Contents

1.	. Introduction	1
and the second	The Scope and Purpose of Physical Ghemistry 1 Fundamental Concepts, Measurable Properties, and Fu Units 3	ındamental
2.	Gases	8
	The Gaseous State of Matter 8 The Gas Laws 9 The Kinetic Theory of Gases 19 Deviations from The Ideal Gas Law 22	
3.	Liquids	31
	The Liquid State of Matter 31 The Vapor Pressure of Liquids 32 The Surface Tension of Liquids 41 The Viscosity of Liquids 49	
4.	Basic Thermodynamics	57
	Heat, Work, and Energy 57 The First and Second Laws of Thermodynamics 59 Enthalpy, Heat Capacity, and Heats of Transition 61 Reversible Processes 67	
5.	Thermochemistry	77
	Definitions and Conventions 77 The Determination of Heats of Reaction 79 Variation of Heat of Reaction with Temperature 84	
6.	Solutions I: Nonelectrolytes	89
2 7	Fundamental Concepts 89 Solutions of Gases in Liquids 92	

Solutions of Solids in Liquids 110

7. Solutions II: Osmotic Pressure

The Cause of Osmotic Pressure and The Mechanism of Osmosis 122 The Calculation of Osmotic Pressure 125 The Experimental Determination of Osmotic Pressure 126 Some Biological Aspects of Osmosis and Osmotic Pressure 128 **7**

8. Solutions III: Solutions of Electrolytes

The Role of the Arrhenius Theory in The Study of Electrolytic Solutions 134 The Development of the Modern Ionic Theory 137

The Proton-Transfer Theory of Acids and Bases 146

9. Chemical Equilibrium

Derivation of the Expression for the Equilibrium Constant 150 Applications of the Equilibrium Expression 154 Factors Influencing Equilibrium Concentrations 161

10. Entropy and Free Energy

Entropy 171 Free Energy 176

11. Ionic Equilibrium and Buffer Action

The Ion-Product Constant of Water and the pH Scale 188 Equilibria in Solutions of Acids, Bases, and Salts 192 The Hydrolysis of Salts 207

12. Conductivity

Mechanism of Conductance 231 The Measurement of Conductance 242

13. Electromotive Force

The Galvanic Cell 251 The Measurement of Cell Potentials 264 The Thermodynamics of Galvanic Cells 267 The Potentiometric Determination of pH 278 Acid-Base Indicators 285 The Determination of pH by Colorimetric Methods 290 Use of Indicators in Neutralization Reactions 295

15. Oxidation-Reduction Potentials

Oxidation-Reduction Systems 307 The Determination of Redox Potentials 311

16. Reaction Kinetics. Catalysis

Reaction Kinetics 317 Catalysis 330

17. Adsorption

The Process of Adsorption 338 Applications of Adsorption 344

18. Colloidal Systems

Introduction of Colloidal Systems 348 Sols. Their Preparation and Purification 356 Sols. Their Electrical Properties 360 Emulsions 367 Gels 369

19. Nuclear Chemistry

Natural Radioactivity 373 Artificial Radioactivity 381 Nuclear Fission 385 Uses of Radioisotopes 389 317

307

373