

# of Contents

## *Preface*

## CHAPTER 1 Surface Chemistry

1-1. Introduction	
1-2. Adsorption Processes	4
1-3. Physical Adsorption	6
A. Adsorption Isotherms	6
B. BET Theory	9
C. Desorption	10
D. Pore Size Determinations	12
1-4. The Nature of the Surface Bond	14
References	17

## CHAPTER 2 Infrared Spectroscopy: Theory

2-1. Introduction	19
2-2. Spectral Units	24
2-3. Vibrational Spectra	24
A. The Harmonic Oscillator	24
B. Molecular Force Constants	26

A.	The Linear Molecule	
B.	The Spherical-Top Molecule	
C.	The Symmetrical-Top Molecule	
D.	The Asymmetrical-Top Molecule	
<b>2-5.</b>	<b>Vibration-Rotation Spectra</b>	
<b>2-6.</b>	<b>The Vibrations of Polyatomic Molecules</b>	
A.	Number of Vibrations	
B.	Nomenclature	
C.	Degenerate Vibrations	
D.	Selection Rules	
E.	Normal Vibrations of Some Common Structures	
<b>2-7.</b>	<b>Group Frequencies</b>	
<b>2-8.</b>	<b>Useful Empirical Rules</b>	
<b>2-9.</b>	<b>Vibrational Changes on Adsorption</b>	
	<b>References</b>	

<b>CHAPTER 3</b>	<b>The Application of Transmission Spectroscopy to Surface Studies: Experimental Considerations</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>3-</b>	<b>Absorption, Transmission, and Reflection</b>	<b>53</b>
A.	Beer's Law	53
B.	Application to Surface Chemistry	55
C.	Refractive Index, Particle Size	59
<b>3-2.</b>	<b>Infrared Spectrometers</b>	<b>62</b>
A.	General Outline	62
B.	Resolution	64
C.	Slit Width	64
D.	Band Shape	65
E.	Integrated Absorption	66
<b>3-3.</b>	<b>The Preparation of Samples</b>	<b>67</b>
A.	Disc Techniques	67
B.	Evaporated Metals	70
C.	Mull Techniques	71
<b>3-4.</b>	<b>Infrared Cells</b>	<b>72</b>
<b>3-5.</b>	<b>Miscellaneous Effects</b>	<b>73</b>
A.	External Focusing	73

4-1. The Silica Surface: Hydration–Dehydration Studies	80
A. Dehydration of Silica	80
B. Rehydration of Silica	84
C. Overtone Region	88
D. Rotational Motion of Surface Hydroxyl Groups	89
4-2. Adsorbent–Adsorbate Interactions	90
A. Adsorbent Perturbation	90
B. Adsorbate Perturbation	98
C. Miscellaneous Studies	102
4-3. Adsorption Studies with Porous Glass	105
A. Porous Glass–Water System	106
B. Surface Heterogeneity	108
C. Length Changes upon Adsorption	111
D. Restricted Rotation of Adsorbed Molecules	114
E. Calculation of Surface Charge: Hydrogen on Porous Glass	116
F. Miscellaneous Studies on Porous Glass	117
4-4. The Reactions of Surface Silanol Groups	121
A. Surface Esterification	122
B. Diazomethane	123
C. Surface Fluorination	123
D. Chlorination of Surfaces	125
E. Surface Ammination	126
F. Grignard Reactions	126
G. Carboxylic Acid Derivatives	127
H. Reaction with Organosilicon Compounds	127
I. Reaction with Diborane	130
J. Reaction with $\text{SiCl}_4$	131
4-5. Surface Acidity	132
A. The Frequency of Surface Hydroxyl Groups	132
B. Hydrogen-Bonding Interactions	134
References	137

C.	Some Metal-Aluminas	164
D.	Lewis Acidity	165
<b>5-2.</b>	<b>Silica-Alumina</b>	<b>169</b>
A.	Preparation and Surface Properties	169
B.	Surface Hydroxyl Groups	171
C.	Surface Reactions of Silica-Alumina	173
<b>5-3.</b>	<b>Molecular Sieves (Zeolites)</b>	<b>182</b>
A.	Structure	182
B.	Water Adsorption, Surface Hydroxyl Groups	183
C.	Surface Acidity	186
D.	Adsorption of Other Molecules	189
<b>5-4.</b>	<b>Clay Surfaces</b>	<b>191</b>
A.	Kaolinite	191
B.	Other Silicate Structures	194
C.	Montmorillonite	194
D.	Adsorption Studies on Clays	195
<b>5-5.</b>	<b>Magnesium Oxide</b>	<b>198</b>
A.	Surface Hydroxyl Groups	198
B.	Surface Activity	200
<b>5-6.</b>	<b>Titanium Dioxide</b>	<b>200</b>
A.	Surface Hydroxyl Groups	200
B.	Carbon Monoxide on Titania	202
C.	Carbon Dioxide on Titania	202
<b>5-7.</b>	<b>Beryllium Oxide</b>	<b>203</b>
A.	Surface Hydroxyl Groups	203
B.	Carbon Dioxide on Beryllia	204
<b>5-8.</b>	<b>Surface Carbonates</b>	<b>204</b>
<b>5-9.</b>	<b>Zinc Oxide</b>	<b>208</b>
A.	Background Absorption	208
B.	Carbon Monoxide Adsorption	209
C.	Carbon Dioxide Adsorption	211
<b>5-10.</b>	<b>Vanadium Pentoxide</b>	<b>212</b>
<b>5-11.</b>	<b>Ferric Oxide</b>	<b>212</b>
A.	Water Adsorption	212
B.	Ammonia on Ferric Oxide	213
<b>References</b>		<b>213</b>

A.	Strongly Adsorbed Carbon Monoxide	218
B.	Weakly Adsorbed Carbon Monoxide	221
C.	Effect of the Supporting Oxide	222
D.	Nickel Metal Films	225
E.	Adsorption on Nickel Oxide	227
F.	Nickel Carbonyl	227
<b>6-3.</b>	<b>The Nature of the Ni-SiO<sub>2</sub> Surface</b>	<b>228</b>
A.	Surface Hydroxyl Groups	228
B.	Ammonia Adsorption	228
C.	HCl Adsorption	229
<b>6-4.</b>	<b>Carbon Monoxide Adsorption on Other Metals</b>	<b>230</b>
A.	Carbon Monoxide on Platinum	230
B.	Carbon Monoxide on Palladium	234
C.	Carbon Monoxide on Ruthenium	234
D.	Carbon Monoxide on Iridium	235
E.	Carbon Monoxide on Rhodium	235
F.	Carbon Monoxide on Copper	236
G.	Carbon Monoxide on Iron	238
<b>6-5.</b>	<b>Prediction of Catalytic Activity</b>	<b>241</b>
A.	Concept of Matching Vibrations	241
B.	Intermedions	243
C.	The Adsorption Process	247
D.	Prediction of Catalytic Activity	248
<b>6-6.</b>	<b>The Nature of Carbon Monoxide Adsorption</b>	<b>248</b>
<b>6-7.</b>	<b>Some Miscellaneous Adsorption Studies</b>	<b>252</b>
A.	Nitric Oxide on Nickel and Iron	252
B.	Nitrogen Dioxide Adsorption	254
C.	Oxygen-Containing Compounds Adsorbed on Iron	254
D.	Sulfur Compounds Adsorbed on Nickel	255
E.	Nitrogen on Nickel	257
F.	Formic Acid on Nickel (Oxide)	261
G.	Ethylene Adsorption on Metal Surfaces	262
H.	Acetylene Adsorption on Metal Surfaces	263
I.	Paraxylene on Transition Metals: Isotopic Exchange	264
<b>References</b>		<b>264</b>

A. Water Adsorption	269
B. HCN Adsorption	270
References	271

## **CHAPTER 8 Emission, Reflection, and Raman Spectra**

8-1. Emission Spectra	273
8-2. Reflection Spectra	274
A. Specular Reflection	274
B. Ellipsometry	274
C. Refraction and Critical Angle	274
D. Internal Reflection	276
E. Some Reflectance Studies	278
8-3. Raman Spectra	279
References	280

## **CHAPTER 9 New Applications of Infrared to Surface Studies**

9-1. Introduction	281
9-2. Corrosion	282
9-3. Polymer Surfaces	283
9-4. Flotation Studies	284
9-5. Solid-Solid Interactions	285
A. Titanium Dioxide and Silver Nitrate	285
B. The Gold-Silica Interface	286
9-6. Anodic Staining	286
9-7. Electrode Processes: Charge, Discharge Reactions	287
9-8. The Glass Surface	288
9-9. Consolidation of Porous Glass	288
References	289

*Author Index*

*Subject*