

CONTENTS

VOLUME 1 THE FUNDAMENTALS 1

Chapter 1 Definition and Classification of Gels 3

Section 1 Gels: Introduction 4

1.1 What are Gels? 4

1.2 Classification 5

1.3 Three-Dimensional Crosslink Structure and Networks 10

1.4 Other Uses 12

Section 2 Polymer Gels: Crosslink Formations 13

2.1 Characteristics of Polymer 13

2.2 Classification by Crosslink formations 14

References 25

Chapter 2 Theory of Gelation and Preparation of Gels 27

Section 1 Theory of Gelation 29

1.1 Introduction 29

1.2 Random Crosslinking 30

1.3 Free Radical Copolymerization 41

References 48

Section 2 Evaluation of Gel Point 51

2.1 Introduction 51

2.2 Inverted Test Tube Method 52

2.3 Fallen Ball Method and U-shaped Tube Method 58

2.4 Viscoelasticity Method 59

References 64

Section 3 Theory of Swelling 65

3.1 Static Properties 65

3.2 Kinetic Theory of Swelling 82

References 97

Section 4 General Theory of Gel Preparation 98

4.1 Introduction 98

4.2 Gel Preparation by Covalent Bonding 99

4.3 Gel Formation by Intermolecular Physical Bonding 109

References 116

Chapter 3 Structure and Properties of Gels 119

Section 1 Structure of Gels 122

1.1 Introduction 122

1.2 Analysis of Biopolymer Gels: Hair 146

References	169
Section 2 Structure of Gels, Characterization Techniques	172
2.1 Infrared Spectroscopy	172
2.2 Light Scattering	194
2.3 X-Ray- Neutron Scattering	207
2.4 Microscopy	220
2.5 Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy (NMR)	249
2.6 Swelling	291
2.7 Electrochemical Techniques	302
2.8 Viscoelasticity, Mechanical Properties	318
2.9 Thermal Properties	349
2.10 Dielectric Properties	363
2.11 Permeability of Gases	379
2.12 Optical Properties	390
References	403
Index	413