

Contents

1

Introduction

SI Units

Derived SI Units

Prefixes for Fractions and Multiples of SI Units

Units Contrary to SI

Energy Units in Valency

Classical Forms of Energy

Problems

2

Gross Atomic Structure

The Early Clues

The Rutherford Experiment

Discovery of the Neutron and Periodic Classification
of the Elements

Problems

3

Atomic Theory

Two Spanners in the Works

The Michelson–Morley Experiment

Blackbody Radiation

Dual Nature of Light and Matter

The Wavelength of Sally Brown

The Wavelength of an Electron

The Spectrum of Atomic Hydrogen

The Bohr Theory of Atomic Structure

Stationary States Confirmed

The Demise of the Bohr Theory	34
The Standing Waves of a Vibrating Guitar String	35
The Standing Waves of a Vibrating Drum Head	37
A Wavelike Equation Applied to Matter	38
Solutions to Schroedinger's Wave Equation	40
The Heisenberg Uncertainty Principle	43
Quantum-mechanical Hydrogen Atom	45
The 1s Orbital	47
The 2s and 2p Orbitals	48
The 3s, 3p, and 3d Orbitals	52
$n = 4$ Orbitals	52
The Ground State of the Hydrogen Atom	53
Other One-electron Atoms	56
Summary	56
Problems	57

4

Many-electron Atoms	59
Experiments Leading to Determination of Energies of Electrons in Atoms	62
Electron Spin and the Pauli Principle	64
Energy Levels of Many-electron Atoms	67
Helium, $Z = 2$	68
Lithium, $Z = 3$	69
Beryllium to Neon	70
From Sodium on	74
The Periodic Table	77
Trends in Ionization Potential	78
Electron Configurations of Doubly Charged First-transition-series Ions	82
Atomic Size	82
Electron Affinities	84
Summary	85
Problems	85

5

Molecular Theory and Chemical Bonds	87
Energy Changes and the Chemical Bond	87
Valency and Quantum Mechanics	90
Combinations of Atomic Ions	91
Ion Clusters	94
Review of Ionic Bonding	96

The Covalent Bond	
The Virial Theorem and Molecular Stability	99
The Forces in H_2^+	101
The Molecular Orbitals $1s\sigma$ and $1s\sigma^*$	101
The Molecules H_2^+ , H_2 , He_2^+ , and He_2	104
H_2^+	
H_2	
He_2^+	
He_2	
The Molecular Orbitals $2s\sigma$, $2s\sigma^*$, $2p_z\sigma$, $2p_z\sigma^*$, $2p_x\pi$, $2p_x\pi^*$, $2p_y\pi$, and $2p_y\pi^*$	
Li_2	
Be_2	
B_2	
C_2	111
N_2	112
O_2	112
F_2	112
Ne_2	112
Diatomic Molecular Ions	112
Heteronuclear Diatomic Molecules	113
The LiH Molecule	115
The HF Molecule	118
The CO and NO Molecules	118
Experimentally Measurable Molecular Parameters	119
Bond Lengths	119
Interbond Angles	121
Bond Energies	121
Dipole Moments	122
Magnetism	124
Electron Sharing and the Completed Valence-shell	
Principle	125
Resonance	129
Geometric Distribution of Bonds in Space	135
Valence-bond Theory and Valence States	140
Hybridization	141
sp^2 Hybrid Orbitals	143
sp^3 Hybrid Orbitals	145
Other Hybrid Orbitals	145
Delocalized Molecular Orbitals	147
σ - and π -Molecular Orbitals in Polyatomic Molecules	151
Crystal-field Theory	156

Crystal Fields, Spectra, and Magnetic Properties	160
Van der Waals Forces	163
Hydrogen Bonds	165
Summary	167
Problems	168

6

The Solid State	170
Ionic Solids	170
Metals	171
Molecular Crystals	173
Covalent Solids	173
Crystal Structures	174
Close-packed Structures	175
The Equivalence of CCP and FCC Unit Cell	177
The Unit Cell of HCP	178
Sites in Close-Packed Structures	179
Body-centered Cubic Lattice	182
The Diamond Lattice	182
Structures of Elements and Compounds	183
The Elements	183
Ionic Crystals	184
Radius Ratio and Crystal Structures	188
Covalent Solids	190
Three-dimensional Giant Molecules	191
Layer Lattices	192
Chain Lattices	194
Molecular Lattices	199
A Biological Macromolecule, DNA	201
Problems	203

7

Experimental Methods of Valency	205
Spectroscopic Methods	205
Rotational Transitions	208
Vibrational-rotational Transitions	208
Electronic Transitions	208
Microwave Spectroscopy	210
Infrared Spectroscopy	211
Visible-ultraviolet Spectroscopy	218
Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy	221
Mass Spectroscopy	225
Diffraction Techniques	228
Problems	232

Appendix I: Angular Momentum and the Bohr Atom	233
Appendix II: Spherical Polar Coordinates	235
Appendix III: Atomic Orbitals and Magnetic Quantum Numbers	237
Appendix IV: Calculations on CaCl, CaCl₂, and CaCl₃	
Index	