

# Contents

<b>Editor's Foreword</b>	v
<b>Preface</b>	vii
<b>Chapter 1 GASEOUS AND AQUEOUS IONS</b>	1
<b>1-1</b> Gaseous Ions	1
<b>1-2</b> Aqueous Ions	6
References	9
<b>Chapter 2 THERMODYNAMICS OF ION HYDRATION</b>	10
<b>2-1</b> Terms and Conventions	10
<b>2-2</b> Hydration Enthalpy	11
<b>2-3</b> Hydration Entropy	13
<b>2-4</b> Single-Ion Values	14
<b>2-5</b> Errors	17
References	18
	ix

## X CONTENTS

<b>Chapter 3</b>	<b>STRUCTURE OF WATER AND IONIC SOLUTIONS</b>	19
3-1	Properties of Water	19
3-2	Effects of Ions on Water Structure	22
3-3	Nature of Hydrated Ions	23
3-4	Models for Calculating the Hydration Enthalpy of Ions	27
3-5	Crystal Field Effects	35
3-6	Models for Calculating the Hydration Entropy of Ions	38
3-7	Summary	42
	References	43
<b>Chapter 4</b>	<b>HYDROLYSIS AND RELATED PHENOMENA</b>	45
4-1	Simple Hydrolysis	45
4-2	Polymerization	47
4-3	Inner-Sphere and Outer-Sphere Complexes	48
4-4	Hydrolysis Data	48
4-5	Successive Ionization	52
4-6	Polymeric Species	52
4-7	Anionic Species	53
	References	54
<b>Chapter 5</b>	<b>EQUILIBRIA INVOLVING COMPLEX IONS AND MOLECULES</b>	55
5-1	Dilute Solutions	55
5-2	Concentrated Solutions	57
5-3	Experimental Approaches	59
5-4	Thermodynamic Values	62
5-5	Stepwise Complex Formation	65
5-6	Outer-Sphere Complexes	67
5-7	Empirical Correlations	67
5-8	Chelate Complexes	68
5-9	Polynuclear Complexes	69
5-10	Mixed Complexes	70
5-11	Summary	70
	References	71

<b>Chapter 6</b>	<b>RATES AND MECHANISMS</b>	73
6-1	Reaction Rate Theory	73
6-2	Experimental Considerations	76
6-3	Stereochemistry	77
6-4	Directed Valence	79
6-5	Substitution Reactions in General	82
6-6	Water Exchange	84
6-7	Other Exchange Reactions	86
6-8	Substitution Reactions of Co(III) Complexes (Theoretical)	87
6-9	Experimental Results on Aquation of Co(III) Complexes	89
6-10	Effects of Changing Central Atom	92
6-11	Base Hydrolysis	94
6-12	Replacement of a Ligand by Another Ligand	95
6-13	Stereochemical Changes	96
6-14	Square Planar Complexes	98
6-15	Tetrahedral Complexes	101
6-16	Photochemistry	101
6-17	Hot-Atom Reactions	103
	References	103
<b>Chapter 7</b>	<b>OXIDATION-REDUCTION, OR ELECTRON TRANSFER, REACTIONS</b>	105
7-1	Equilibrium Aspects of Oxidation-Reduction	105
7-2	Gaseous Reactions	107
7-3	Theoretical Treatments	108
7-4	Outer-Sphere Reaction Mechanisms	110
7-5	Bridged-Complex Mechanisms	112
7-6	Reactions of Uncertain Mechanisms	117
7-7	Multiple-Electron Transfers	119
	References	120
<b>Index</b>		123