

# Contents

<i>List of Contributors</i>	v
<i>Preface</i>	vii
<i>Contents of Volume I</i>	xiix
<i>Contributions to Future Volumes</i>	xv
<b>1. Liquid Hydrogen Chloride, Hydrogen Bromide, and Hydrogen Iodide</b>	
<b>FRANK KLANBERG</b>	
I. Introduction	2
II. Preparation and Properties of the Liquid Hydrogen Halides	3
III. Self-Ionization of Liquid Hydrogen Halides	5
IV. Solubility and Conductivity in Liquid Hydrogen Chloride	11
V. Chemical Reactions in Liquid Hydrogen Chloride	18
VI. Radiolysis of Liquid Hydrogen Halides	35
VII. The Chemistry of Liquid Hydrogen Bromide	36
VIII. The Chemistry of Liquid Hydrogen Iodide	38
Reference.	39
<b>2. Anhydrous Hydrogen Fluoride as a Solvent and a Medium for Chemical Reactions</b>	
<b>MARTIN KILPATRICK and JOHN G. JONES</b>	
I. Introduction	44
II. Modern Experimental Techniques	45
III. Purification	50
IV. Structure and Physical Properties	51
V. Physical Methods for the Study of Dissolved Species	55
VI. Hydrogen Fluoride as a Protonating Agent	76
VII. Hydrogen Fluoride as a Fluorinating Agent	87
VIII. Liquid Hydrogen Fluoride as a Medium for Reaction	92
IX. Future Outlook	93
References	95
<b>3. Sulfuric Acid</b>	
<b>W. H. LEE</b>	
I. Introduction	100
II. Preparation	100

III. Physical Properties	101
IV. Self-Dissociation	106
V. Physical Properties and Self-Dissociation Equilibria of Dideuteriosulfuric Acid	109
VI. Cryoscopy in Sulfuric Acid	110
VII. Osmotic Coefficients	112
VIII. Solvation Numbers	113
IX. Conductivity in Sulfuric Acid Solutions	115
X. Viscosities of Sulfuric Acid Solutions	119
XI. Acidity Functions	121
XII. Acid-Base Reactions in Sulfuric Acid	121
XIII. Reactions of Inorganic Compounds with Sulfuric Acid	125
XIV. Reactions of Organic Compounds with Sulfuric Acid	129
XV. Aromatic Sulfonation	140
XVI. Higher Acids [ $(\text{SO}_3)_n \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ ]	142
XVII. Halogen-Substituted Sulfuric Acids	144
References	146

#### 4. Nitric Acid

W. H. LEE

I. Introduction	152
II. Preparation	152
III. Physical Properties	153
IV. Structure of the Nitric Acid Molecule	157
V. Self-Dissociation	159
VI. Physical and Thermodynamic Properties of Deutero-Nitric Acid	165
VII. Cryoscopy in Nitric Acid	166
VIII. Conductivity in Nitric Acid	167
IX. Nitronium Compounds	171
X. Systems Containing Nitric Acid	173
XI. Aromatic Nitration	178
XII. Oxidation by Nitric Acid	184
XIII. Decomposition of Nitric Acid	184
References	186

#### 5. Amides

JOE W. VAUGHN

I. Formamide	192
II. N-Methylformamide (NMF)	215
III. Acetamide	219
IV. N-Methylacetamide (NMA)	225
V. Dimethylacetamide (DMA)	237
VI. Dimethylformamide (DMF)	243
VII. Miscellaneous Amides	255
References	258

**6. The Physical Properties of Metal Solutions in Non-Aqueous Solvents****J. C. THOMPSON**

I. Introduction	265
II. Solubilities and Phase Diagrams	268
III. Dilute Solutions	272
IV. Solutions of Intermediate Concentration	294
V. Concentrated Solutions	305
References	315

**7. Liquid Ammonia****J. J. LAGOWSKI and G. A. MOCZYGEMBA**

I. Structural Considerations and Physical Properties	320
II. Solvent Purification	321
III. Solubility Relationships	323
IV. Electrochemical Studies	340
V. Reactions of the Representative Elements and Their Compounds	342
VI. Transition Metal Compounds	356
VII. The Lanthanide and Actinide Elements	364
References	364
<i>Author Index</i>	373
<i>Subject Index</i>	393