

Contents

Chapter 1. Introduction

Robert J. Gale

1. Motivations for Spectroelectrochemistry	1
2. Methodologies Available	2
3. Computer-Based Data Processing	4
4. The Future	6
<i>References</i>	7

Chapter 2. X-Ray Techniques

James Robinson

1. Historical Background	9
1.1. Ultrahigh Vacuum Techniques	9
1.2. X-Ray Techniques for Surface Study	11
1.2.1. Scattering Methods	12
1.2.2. Absorption Techniques	13
1.3. Neutron Scattering	14
2. Theory—The Interaction of X-Rays with Matter	14
2.1. X-Ray Scattering	14
2.2. X-Ray Absorption	16
3. Experimental Details	19
3.1. <i>In Situ</i> X-Ray Diffraction	19
3.1.1. X-Ray Detection Methods	19
3.1.2. X-Ray Sources	22
3.1.3. Cell Design	23
3.1.4. The Experiment	25
3.2. <i>In Situ</i> X-Ray Absorption Studies	27
4. Applications	30
4.1. <i>In Situ</i> X-Ray Diffraction	30

Chapter 3. Photoemission Phenomena at Metallic and Semiconducting Electrodes

Ricardo Borjas Severeijn and Robert J. Gale

Introduction .....	.....
1.1. Some General Features of Photoelectronic Emission .....	.....
1.2. Reaction Step Models for Photoemission .....	.....
2. Theoretical: Metals .....	.....
2.1. Fowler's Theory for Metal/Vacuum Interfaces .....	.....
2.2. Tunneling through the Potential Barrier .....	.....
2.3. Quantum Mechanical Photoemission Theories for the Metal/Vacuum and Metal/Electrolyte Interfaces .....	.....
2.4. Optical Polarization and Crystal Epitaxy Effects .....	.....
2.5. Role of the Electrical Double Layer .....	.....
3. Theoretical: Semiconductors .....	.....
3.1. Kane's Theory for Semiconductor/Vacuum Interfaces .....	.....
3.2. Gurevich's Quantum Mechanical $\frac{3}{2}$ Law for <i>In Situ</i> Photoemission .....	.....
3.3. Bockris and Uosaki Treatment .....	.....
3.4. Hot Carrier Effects: The Nozik-Williams Model .....	.....
4. Experimental Techniques .....	.....
4.1. Choice of Scavenger and Electrolyte .....	.....
4.2. Cell Design and Electrode Preparation .....	.....
4.3. Optics, Apparatus, and Methods .....	.....
5. Conclusions .....	.....
5.1. Physical Mechanistic Studies .....	.....
5.2. Solvated Electron Chemistry .....	.....
<i>References</i> .....	.....

Chapter 4. UV-Visible Reflectance Spectroscopy

Dieter M. Kolb

Introduction .....	.....
2. Physical Optics .....	.....
2.1. Optical Constants .....	.....
2.2. The Reflectivity of an Interface .....	.....
2.3. Three-Phase System and Linear Approximation .....	.....
2.4. Nonlocal Optics .....	.....
3. Experimental .....	.....
3.1. Arrangements for Determining $\Delta R/R$ .....	.....
3.2. Electrochemical Cells and Electrodes .....	.....

4.3. Surface Plasmon Studies	153
4.4. Double-Layer Contributions to Electroreflectance	155
5. Chemisorption and Film Formation	156
5.1. Oxides	161
5.2. Ions and Molecules	166
5.3. Metal Adsorbates	172
5.4. Metal Film Formation	178
6. Summary and Outlook	180
Appendix I	182
Appendix II	183
List of Symbols	183
<i>References</i>	184

Chapter 5. Infrared Reflectance Spectroscopy

Bernard Beden and Claude Lamy

Introduction and Historical Survey	189
Theory of Reflection-Absorption Spectroscopy	193
2.1. Propagation of an Electromagnetic Plane Wave	193
2.2. Fundamentals of Absorption Spectroscopy. Selection Rules	195
2.3. Specular Reflection. Application to Reflection-Absorption Spectroscopy. Surface Selection Rules.....	198
3. Experimental Techniques	205
3.1. Dispersive Spectrometers	207
3.1.1. Optical Components Used in Infrared Spectrometers Specially Designed for External Reflectance Spectroscopy	207
3.1.2. Signal Detection and Processing	209
3.1.3. Techniques for External Reflectance Spectroscopy	216
3.1.4. Internal Reflection Spectroscopy	219
3.2. Fourier Transform Infrared Spectroscopy (FTIRS)	220
3.2.1. Principle of FTIR Spectrometers	220
3.2.2. Use for External Reflection Measurements	222
3.2.3. Use for Internal Reflection	223
3.3. Design of the Spectroelectrochemical Cell	224
3.3.1. Electrochemical Cells for External Reflection	224
3.3.2. Electrochemical Cells for Internal Reflection	227
3.4. Discussion of the Techniques	228
4. Applications to Selected Examples	229
4.1. General Survey	229

4.2.3.	Interpretation of the Results
4.3.	Adsorption of Carbon Monoxide on Noble Metals in Aqueous Media
4.3.1.	Choice of This Example
4.3.2.	Adsorption of CO on Platinum Electrodes
4.3.3.	Adsorption of CO on Palladium
4.3.4.	Infrared Bands of Adsorbed CO
4.4.	Adsorbed Intermediates in Electrocatalysis
4.4.1.	Chemisorption of Methanol at a Platinum Electrode
4.4.2.	Chemisorption of Formic Acid at Platinum, Rhodium, and Gold Electrodes
4.4.3.	Chemisorption of Ethanol at a Platinum Electrode
4.5.	Investigations in Nonaqueous Solvents and Detection of the Intermediates Formed in the Vicinity of the Electrode Surface
4.5.1.	Choice of Examples
4.5.2.	Spectra of Adsorbed Species in Nonaqueous Media
4.5.3.	Observation of Anion and Cation Radicals
5.	Conclusions
	<i>References</i>

Chapter 6. Surface-Enhanced Raman Scattering

Ronald L. Birke and John R. Lombardi

	Overview
1.1.	Introduction
1.2.	Light Scattering by Molecules
1.3.	Characteristics of Surface Raman Scattering
1.4.	The SERS Experiment
1.5.	Active Sites and the Quenching of SERS
1.6.	Metal-Molecule Complex
1.7.	Theoretical Considerations
2.	Experimental Methods
2.1.	Introduction
2.2.	Intensity of Detected Scattered Light
2.3.	Laser Radiation Sources
2.4.	Optical Setup and Depolarization Ratio Measurements ..
2.5.	Electrochemical Cell, Instrumentation, and Pretreatment
2.6.	The Monochromator and Detection System

Sphere	290
3.1.2. Enhancement Factors for a Spherical Geometry ..	292
3.2. The Electromagnetic Enhancement for a Prolate Metal Spheroid	295
3.2.1. Electrostatic Boundary Problem for a Prolate Metal Spheroid	295
3.2.2. Enhancement Factors for Prolate Spheroidal Geometry.....	297
3.3. Electrodynamic Effects	300
4. The Chemical Enhancement in SERS	301
4.1. Normal Raman Scattering	303
4.2. Resonance Raman Scattering	304
4.3. Herzberg-Teller Corrections	306
4.4. Surface-Enhanced Raman Spectroscopy: A Charge Transfer Theory	307
5 Overall Enhancement Equations for Surface Raman Scattering	317
5.1. Effect of Concentration in a Pure EM Surface Effect.....	317
5.2. Overall Enhancement Equation for SERS	318
5.3. Enhanced Scattering in a Surface-Enhanced Resonance Raman Process.....	319
6 Symmetry Considerations for SERS	321
6.1. Vibrational Selection Rules for SERS	321
6.2. Surface Selection Rules in SERS	324
Effects of Electrode Potential in SERS	328
7.1. Effect of Electrode Potential on SERS Intensities	328
7.1.1. Charge Transfer Resonance Dependence on Potential and Excitation Frequency	330
7.1.2. Electric Field Effects	332
7.2. SERS Intensities as a Function of Potential in the Presence of an Electrode Reaction	333
8 Application of SERS to Chemical Systems	336
8.1. Neutral Nitrogen-Containing Molecules on Ag and Cu Electrodes	337
8.2. Anions and the Effect of Supporting Electrolyte at Ag Electrodes	339
8.3. Cationic Species at Ag Electrodes	340
8.4. Hydrocarbons at Ag Films and Au Electrodes	342
8.5. SERS under Nonstandard Conditions and in Nonaqueous Media	343
<i>References</i>	344

1.	Introduction	349
1.1.	External Generation Methods	353
1.2.	Internal Generation Methods	355
2.	Theory	356
2.1.	Introductory Remarks	356
2.2.	The <i>g</i> -Value	358
2.3.	Hyperfine Splitting	359
2.4.	Linewidths	367
2.5.	The ESR Spectrometer	368
3.	Practice	369
3.1.	The Allendoerfer Cell	370
3.2.	The Compton-Coles Cell	373
3.3.	The Compton-Waller Cell	379
3.4.	Some Practical Hints	382
4.	Applications	382
4.1.	Radical Identification	383
4.2.	Spin Trapping	386
4.3.	The Kinetics and Mechanisms of Electrode Reactions	388
4.4.	Dynamic Processes and ESR Lineshapes	392
4.5.	Adsorbed Radicals	394
	<i>References</i>	396

Chapter 8 Mössbauer Spectroscopy

Daniel A. Scherson

	Introduction	399
2.	Theoretical Aspects	399
2.1.	Recoil Energy, Resonance, and Doppler Effect	400
2.2.	Phonons, Mössbauer Effect, and Recoilless Fraction .	401
2.3.	Electric Hyperfine Interactions	402
2.3.1.	Isomer Shift	402
2.3.2.	Quadrupole Splitting	403
2.4.	Magnetic Hyperfine Interaction	405
	Experimental Aspects	406
3.1.	Instrumentation and Modes of Operation	406
3.2.	Sources, Data Acquisition, and Data Analysis	409
3.3.	<i>In Situ</i> Mössbauer Spectroscopy	409
3.4.	Quasi <i>In Situ</i> Mössbauer Spectroscopy	412
3.4.1.	Quasi <i>In Situ</i> Conversion Electron Mössbauer Spectroscopy	413
3.4.2.	Low-Temperature Quenching	414
3.5.	Limitations of the Technique	414

4.1.2. The Passive Film of Iron	425
4.2. Mixed Ni–Fe Oxyhydroxides as Electrocatalysts for Oxygen Evolution	430
4.3. Prussian Blue	434
4.4. Transition Metal Macrocycles as Catalysts for the Electrochemical Reduction of Dioxxygen	436
4.5. Tin	439
4.6. <i>In Situ</i> Emission Mössbauer	442
References	444
Index	447