

# Contents

## PART ONE A Framework of Concepts

- 1 Introduction to Science and Chemistry

## PART TWO Corners of the Tetrahedron

### *Properties of the Covalent Bond of Carbon with Hydrogen and Halogens*

- |  |     |
|--|-----|
| Alkanes, or Paraffins                                | 41  |
| Alkyl Halides  | 65  |
| Alkenes, or Olefins                                  | 78  |
| Alkynes, or Acetylenes, and Alkadienes, or Diolefins | 93  |
| 6 Aromatic Hydrocarbons and Aryl Halides             | 115 |

### *Properties of the Covalent Bond of Carbon with Oxygen*

- |                                  |     |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| 7 Alcohols and Phenols           | 136 |
| 8 Ethers                         | 158 |
| 9 Acids and Bases                | 168 |
| 10 Carboxylic Acids              | 195 |
| 11 Carbonyl Compounds: Aldehydes | 203 |
| 12 Carbonyl Compounds: Ketones   | 221 |
| 13 Oxidation-Reduction           | 235 |
| 14 Acid Derivatives              | 256 |

*Properties of the Covalent Bond of C  
with Nitrogen*

- 15 Ammonia and Amines
- 16 Nitro Compounds

**THREE Foundation for the Framework**

- 17 Isomerism
- 18 Evolution of the Covalent Bond

**PART FOUR Neighbors on Joined Tetrahedra**

- 19 Carbohydrates
- 20 Proteins and Amino Acids
- 21 Acids Containing Other Functional Groups
- 22 Carbonyl Acids and Carbonyl Esters: Acetoacetic Ester and Malonic Ester Syntheses
- 23 Unsaturated Compounds Containing Functional Groups

**PART FIVE Inside the Tetrahedron**

- 24 Carbon-to-Metal Bonds
- 25 Covalent Silicon Compounds
- 26 Covalent Compounds of Halogens
- 27 Mixed Aquo-Ammono Systems of Compounds

**PART SIX The Hexagon**

- 28 Aromatic Character
- 29 Rearrangements
- 30 Colored Substances and Chemical Constitution