

CONTENTS

	PAGE
Chapter 1. MATHEMATICAL PREPARATION . . .	1
Introduction — Graphs — The Equation of a Straight Line — Indices — Logarithms — Exponentials — Rates of Change, Calculus Notation — Some Standard Differentials — Integration — Problems.	
Chapter 2. THE PROPERTIES AND CONSTITUTION OF MATTER . . .	14
Gases, the Gas Laws — Diffusion of Gases — Kinetic Theory of Gases — Partial Pressures — Deviations from the Gas Laws — Van der Waals Equation — Andrews' Isothermals for Carbon Dioxide — Joule-Thomson Effect — Liquefaction of Gases — The Liquid State — Viscosity — Experiment 1: The Determination of the kinematic viscosity of light liquid paraffin at room temperature — The Solid State — Sublimation — Crystal Structure — Crystallisation — Problems.	
Chapter 3. THE STRUCTURE OF ATOMS . . .	35
The Laws of Chemical Combination — Dalton's Atomic Theory — Atomic Weights — Avogadro's Hypothesis — The Periodic Table — The Electron — Radioactivity — Measurement of Radioactivity — Radioactive Decay — Radioactive Series — Biological Effects of Radiation — Positive Rays — X-ray Frequencies — The Atomic Nucleus — Isotopes — Atomic Spectra — The Bohr Atom — Atomic Structure and the Periodic Table — The Electronic Theory of Valency — The Electrovalent or Ionic Bond — The Covalent Bond — The Co-ordinate Bond — Wave Mechanics — Directional Bonds — Further Advantages of Wave Mechanics — Problems.	
Chapter 4. THE STRUCTURE OF MOLECULES . . .	75
The Basis of Structural Chemistry — Isomerism — Resonance — Dipole Moments — Refractivities — Molecular Spectra — Results of Structure Determination — Bond Energies — Resonance Energies and Heats of Hydrogenation — Co-ordination Compounds — Biological Significance of Molecular Structure — Problems.	
Chapter 5. CHEMICAL REACTION . . .	106
Introduction — Measurement of Reaction Rate — Order of Reaction — Kinetic Equations — Determination of Order of Reaction — Determination of Specific Reaction Rate — Experiment 2: Determination of k for the acid hydrolysis of methyl acetate — Collision Theory — Photochemical Reactions — Chain Reactions — Heterogeneous Reactions — Adsorption Isotherms — Enzyme Reactions — Homogeneous Catalysis — Problems.	

	PAGE
Chapter 6. PROPERTIES OF SOLUTIONS	137
Solubility of Solids in Liquids—Solubility of Liquida in Liquids—Experiment 3: To determine the critical solution temperature for the phenol-water system.—Solubility of Gases in Liquids—Solubility and Drug Action —The Effect of Solute on Vapour Pressure and Related Properties—Experiment 4: To determine the molecular weight of <i>p</i> -toluidine by Rast's method—Osmotic Pressure —Vapour Pressures of Liquid Mixtures—Experiment 5: To determine the molecular weight of chlorobenzene by steam distillation—Distribution between Immiscible Solvents—Experiment 6: To determine the partition coefficient of iodine between carbon tetrachloride and water—Partition Chromatography —Problems.	
 Chapter 7. EQUILIBRIUM, DISSOCIATION AND ENERGY RELATIONSHIPS	 179
Reversible Reactions—Equilibrium Constants—Activities—Equilibria in Ionic Systems—Solubility Product—Experiment 7: Determination of the solubility product of potassium hydrogen tartrate— Electrolytic Dissociation—The van't Hoff Factor —Electrolysis—Transport Numbers—Measurement of Transport Numbers—Some Factors Influencing Transport Numbers—Conductance of Electrolytes—Measurement of Conductance—Ionic Conductances —Ostwald's Dilution Law—Equilibrium and Affinity—Heat Content and Affinity—Entropy—Free Energy —Free Energy and Affinity — Affinity and Reaction Rate—Heat Content and Equilibrium Constant—Problems.	
 Chapter 8. ACIDS AND BASES	 221
The Definitions of Acid and Base—The Strengths of Acids and Bases — Buffer Solutions — Buffers in Biological Systems—Hydrolysis of Salts—Neutralisation Curves — Amphoteric Electrolytes or Ampholytes—Indicators—Experiment 8: To determine the hydrolysis constant of ammonium chloride by an indicator method—H and Drug Action —Acid-base Catalysis—Problems.	
 Chapter 9. ELECTROCHEMICAL CELLS	 257
Introduction—Transformation of Chemical into Electrical Energy—Reversible Electrode Processes—Electrode Potentials—Energy Changes from Measurements on Cells—Sign Convention —Standard Electrode Potentials—Measurement of Electrode Potentials—The Significance of Electrode Potentials—Potentiometric Titration—Oxidation-reduction Potentials of Organic Systems—Oxidation-reduction Indicators— rH values—The Significance of Oxidation-reduction Potentials in Biological Systems—Corrosion—Problems.	

CONTENTS

xi

	PAGE
Chapter 10. SURFACE CHEMISTRY	291
Introduction—Adsorption at Solid Surfaces—Experiment 9: The adsorption of oxalic acid from aqueous solutions by charcoal—Adsorption Chromatography—Ion Exchange—The Biological Significance of Adsorption—Adsorption at Liquid Surfaces—Experiment 10: Measurement of the surface tensions of iso-amyl alcohol solutions, and the calculation of the surface excess—Soluble and Insoluble Surface Films—The Study of Insoluble Surface Films—Types of Insoluble Surface Films—Reactions in Surface Films—Problems.	
Chapter 11. COLLOIDS	309
The Nature of Colloidal Particles—Classification of Colloid Systems—Preparation of Colloidal Solutions—The Size and 'Molecular Weight' of Colloidal Particles—The Electrical Properties of Colloids—Electrophoresis—Isoelectric Points of Proteins—Precipitation of Colloids—Colloidal Electrolytes—Emulsions—Gels—Problems.	
BIBLIOGRAPHY	340
ANSWERS TO PROBLEMS	341
INDEX	345

END PAPERS

TABLE OF ATOMIC WEIGHTS

PERIODIC TABLE

LOGARITHM AND ANTILOGARITHM TABLES