
Contents

Preface	page vii
Units of pressure	xv
1 Introduction	1
1.1 General	1
1.2 Historical survey	4
2 Pressure and some physical properties of one-phase systems	13
2.1 The compression of pure gases and gas mixtures	14
2.2 The compression of pure liquids and liquid mixtures	18
2.3 Pressure and the viscosity of gases and liquids	22
2.4 Pressure and the dielectric constants of gases and liquids	25
2.5 The compression of ionic solutions	27
2.6 The electrical conductance of ionic solutions at high pressures	31
2.7 The compression of solids	34
3 Pressure and phase equilibria	40
3.1 General	40
3.2 Liquid-vapour equilibria in systems of one component	40
3.3 The freezing of gases and liquids at high pressures	41
3.4 Solid-solid equilibria	51
3.5 Gas-liquid equilibria in two-component systems	52
3.6 Gas hydrates	62
3.7 Liquid-liquid equilibria at high pressures	63
3.8 The solubility of solids in liquids and gases at high pressures	65
3.9 Gas-polymer systems at high pressures	67
3.10 Sorption of gases by solids at high pressures	70
4 Equipment and techniques for chemical reactions at high pressures	78
4.1 The general arrangement of equipment for liquid-phase reactions	78
4.2 The strength of thick-walled cylinders	81
	ix

c · CONTENTS

4.3	Other components of laboratory high pressure equipment	87
4.4	The generation of high pressures in liquids and gases	90
4.5	The measurement of high pressures	92
4.6	Techniques for the study of reactions in liquids under pressure	95
4.7	Techniques for the study of gas reactions at high pressure	98
4.8	Safety precautions for experimental work at high pressure	98
4.9	Hydrogen embrittlement and hazards in the use of other compressed gases	100
4.10	High pressure-high temperature techniques	102
5	Chemical equilibria in liquids at high pressures	109
5.1	The theory of chemical equilibria in liquids	109
5.2	Pressure effects on chemical equilibria in non-ionic systems	
5.3	The effects of pressure on ionic equilibria	
6	The effects of pressure on reaction rates in liquids	
6.1	General	
6.2	Reaction rates at high pressures and the collision theory	
6.3	Reaction rates at high pressures and the transition state theory	
6.4	Some general characteristics of ΔV^\ddagger	
6.5	The contribution to ΔV^\ddagger from the 'solvation' of ionic charges	
6.6	Further examples of the relation between ΔV^\ddagger and the ionic-type of a reaction	
6.7	The effect of variations in reactant structure on the volume of activation	
6.8	The dependence of ΔV^\ddagger on the nature of the solvent in 'polar' reactions	
6.9	Volumes of activation for some reactions in water and aqueous solvents—the use of ΔV^\ddagger to determine reaction mechanisms	
6.10	The volumes of activation and mechanisms of some 'non-polar' reactions	
6.11	Diffusion-controlled reactions at high pressures	
6.12	A further consideration of the transition state theory of reaction rates at high pressures	166
7	Effects of pressure on some organic reactions in liquids	175
7.1	General	175
7.2	Some condensation reactions of ketones	175

CONTENTS

7.3	The rates and products of some aromatic substitutions at high pressures	
7.4	Synthesis of the oximes of hindered ketones at high pressures	184
7.5	Diene additions (Diels–Alder reactions) at high pressures	184
7.6	The synthesis of cyclic trimers from nitriles at high pressures	188
7.7	High pressure reactions of hydrogen sulphide	189
7.8	The synthesis of quinazolidinediones and formamidines	190
7.9	Additions to the olefinic double bond at high pressures	191
7.10	Arbuzov reactions	192
7.11	The effect of pressure on restricted rotation about a single bond	192
7.12	Olefine-forming elimination reactions at high pressures	193
7.13	The solvolysis of <i>exo</i> - and <i>endo</i> - bicyclic compounds under pressure	195
7.14	Some isomerizations at high pressures	196
7.15	The hydrolysis and methanolysis of nitriles	198
7.16	Effects of pressure on proteins and related substances	199
7.17	Some difficulties in the interpretation of pressure effects in liquid-phase reactions	200
8	The kinetics and thermodynamics of radical addition polymerization at high pressures	206
8.1	General	206
8.2	The polymerization of styrene at high pressures	207
8.3	The effect of pressure on the dissociation of polymerization initiators	217
8.4	The thermodynamics and reversibility of polymerization at high pressures	
8.5	A comparison of the effects of pressure on the rates of radical polymerization of various monomers	
8.6	The influence of chain-transfer to the monomer on radical polymerization at high pressures	
8.7	The effect of pressure on radical co-polymerization reactions	228
8.8	The effect of polymerization pressure on stereo-regularity	235
9	Further aspects of polymerization and polymerizability at high pressures	239
9.1	General	239

xii · CONTENTS

9.2	The polymerizability of some monomers with allylic structures	240
9.3	Di-substituted ethylenes at high pressures	242
9.4	Effects of pressure on tri- and tetra- substituted ethylenes	243
9.5	Dienes and cyclic olefines	244
9.6	Ionic polymerization at high pressures	245
9.7	The high pressure polymerization of ethylene	246
9.8	The polymerization of fluoro-olefines at high pressures	251
9.9	Some copolymers synthesized at high pressure	252
9.10	The polymerization of aldehydes at high pressures	254
9.11	The effect of pressure on ring-opening polymerizations	256
9.12	The pressure-polymerization of other non-olefinic monomers	257
9.13	Telomerization reactions under pressure	262
9.14	Some miscellaneous pressure-polymerizations	263
10	Effects of pressure on the equilibria and kinetics of gas reactions	269
10.1	Equilibrium constants of gas reactions at high pressures	269
10.2	The ammonia synthesis equilibrium at high pressures	273
10.3	Further examples of the effect of pressure on equilibrium in gas reactions	
10.4	Pressure and the kinetics of the ammonia synthesis reaction	
10.5	The effect of pressure on the stereochemistry of catalytic hydrogenation	282
10.6	The kinetics of homogeneous gas reactions at high pressures	283
11	Some reactions of gases at high pressures	292
11.1	General	292
11.2	Reactions of CO with amines	292
11.3	Reducing reactions of CO at high pressures	293
11.4	Reactions of CO ₂ with ammonia and amines	295
11.5	Some reactions of hydrocarbons at high pressures	296
11.6	Some syntheses of hydrocarbons at high pressures	298
11.7	The hydroformylation of olefines	299
11.8	The carbonylation of dienes at high pressures	301
11.9	High-pressure syntheses of acids, esters and amides	303
11.10	Reactions of fluorine with alkali metal halides at high pressures and temperatures	306

12 Reactions at very high pressures	310
12.1 General	310
12.2 Equipment for generating very high pressures	310
12.3 Pressure and temperature measurements at very high pressures	316
12.4 Chemical reactions in molecular solids	318
12.5 Chemical aspects of diamond synthesis	320
12.6 Reactions analogous to the graphite-diamond transformation	323
12.7 Very rapid reactions of solids under high pressure	325
12.8 Silica and silicate minerals at very high pressures	326
12.9 The study of reactivity and structure under pressure	327
Name index	335
Subject index	341