contents

1 Fundamental Principles and Conventions, 1

Reversible Cells and Potential, 1 Chemical Potential and Activity, 6 Hydrogen Ion Equilibria, 11 Conventions of E.M.F. Measurements, 13

2 Definitions of pH Scales, 17

Rational Scales of Acidity, 18 Hydrogen Ion Concentration, 19 The Sørensen pH Scale, 20 Hydrogen Ion Activity, 23 Thermodynamic Scales of pH, 25 Determination of Hydrogen Ion Concentrations by E.M.F. Methods, 28 Choice of a Standard pH Unit for Reference Solutions, 29 Operational Definition of the Measured pH, 31 Limitations of the pH, 32

3 Liquid-Junction Potentials and Ionic Activities, 34

Individual Ionic Activity Coefficients, 35 Calculation of the Liquid-Junction Potential, 39 Elimination of the Liquid-Junction Potential, 47

xii Contents

Estimation of Ionic Activity Coefficients, 50 Ionic Activities and Cells without Liquid Junction, 54 The Residual Liquid-Junction Potential, 58

4 pH Standards, 62

The Standard Potential, 63 The Cohn Method of pH Standardization, 66 $pa_{\rm H}$ of Reference Solutions, 71 Assignment of pH(S) Values to NBS Standards, 75 Equimolal Phosphate Buffer Solutions, 78 Phthalate Buffer Solutions, 82 Borax Buffer Solutions, 83 Tartrate Buffer Solutions, 85 Standards for pH Measurements of Blood, 86 Internal Consistency of the Standard Scale, 87 Secondary Standards, 88 Interpretation of pH, 91 The British Standard pH Scale, 93 The Japanese Standard pH Method, 94

5 Buffer Solutions, 95

Buffer Action, 95 The Buffer Value, 97 Dilution Effects, 101 Salt Effects, 108 $pa_{\rm H}$ and Temperature, 112 Effect of Pressure Changes, 117 Buffers for pH Control, 117 NBS Standard Buffer Solutions, 123

6 Measurements of Acidity with Indicators, 131

Behavior of Acid-Base Indicators, 132 Detailed Treatment of Indicator Equilibria, 141 Colorimetric Techniques for pH Measurement, 155 Indicator Test Papers, 164 Limitations of Indicator Measurements, 165 The Hammett Acidity Function, 167 7 Acidity and Basicity in Nonaqueous Solutions, 172

Concepts of Acids and Bases, 172 The Hydrogen Ion, 177 Acidity Potential and Proton Activity, 180 Medium Effects on Ionic Processes, 189

8 pH and Other Acidity Functions for Nonaqueous Media, 201

Medium Effect for Hydrogen Ion, 201 Hammett Acidity Functions, 206 Oxidation-Reduction Potentials, 207 Acidity Functions in Alcohol-Water Mixtures, 210 Acidity in Acetic Acid, 215 Acidity in Other Solvent Media, 218 Relative Hydrogen Ion Activity, 220 Standard pH Scale for Alcoholic Media, 222

9 Cells, Electrodes, and Techniques, 230

The Hydrogen Electrode, 230 The Quinhydrone Electrode, 246 The Antimony Electrode, 252 Other Hydrogen Ion Electrodes, 257 Calomel Reference Electrodes, 258 Silver-Silver Chloride Electrodes, 279 Thallium Amalgam-Thallous Chloride Electrode, 286 Temperature Coefficients of Cells and Electrodes, 286

10 Glass Electrodes, 289

✓The pH Response, 290
Structure of Electrode Glasses, 293
Hygroscopicity and pH Response, 296
Chemical Durability and Voltage Departures, 299
✓ Electrical Resistance, 302

xiv Contents

Composition of Electrode Glasses, 308 The Asymmetry Potential, 310 Development of the Surface Potential, 313 The Alkaline Error, 315 The Acid Error, 319 Cation-Responsive Glass Electrodes, 322 The Glass Electrode in Nonaqueous and Partially Aqueous Media, 324 Internal Reference Cells, 325 Commercial Glass Electrodes, 330 Care of Glass Electrodes, 333

11 Measurement of Electromotive Force. The pH Meter, 339

Potentiometers, 339 Galvanometers, 341 Standard Cells, 342 Types of pH Meter, 347 Amplifiers and Their Characteristics, 348 Operation of a Typical Potentiometric Meter, 355 Commercial pH Meters, 359 Grid Current, 361 Effect of Humidity, 364 Temperature Effects, 364 ✓ Standard Cell of the pH Meter, 369 Performance Tests, 370 Adjustments and Repairs, 374 Determination of pH Values, 376 Automatic Titrators, 381 pH-stats, 382

12 Industrial pH Control, 384

Cell Assemblies, 384 Cell Assemblies, 384 Electrodes, 388 Amplifiers, Recorders, and Controllers, 391 Principles of Automatic Control, 394 Suffer Action in pH Control, 398 Final Control Elements, 399 Industrial Installations 400

Appendix, 403

- Table 1. Values of $(RT \ln 10)/F$ from 0 to 100°, 403
- Table 2. Ion Product K_w of Water from 0 to 60°, 404
- Table 3.Vapor Pressure, Density, and Dielectric Constant of WaterConstant of Water from 0 to 100°, 405
- Table 4. Constants of the Debye-Hückel Theory from 0 to 100°, 406
- Table 5. Dielectric Constants D of Pure Liquids, 407
- Table 6.Approximate pH of Some Common Reagent Solutions near
Room Temperature, 408
- Table 7. $p(a_{H\gamma_{Cl}})$ for Some Useful Solutions from 0 to 60°, 409

Author Index, 417

Subject Index. 427