CONTENTS

Glossary of Symbols and Abbreviations xi

chapter	1 The Beginnings of Quantum Theory 1						
1-1	Introduction 1						
1-2	The Nature of Light 2						
1-3	The Dual Nature of Matter 7						
	Exercises 8						
	References 8						
ahantai	2 The Robe Atom 9						
2-1	Introduction 9						
2-2	Occurrence of Line Spectra 10						
2-3	Structure of the Hydrogen Atom 11						
2-4	Other Atoms 15						
	Exercises 16						
	References 16						
chanter	· 3 Wave Mechanics and Atoms 17						
3-1	Introduction 17						
3-2	The Schrödinger Equation and the						
	Hydrogen Atom 17						
3-3	Many-electron Atoms 25						

3-4*	Atoms and Ions of the First Transition Series 3. Exercises 3.4
	References 35

chapte	r 4 Molecules and the Covalent Chemical Bond 37
4-1	Introduction: Molecular Orbital Formation 37
4-2	General Properties of Molecular Orbitals 40
4-3	Application to the Nitrogen Molecule 43
4-4	Some Simple Heteronuclear Molecules 45
4-5	Bond Polarity and Electric Dipole Moments 47
4-6	Need for the Concept of Hybridization 51
4-7	A Summary of Hybridization Rules 58
4-8	The Neon Molecular Isoelectronic Series 60
4-9	Other Simple Molecules 62
4-10	Delocalized π Molecular Orbitals 66
4-11*	A More Detailed Treatment of Molecular Orbital
	in Diatomic Molecules 70
4-12*	Hybrids Involving d Orbitals 75
4-13*	Rare-gas and Interhalogen Compounds 76
	Exercises 82
	References 84

chapter 5	lonic,	Metallic,	and	van	der	Waals	Bondi	ng 8
		. 7 8	-	~ 75° -				4 200

5-2	Size of Ions 92	
5- 3	Trends in Ionic Radii 93	

Ionic Bonding; Stabilization of Ions in Crystals &

5-4 Radius Ratio and Packing of Ions in Crystals 94

5-1

- 5-5 Ionic Potential and Partial Covalency 96
- 5-6 Metallic Bonding; Introduction 97
 - 5-7 Band Theory of Metals 97
- **5-8** Conductors, Semiconductors, and Insulators 100
- 5-9 The Nature of van der Waals Forces 103
- The Nature of the Hydrogen Bond 107 5-10

Summary of Bond Types 111 Exercises 111 References 113

Structure of Transition-metal Compounds 11

	octacture of Transition-Metal Compounds (15
-1	Introduction 115
-2	Color 116
3-3	Magnetic Properties 118
-4	Fundamentals of Crystal Field Theory 121
-5	Explanation and Use of Absorption Spectra 125
-6*	Nonoctahedral Systems 127
-7	Systems with More than One d Electron;
	Strong and Weak Crystal Fields 128
8-8	Factors Influencing Field Strength 131
5-9	Explanation of the Strange Double-humped
	Curves 132
-10*	The Spinel Crystal Structures 134
-11*	Distortion and the Jahn-Teller Theorem 135
-12*	Effects of Covalence 136
	Exercises 140
	References 142

A Units of Energy and Conversion Factors 143

B Values of Some Physical Constants 145

The Periodic Table 147

Answers or Hints for Solution of Selected Exercises 149