

CONTENTS

PART ONE	General Matters	1
1.	Molecular Association	3
1	Introduction	3
	<i>Nomenclature</i>	3
	<i>Examples of Complexes</i>	4
	<i>Plan of the Book</i>	6
1.2.	Binding Forces	6
	<i>Potential Energy Functions</i>	7
	<i>Chemical Interactions</i>	9
	<i>The Solvent</i>	12
	<i>Conclusion</i>	15
1.3.	Alternative Interpretations	15
2.	Binding Constants	21
2.1.	The Equilibrium Constant	21
	<i>Definitions</i>	21
	<i>Determination of Stoichiometry</i>	24
	<i>Reference States</i>	28

Standard State Transformations 34
Choice of Concentration Scale 35

The General Problem 42

2.4. Models 46

Measures of Binding 46

Examples of Models 50

The Binding Isotherm 59

Graphical Presentation 59

Examining the Model 65

2.6. Variations and Complications 69

Multiple Equilibria 69

Cooperativity 78

Isomerism 86

Random Association 89

Medium Effects 93

3. Statistical Treatment of Data

3.1. Least-Squares Regression 103

3.2. Curve Fitting 106

Weighting and the Propagation of Errors 106

Weighting and the Transformation of Variables 108

Testing Goodness of Fit 112

Variances of the Parameters 113

Convergence 116

Application to Binding 118

Linear Regression 118

Nonlinear Regression 124

4. Optical Absorption Spectroscopy**4.1. Direct Ultraviolet-Visible Spectrophotometry 141***The Number of Stoichiometric States 141**The 1 : 1 Binding Isotherm 147**Evaluation of Parameters 149**Multiple Equilibria 161***4.2. Variations 168***The Solubility-Spectral Method 168**Measurement of Acid-Base Strength 169**Spectrophotometric Titrations 172***4.3. Competitive Spectrophotometry 175****4.4. Infrared Spectroscopy 183****5. Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy****5.1. NMR Chemical Shifts 189***Binding as Chemical Exchange 189**1 : 1 Binding in Fast Exchange 193**Multiple Equilibria 200**Self-Association 202***5.2. NMR Relaxation Times 205** *T_1 , T_2 , and the Correlation Time 205**Relaxation Techniques 207***5.3. Electron Spin Resonance 210**

1 Binding Systems

Inhibition by Complexation 219

Catalysis by Complexation 225

Concurrent Inhibition and Catalysis 227

6.3. Nonhyperbolic Isotherms 228

7. Potentiometry

7. Types of Systems 241

7.2 Lewis Acid Substrates 243

Measurement of pL 243

Measurement of pM 244

Measurement of pH 244

7.2 Brønsted Acid Substrates 246

1 : 1 Binding 246

Multiple Equilibria 251

8. Solubility Measurement

8.1. Molecular Interactions and Solubility 261

Determination of Activity Coefficients 261

Interpretation as Binding 263

8.2. Interpretation of Solubility Diagrams 266

*Types of Diagrams and Determination of
Stoichiometry* 266

1 : 1 Binding 271

Multiple Equilibria 272

9. Liquid-Liquid Partitioning

9.1. Interpretation of Partition Isotherms

Principle of the Method 283

1 : 1 Binding 285

10.1. Equilibrium Dialysis 305*Principle of the Method 305**Complications 307***10.2. Related Techniques 310***Ultrafiltration 310**Dynamic Dialysis 311**Ultracentrifugation 314**Gel Filtration 314***Chromatography****11.1. Principle of the Chromatographic Method 321***The Partition Coefficient 321**Classification of Systems 322***11.2. Gas Chromatography 324***Principles 324**Complications 326***11.3. Liquid Chromatography 330***Column Chromatography 330**Related Methods 334***12. Additional Methods****12.1. Optical Methods 339***Fluorimetry 339**Refractometry 343**Polarimetry and Related Methods 345*

Thermal Methods 353

Miscellaneous Methods 355

13. The Method of Choice

Comparison of Methods 363

Kinds of Reproducibility 363

Comparison of Results 365

Method Selection 369

13.2. Reference Binding Systems 370

Appendixes

A. The Rectangular Hyperbola in Chemistry 373

The Standard Form 373

Transformation to the Standard Form 375

Properties of the Curve 378

B. General Least-Squares Analysis 385

The Least-Squares Principle 385

The Condition Equations 387

The Linearization Approximation 388

The Normal Equations 389

Solution of the Normal Equations 393

C. Operations with Matrices 397

Index