contents

<i>Chapter</i>	<i>Page</i>
Preface	v
Crystallization	1
Thermal analysis	2
Partial arrest of cooling curves	3
Heating curves	3
Quantitative and qualitative interpretation of phase diagrams	4
The course of a crystallization in a binary system	6
Ternary phase diagrams	7
Isothermal crystallization in ternary systems	8
The variation of a three-component phase system with temperature	11
Crystallization by cooling in a ternary system	12
PROBLEMS	13
Further reading	31
2 Precipitation	32
Introduction	32
Solubility product	32
The effect of temperature on solubility	33
The effect of salt concentration	34
The effect of solvent on solubility	36
Graphical method for finding the solvent mixture composition for maximum precipitation	37
The effect of pH on the solubility of a precipitate	38
Homogeneous precipitation	39
PROBLEMS	39
Further reading	44
Reference	44

	Calculations based on the centrifugal effect	
	The effective weight	
	Pressure on centrifuge basket walls	
	PROBLEMS	
	Further reading	
4	Filtration	51
	Rate of filtration	51
	Filtration at constant pressure	52
	Particle size range	53
	Discharge time and optimum cake thickness	54
	Rotary vacuum filters	55
	Constant rate filtration	56
	PROBLEMS	56
	Further reading	64
5	Distillation	65
	Raoult's law and ideal systems	65
	The effect of temperature on vapour pressure	66
	Duhring's rule	67
	Fractional distillation of a binary system <i>AB</i>	69
	Calculation of the degree of separation in a distillation	69
	The graphical method of McCabe and Thiele	71
	The effect of reflux ratio	72
	The effect of feed conditions	74
	Enthalpy-composition phase diagrams	74
	The determination of the number of theoretical plates by the Ponchon and Savarit method	75
	Ternary mixtures	77
	The determination of the number of theoretical plates for an ideal ternary system	78
	Distillation of an azeotrope	80
	Molecular distillation	80
	PROBLEMS	81
	Further reading	95
	References	95

6	Extraction	96
	Distribution	96
	Solid-liquid extraction	97
	Liquid-liquid extraction	100
	PROBLEMS	103
	Further reading	107
	References	107
7	Gas treatment and sorption	108
	Equation of state	108
	Van der Waals' equation	108
	Sorption isotherms	110
	Ion exchange	111
	Gas-liquid equilibria	112
	PROBLEMS	115
	Further reading	123
8	Chemical kinetics	124
	Order and rate constant	124
	Rate equations	125
	Determination of order and rate constants	126
	The effect of temperature on specific reaction rate	128
	Catalysis	128
	Reactor characteristics	129
	PROBLEMS	130
	Further reading	138
9	Chemical thermodynamics	139
	First law of thermodynamics	139
	Hess's law	140
	The effect of temperature on heats of reaction	141
	Second law of thermodynamics	142
	Reactions at constant temperature	144
	Variation of equilibrium constant with temperature	145
	Clapeyron-Clausius equation	146
	Third law of thermodynamics	147
	Determination of reaction temperature conditions—	
	Ellingham diagrams	147
	PROBLEMS	149
	Further reading	161

10	Electrochemistry	162
	Conductivity	162
	Electrochemical cells	163
	Concentration cells	165
	Thermodynamics of cells	166
	Determination of pH	167
	Electrolysis	168
	PROBLEMS	170
	Further reading	176
11	Composite problems	177
	11.1. A modified Dow process for phenol manufacture	177
	11.2. The extraction of pentanes from shale	181
	11.3. A pilot scale process for the manufacture of polyethyleneterephthalate (terylene)	184
	DATA SECTION	189
	Answers	196
	Appendix A	229
	Physical constants and conversion factors	229
	Appendix B	230
	Logarithms	230
	Antilogarithms	232
	Index	235