

Contents

Chapter 1	Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy	1
	<i>By B. E. Mann</i>	
1	Introduction	1
2	Stereochemistry	3
	Complexes of Groups IA and IIA	3
	Complexes of Groups IIIA, the Lanthanides, and Actinides	6
	Complexes of Group IVA	8
	Complexes of V, Nb, and Ta	12
	Complexes of Cr, Mo, and W	14
	Complexes of Mn, Tc, and Re	25
	Complexes of Fe, Ru, and Os	28
	Complexes of Co, Rh, and Ir	39
	Complexes of Ni, Pd, and Pt	47
	Complexes of Cu, Ag, and Au	55
	Complexes of Zn, Cd, and Hg	56
3	Dynamic Systems	58
	Fluxional Molecules	59
	Lithium	59
	Sodium	59
	Lanthanum	59
	Titanium, Zirconium, and Hafnium	59
	Chromium, Molybdenum, and Tungsten	60
	Manganese	63
	Rhenium	63
	Iron, Ruthenium, and Osmium	64
	Cobalt, Rhodium, and Iridium	67
	Nickel	69
	Palladium and Platinum	69
	Copper	71
	Gold	71
	Cadmium	71
	Boron	71
	Aluminium	72
	Silicon, Germanium, Tin, and Lead	72
	Phosphorus	73
	Arsenic	73
	Oxygen	73
	Equilibria	73
	Solvation Studies of Ions	73
	Lithium	73
	Sodium	74

Potassium	74
Caesium	74
Beryllium	74
Calcium	74
Barium	74
Lutetium	75
Uranium	75
Copper	75
Cadmium	75
Aluminium	75
Silicon	75
Lead	75
Tellurium	75
Fluorine	75
Ionic Equilibria	75
Group 1A	76
Beryllium	79
Magnesium and Calcium	79
Scandium	80
Lanthanides	80
Titanium, Zirconium, and Hafnium	80
Vanadium	80
Niobium	81
Chromium	81
Molybdenum and Tungsten	81
Manganese	82
Rhenium	82
Iron	82
Ruthenium	83
Osmium	84
Cobalt	84
Rhodium	84
Nickel	84
Palladium	85
Platinum	85
Copper	86
Silver	87
Gold	87
Zinc	87
Cadmium	87
Mercury	87
Boron	87
Aluminium, Gallium and Indium	88
Thallium	89
Tin	89
Lead	89
Nitrogen	89
Phosphorus	89
Chlorine	90
Equilibria among Uncharged Species	90
Lithium	90
Uranium	90
Titanium	90
Zirconium and Hafnium	90
Chromium	91
Molybdenum	91
Tungsten	91
Manganese	91
Rhenium	91
Iron	92
Ruthenium	92

Contents

Osmium	93
Rhodium	93
Iridium	93
Nickel	93
Palladium	93
Platinum	93
Copper	94
Zinc	94
Mercury	94
Boron and Aluminium	94
Silicon	94
Germanium	95
Tin and Lead	95
Phosphorus	95
Course of Reactions	95
Potassium	95
Magnesium	95
Scandium	95
Uranium	96
Titanium and Zirconium	96
Niobium	96
Chromium	96
Molybdenum	96
Tungsten	96
Manganese	97
Rhenium	97
Iron and Ruthenium	97
Osmium	98
Cobalt	98
Rhodium	99
Iridium	99
Palladium and Platinum	99
Copper	100
Gold	100
Zinc	100
Boron, Aluminium, and Gallium	100
Silicon, Germanium, and Tin	101
Nitrogen	102
Phosphorus	102
4 Paramagnetic Complexes	102
The Transition Metals	103
Vanadium	103
Chromium	103
Molybdenum	104
Manganese	104
Technetium	104
Rhenium	104
Iron	105
Ruthenium and Osmium	107
Cobalt, Rhodium, and Iridium	107
Nickel	107
Copper	107
Complexes of the Lanthanides and Actinides	108
Lanthanides	108
Actinides	108

5	Solid-state N.M.R. Spectroscopy	110
	Motion in Solids	111
	Structures of Solids	118
	Molecules Sorbed onto Solids	147
	Water Sorbed onto Solids	147
	Atoms and Other Molecules Sorbed onto Solids	148
6	Group IIIB Compounds	156
	Boron Hydrides and Carboranes	156
	Other Compounds of Boron	160
	Complexes of Other Group IIIB Elements	164
7	Group IVB Elements	167
8	Group VB Elements	182
9	Compounds of Groups VI and VII and Xenon	184
10	Appendix	186
Chapter 2	Nuclear Quadrupole Resonance Spectroscopy	192
	<i>By K.B. Dillon</i>	
1	Introduction	192
2	Main-group Elements	193
	Group 1 (Rubidium-85 and-87)	193
	Group III (Boron-10 and-11 and Aluminium-27)	193
	Group V (Nitrogen-14, Arsenic-75, Antimony-121 and-123, and Bismuth-209)	194
	Group VI (Oxygen-17)	196
	Group VII (Chlorine-35 and -37, Bromine-79 and-81, and Iodine-127)	196
3	Transition Metals and Lanthanides	208
	Chromium-53	208
	Cobalt-59	208
	Copper-63 and-65	208
	Niobium-93	215
	Lanthanum-139	215
	Tantalum-181	216
	References	216
Chapter 3	Rotational Spectroscopy	222
	<i>By J.H. Carpenter</i>	
1	Introduction	222
2	Weakly Bound Complexes	222
3	Triatomic Ions and Molecules	229
4	Tetra-atomic Ions and Molecules	232

5	Penta-atomic Ions and Molecules	234
6	Molecules Containing Six or More Atoms	235
	References	240
Chapter 4	Characteristic Vibrations of Compounds of Main Group Elements	249
	<i>By G. Davidson</i>	
1	Group I	249
2	Group II	250
3	Group III	250
	Boron	250
	Aluminium	251
	Gallium	252
	Indium	252
	Thallium	252
4	Group IV	253
	Carbon	253
	Silicon	255
	Germanium	258
	Tin and Lead	259
5	Group V	260
	Nitrogen	260
	Phosphorus	262
	Arsenic	264
	Antimony and Bismuth	265
6	Group VI	266
	Oxygen	266
	Sulphur and Selenium Rings and Chains	267
	Other Sulphur and Selenium Compounds	269
	Tellurium	270
7	Group VII	270
8	Group VIII	271
	References	273
Chapter 5	Vibrational Spectra of Transition-element Compounds	283
	<i>By G. Davidson</i>	
1	Scandium, Yttrium, and the Lanthanides	283
2	Titanium, Zirconium, and Hafnium	284
3	Vanadium, Niobium, and Tantalum	285
4	Chromium, Molybdenum, and Tungsten	288
5	Manganese, Technetium, and Rhenium	293

6	Iron, Ruthenium, and Osmium	295
7	Cobalt, Rhodium, and Iridium	299
8	Nickel, Palladium, and Platinum	300
9	Copper, Silver, and Gold	302
10	Zinc, Cadmium, and Mercury	304
11	Actinides	306
	References	307
Chapter 6	Vibrational Spectra of Some Co-ordinated Ligands	318
	<i>By G. Davidson</i>	
1	Carbon and Silicon Donors	318
2	Dihydrogen Complexes	326
3	Carbonyl and Thiocarbonyl Complexes	326
4	Nitrogen Donors	330
	Molecular Nitrogen, Azido-, and Related Complexes	330
	Amines and Related Ligands	331
	Ligands Containing C=N Groups	332
	Cyanides, Isocyanides, and Related Complexes	335
	Nitrosyls and Thionitrosyls	338
5	Phosphorus Donors	339
6	Oxygen Donors	340
	Molecular Oxygen, Peroxo-, Aquo, and Related Complexes	340
	Carboxylato- and Related Complexes	341
	Keto-, Alkoxy, Ether, and Related Complexes	343
	Ligands Containing O-N, O-P, or O-As Bonds	345
	Ligands Containing O-S or O-Se Bonds	346
	Ligands Containing O-Cl Bonds	346
7	Sulphur, Selenium, and Tellurium Donors	347
8	Potentially Ambident Ligands	349
	Cyanates, Thio- and Selenocyanates, and their Iso-analogues	349
	Ligands Containing N and O or P and O Donor Atoms	350
	Ligands Containing N and S or P and S Donor Atoms	353
	Ligands Containing S and O or Se and O Donor Atoms	
	References	

Chapter 7	Moessbauer Spectroscopy	371
	By S.J. Clark, J.D. Donaldson, S.M. Grimes and M.J.K. Thomas	
1	Introduction	371
	Books and Reviews	371
2	Theoretical	373
3	Methodology	377
4	Instrumentation	380
5	Iron-57	381
	General Topics	381
	Fundamental Studies and Metallic Iron	381
	Impurity Studies and Ion-exchange	382
	Frozen Solutions, Liquid Crystals, and Polymers	384
	Intercalation Compounds Containing Iron	385
	Compounds of Iron	386
	High-spin Iron(II) Compounds	386
	High-spin Iron(III) Compounds	388
	Mixed Valence Compounds and Unusual Electronic States	389
	Spin-crossover Systems and Unusual Spin States	391
	Low-spin and Covalent Compounds	392
	Biological Systems and Related Compounds	396
	Oxide and Chalcogenide Compounds Containing Iron	400
	Hydroxides	400
	Wuestite and Related Compounds	401
	Haematite and Related Oxides	401
	Magnetite and Spinel-type Oxides	402
	Superconducting Ceramics Containing Iron	403
	Other Oxides	407
	Inorganic Oxide Glasses Containing Iron	408
	Chalcogenides	409
	Applications of Iron-57 Moessbauer Spectroscopy	411
	Catalysts	411
	Minerals and Coal	412
	Corrosion Studies	413
	Other Applications	414
6	Tin-119	415
	General and Alloys	415
	Oxides	418
	Co-ordination and Organometallic Compounds	420
7	Other Elements	422
	Main Group Elements	422
	Antimony (Sb-121)	422
	Tellurium (Te-125)	423
	Iodine (I-127 and I-129)	424
	Xenon (Xe-129)	426

Transition Metal Elements	427
Nickel (Ni-61)	427
Zinc (Zn-67)	427
Ruthenium (Ru-99)	427
Silver (Ag-109)	428
Caesium (Cs-133)	428
Iridium (Ir-193)	428
Gold (Au-197)	428
Lanthanide and Actinide Elements	429
Europium (Eu-151)	429
Gadolinium (Gd-155)	432
Dysprosium (Dy-161)	432
Erbium (Er-166)	433
Thulium (Tm-169)	433
Ytterbium (Yb-170 and Yb-174)	433
Neptunium (Np-237)	434
7 Backscatter and Conversion Electron Moessbauer Spectroscopy	434
Iron-57	437
Implantation Studies and Films	437
Steels and Stainless Steels	439
Alloys	440
Iron Oxide Species	441
Other Elements	442
References	
Chapter 8 Gas-phase Molecular Structures Determined by Electron Diffraction	470
<i>By D.W.H. Rankin and H.E. Robertson</i>	
1 Introduction	470
2 Compounds of Elements in Main Groups 1,2 and 13	471
3 Compounds of Elements in Main Group 14	474
4 Compounds of Elements in Main Group 15	478
5 Compounds of Elements in Main Group 16	481
6 Compounds of Transition Metals	487
References	490