

## Contents

**Preface** XIII

**List of Contributors** XXV

**Iron Oxide Nanoparticle Dispersions** 1

*Ignác Capek*

- 1.1 Introduction 2
  - 1.2 Preparation of Iron and Iron Oxide Nanoparticles 5
    - 1.2.1 General 5
    - 1.2.2 Microemulsion 8
    - 1.2.3 Precipitation 11
      - 1.2.3.1 Hydrophobically Modified Nanoparticles 12
      - 1.2.3.2 Hydrophilically Modified Nanoparticles 21
  - 1.3 Metal–Iron Oxide Nanoparticles 29
  - 1.4 Iron–Metal Alloys 38
  - 1.5 Polymer–Iron Oxide Nanoparticles 39
  - 1.6 Oxidation of Iron Oxide Particles 44
  - 1.7 Applications 47
  - 1.8 Particle Size Estimations 48
  - 1.9 Conclusions 49
- References* 55

**Solubilization of a Poorly Soluble Aromatic Drug by Micellar Solutions of Amphiphilic Block Copoly(oxyalkylene)s** 61

*David Attwood and Colin Booth*

- 2.1 Introduction 61
- 2.2 Copolymers 64
- 2.3 Micellization and Micelle Properties 66
- 2.4 Drug Solubilization 68
  - 2.4.1 Method 1 70
    - 2.4.1.1 Effect of Composition and Micelle Core Size: 25 °C 70
    - 2.4.1.2 Effect of Solubilization Temperature 72

|          |   |           |
|----------|---|-----------|
| 2.5      | Method 2  | 73        |
| 2.6      | Gelation  | 74        |
| 2.7      | Conclusion  | 75        |
|          | <b>References</b>   | 76        |
| <b>3</b> | <b>Controlling the Physical Stability of Liposomal Colloids</b>   | <b>79</b> |
|          | <i>Ferenc Csempesz and István Pusks</i>   |           |
| 3.1      | Introduction  | 79        |
| 3.2      | Experimental  | 80        |
| 3.2.1    | Materials   | 80        |
| 3.2.2    | Methods   | 81        |
| 3.2.2.1  | Preparation of Liposomes  | 81        |
| 3.2.2.2  | Characterization of the Physical Stability of Liposomes   | 82        |
| 3.3      | Results   | 82        |
| 3.3.1    | Particle Size and Size Distribution of Liposomes  | 82        |
| 3.3.2    | Kinetic Stability of Liposome Dispersions   | 84        |
| 3.3.3    | Effect of pH on the Stability of DMPC Liposomes   | 85        |
| 3.3.4    | Effect of Dissolved Cyclodextrins on the Stability of DPPC Liposomes  | 87        |
| 3.4      | Conclusions   | 88        |
|          | <b>References</b>   | 89        |
| <b>4</b> | <b>Mathematical Modeling of Coagulation and Flocculation of Colloidal Suspensions Incorporating the Influence of Surface Forces</b> | <b>91</b> |
|          | <i>Venkataramana Runkana and Ponisseril Somasundaran</i>  |           |
| 4.1      | Introduction  | 91        |
| 4.2      | Mathematical Model  | 93        |
| 4.2.1    | Population Balance Equation for Aggregation   | 94        |
| 4.2.2    | Collision Frequency   | 96        |
| 4.2.3    | Collision Efficiency  | 99        |
| 4.2.3.1  | Van der Waals Attraction  | 100       |
| 4.2.3.2  | Electrical Double Layer Forces  | 101       |
| 4.2.3.3  | Bridging Attraction/Steric Repulsion  | 102       |
| 4.2.3.4  | Hydration Repulsion   | 103       |
| 4.3      | Results and Discussion  | 104       |
| 4.3.1    | Electrolyte-induced Coagulation   | 105       |
| 4.3.1.1  | Diffusion-limited Aggregation   | 105       |
| 4.3.1.2  | Reaction-limited Aggregation  | 106       |
| 4.3.2    | Polymer-induced Flocculation  | 109       |
| 4.3.2.1  | Simple Charge Neutralization  | 109       |
| 4.3.2.2  | Bridging Flocculation   | 111       |
| 4.4      | Conclusions   | 115       |
|          | <b>References</b>   | 116       |

**Emulsion Stability and Interfacial Properties –  
Application to Complex Emulsions of Industrial Interest 119**

*Danièle Clause, Delphine Daniel-David, François Gomez,  
Ljepsa Komunjer, Isabelle Pezron, Christine Dalmazzone,  
and Christine Noik*

Introduction 120

Macroscopic Characterization of Complex Emulsions: Properties  
and Stability 121

5.2.1 Emulsion Definitions 121

5.2.2 Relevant Parameters 122

5.2.3 Emulsion Stability 122

5.2.4 Methods Used to Characterize Emulsion Stability 124

5.3 Methods Used to Characterize Interfacial Properties 127

5.3.1 Experimental Methods 127

5.3.2 Adsorption 127

5.3.2.1 Structure of Adsorbed Layers 127

5.3.2.2 Principal Surface/Interface Parameters 128

5.4 Impact of Interfacial Phenomena on the Stability of Complex  
Emulsions 130

5.4.1 Oil-in-Water Food Emulsions 130

5.4.1.1 Surface-active Food Emulsion Components 130

5.4.1.2 Relationship Between the Properties of the Protein Interfacial Film  
and the Stability of Food Emulsions 132

5.4.2 Water-in-Crude Oil Emulsion: Formation and Destabilization 136

5.4.2.1 Correlation Between Water-in-Crude Oil Emulsion Stability  
and Physicochemical Parameters 137

5.4.2.2 Destabilization of Water-in-Oil Emulsions by Chemical  
Demulsifiers 140

Conclusions 144

*References* 145

**Wetting Film Dynamics and Stability 151**

*Boryan Radoev, Klaus Werner Stockelhuber, Roumen Tsekov,  
and Philippe Letocart*

6.1 Introduction 151

6.2 Dynamics of Wetting Films 152

6.2.1 Drainage of Liquid Films and Dimple Relaxation 152

6.2.2 Acoustically Excited Surface Waves 158

6.3 Stability of Wetting Films 161

6.3.1 Stable Films 161

6.3.2 Rupture of Wetting Films 163

6.3.3 Film Rupture Caused by Nano-bubbles 166

*References* 171

|           |   |            |
|-----------|---|------------|
| 8.5       | Outlook   | 273        |
|           | <i>Reference</i>  | 273        |
| <b>9</b>  | <b>Stabilization of Thin Films, Foams, Emulsions and Bifluid Gels with Surface-active Solid Particles</b> | <b>277</b> |
|           | <i>Krassimir P. Velikov and Orlin D. Velev</i>  |            |
| 9.1       | Introduction  | 278        |
| 9.2       | Absorption Behavior of Particles at Interfaces  | 278        |
| 9.3       | Mechanism of Stabilization of Foams and Emulsions by Spherical Particles                                  | 281        |
| 9.3.1     | Particles in Liquid Films   | 282        |
| 9.3.2     | Emulsions   | 287        |
| 9.3.2.1   | Effect of Particle Hydrophobicity   | 287        |
| 9.3.2.2   | Effect of Particle Size   | 289        |
| 9.3.2.3   | Effect of Particle Concentration  | 290        |
| 9.3.2.4   | Interfacial and Bulk Rheology   | 292        |
| 9.3.3     | Foams   | 294        |
| 9.4       | Stabilization by Non-spherical Particles  | 294        |
| 9.4.1     | Foams   | 295        |
| 9.4.2     | Emulsions   | 299        |
| 9.5       | Multiple Emulsions Stabilized with Particles  | 300        |
| 9.6       | Bifluid Particle-stabilized Gels  | 301        |
| 9.7       | Conclusions and Outlook   | 302        |
|           | <i>References</i>   | 304        |
| <b>10</b> | <b>Forces in Aqueous Nanofilms Containing Polyelectrolytes</b>  | <b>307</b> |
|           | <i>Dan Qu, Katarzyna Hänni-Ciunel, Daniel Rapoport, and Regine v. Klitzing</i>                            |            |
| 10.1      | Introduction  | 307        |
| 10.2      | Forces in Films   | 309        |
| 10.2.1    | DLVO Forces   | 309        |
| 10.2.2    | Structural Forces   | 309        |
| 10.3      | Methods for Force Measurements  | 310        |
| 10.3.1    | Thin-film Pressure Balance (TFPB)   | 310        |
| 10.3.1.1  | TFPB for Fluorescence Measurements (FTFPB)  | 313        |
| 10.3.1.2  | TFPB or Wetting Films   | 313        |
| 10.3.2    | Colloidal Probe Atomic Force Microscope (CP-AFM)  | 315        |
| 10.3.3    | Surface Force Apparatus (SFA)   | 316        |
| 10.3.4    | Comparison Between the Different Methods: Advantages and Disadvantages, Fields of Application             | 316        |
| 10.4      | Effect of Confinement   | 318        |
| 10.4.1    | Comparison of Polyelectrolyte Structuring Within Bulk and Film  | 318        |
|           | Local Polyelectrolyte Concentration   | 322        |

|           |   |            |
|-----------|---|------------|
| 10.5      | Effect of Different Parameters on Film Forces   | 323        |
| 10.5.1    | Molecular Architecture  | 323        |
| 10.5.1.1  | Amphiphilic Diblock Copolymers  | 323        |
| 10.5.1.2  | Branched Polyelectrolytes   | 324        |
| 10.5.1.3  | Rigidity of the Polymer Backbone  | 326        |
| 10.5.2    | Electrostatics  | 326        |
| 10.5.2.1  | Polymer Charge Density  | 327        |
| 10.5.2.2  | Ionic Strength  | 329        |
| 10.6      | Effect of Film Interface Properties   | 330        |
| 10.6.1    | Charge of Interface   | 330        |
| 10.6.1.1  | Modification of Solid Interfaces  | 330        |
| 10.6.1.2  | Variation of Polyelectrolyte/Surfactant Composition in Foam Films   | 330        |
| 10.6.2    | Wetting Films Containing Polyelectrolyte Solutions  | 333        |
| 10.7      | Summary and Conclusions   | 333        |
|           | References  | 334        |
| <b>11</b> | <b>Association Between Polyelectrolytes and Oppositely Charged Surfactants in Bulk and at Solid/Liquid Interfaces</b> | <b>337</b> |
|           | <i>Per M. Claesson, Andra Dedinaite, Róbert Mészáros, and Imre Varga</i>  |            |
| 11.1      | Introduction  | 337        |
| 11.2      | Bulk Association  | 338        |
| 11.2.1    | Determination of Binding Isotherms  | 338        |
| 11.2.2    | Thermodynamics of Association   | 340        |
| 11.2.2.1  | Site Binding Models   | 343        |
| 11.2.2.2  | Closed Aggregate Formation Models   | 347        |
| 11.2.2.3  | Small Systems Thermodynamic Model   | 351        |
| 11.2.2.4  | Monomer Binding to Polyelectrolytes   | 356        |
| 11.2.3    | Simulations and Additional Theoretical Approaches   | 356        |
| 11.2.3.1  | One Polyelectrolyte and One Macroion  | 357        |
| 11.2.3.2  | Several Polyelectrolytes and One Macroion   | 358        |
| 11.2.3.3  | One Polyelectrolyte and Several Macroions   | 358        |
| 11.2.3.4  | Several Polyelectrolytes and Several Macroions  | 359        |
| 11.2.4    | Stability of Polyelectrolyte–Surfactant Aggregates  | 360        |
| 11.2.5    | Structure of Polyelectrolyte–Surfactant Complexes   | 361        |
| 11.3      | Interfacial Association   | 364        |
| 11.3.1    | Ellipsometry  | 365        |
| 11.3.1.1  | Polyelectrolyte Adsorption  | 366        |
| 11.3.1.2  | Polyelectrolyte–Surfactant Systems  | 368        |
| 11.3.2    | Dual Polarization Interferometry (DPI)  | 379        |
| 11.3.3    | Quartz Crystal Microbalance with Dissipation (QCM-D)  | 381        |
| 11.3.3.1  | Preadsorbed Polyelectrolyte Layers  | 382        |
| 11.3.3.2  | Adsorbed Layers Formed by Preformed Aggregates  | 383        |
| 11.3.4    | Neutron Reflectivity  | 384        |

|           |   |            |
|-----------|---|------------|
| 11.3.5    | Surface Forces  | 385        |
| 11.3.5.1  | Preadsorbed Polyelectrolyte Layers, Class (Ip) Systems                      | 385        |
| 11.3.5.2  | Adsorbed Layers Formed by Preformed Aggregates                              | 391        |
| 11.4      | Conclusions   | 391        |
|           | <i>References</i>   | 392        |
| <b>12</b> | <b>Non-ionic Micelle Films: Thinning and Stability</b>                      | <b>397</b> |
|           | <i>Alex D. Nikolov and Darsh T. Wasan</i>                                   |            |
| 12.1      | Introduction  | 397        |
| 12.2      | Micellar Film Thinning Probed by Capillary Force Balance                    | 400        |
| 12.3      | Results and Discussion  | 401        |
| 12.4      | Conclusions   | 407        |
|           | <i>References</i>   | 408        |
| <b>13</b> | <b>PEGylated Polymer-based Nanoparticles for Drug Delivery to the Brain</b> | <b>409</b> |
|           | <i>Hyun Ryoung Kim, Karine Andrieux, and Patrick Couvreur</i>               |            |
| 13.1      | Introduction  | 409        |
| 13.2      | Biodegradable Polymer-based PEGylated Nanoparticles                         | 411        |
| 13.2.1    | Methodology for Surface Modification of Nanoparticles by PEG                | 412        |
| 13.2.1.1  | Adsorption of PEG Chains on the Nanoparticle Surface                        | 412        |
| 13.2.1.2  | Covalent Attachment of PEG Chains to the Nanoparticle Surface               | 412        |
| 13.2.2    | Physicochemical Characterization of Nanoparticles                           | 414        |
| 13.2.3    | Interaction with Blood Components and Plasma Proteins                       | 415        |
| 13.2.4    | Application of PEGylated Nanoparticles to Brain Targeting                   | 417        |
| 13.3      | Nanogels  | 419        |
| 13.4      | Active Targeting of PEGylated Nanoparticles                                 | 420        |
| 13.4.1    | PEG Derivatives for Protein Attachment                                      | 420        |
| 13.4.2    | Targeting of Transferrin Receptor for Brain Delivery                        | 422        |
| 13.4.2.1  | OX26-conjugated PEGylated Nanoparticles                                     | 422        |
| 13.4.2.2  | Transferrin Conjugation   | 423        |
| 13.5      | Conclusions   | 424        |
|           | <i>References</i>   | 425        |
|           | <b>Subject Index</b>  | <b>429</b> |