

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

### I. GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY

Carrier Gas Properties .....	3
Mesh Sizes and Particle Diameters .....	5
Gas Chromatographic Support Materials for Packed Columns .....	7
Packed Column Support Modifiers.....	10
Properties of Chromatographic Column Materials.....	11
Properties of Some Liquid Phases for Packed Columns.....	14
Adsorbents for Gas-Solid Chromatography .....	27
Porous Polymer Phases .....	29
Silicone Liquid Phases.....	35
Mesogenic Stationary Phases .....	43
Stationary Phases for Packed Column Gas Chromatography .....	67
Trapping Sorbents .....	70
Derivatizing Reagents for Gas Chromatography .....	72
Cryogenics for Subambient Temperature Gas Chromatography .....	81

### II. HIGH PERFORMANCE LIQUID CHROMATOGRAPHY

Modes of Liquid Chromatography .....	87
Solvents for Liquid Chromatography.....	88
Reverse Phase Materials and Solvents .....	90
More Common HPLC Column Packings.....	91
Eluotropic Values of Solvents on Octadecylsilane .....	93
Mesh Size Relationships .....	94
Stationary Phases for Liquid Chromatography .....	95
Chiral Stationary Phases for Liquid Chromatography .....	104
Ultraviolet Detection of Chromophoric Groups .....	115
Some Useful Ion-Pairing Agents.....	117
Derivatizing Reagents for HPLC.....	118

### III. THIN LAYER CHROMATOGRAPHY

Strength of Common TLC Solvents.....	129
Modification of the Activity of Alumina by Addition of Water .....	131
Stationary and Mobile Phases.....	132
Spray Reagents in Thin Layer Chromatography.....	141
Protocol for Reagent Preparation.....	155

### IV. SUPERCRITICAL FLUID CHROMATOGRAPHY

Some Useful Fluids for Supercritical Fluid Chromatography.....	163
P- $\rho$ -T Table for Carbon Dioxide .....	164

### V. ULTRAVIOLET SPECTROPHOTOMETRY

Solvents for Ultraviolet Spectrophotometry .....	211
Ultraviolet Spectra of Common Liquids .....	213
Transmittance-Absorbance Conversion.....	219
Correlation Table of Ultraviolet Active Functionalities .....	221
Woodward's Rules for Bathochromic Shifts .....	224

### VI. INFRARED SPECTROPHOTOMETRY

Infrared Optics Materials .....	229
Wavelength-Wave Number Conversion Table.....	232

Useful Solvents for Infrared Spectrophotometry .....	235
Polystyrene Wave Number Calibration.....	270
Infrared Absorption Correlation Chart .....	271
Infrared Absorptions of Major Chemical Families .....	277

## VII. NUCLEAR MAGNETIC RESONANCE SPECTROSCOPY

Properties of Important NMR Nuclei .....	307
Gyromagnetic Ratio of Some Important Nuclei.....	309
Chemical Shift Ranges of Some Nuclei.....	310
Reference Standards for Selected Nuclei.....	311
Proton NMR Absorption of Major Chemical Families .....	312
Some Useful <sup>1</sup> H Coupling Constants.....	324
Additivity Rules in <sup>13</sup> C NMR Correlation Tables .....	325
<sup>13</sup> C NMR Absorption of Major Functional Groups.....	329
<sup>13</sup> C Chemical Shifts of Some Useful NMR Solvents .....	330
<sup>13</sup> C NMR Chemical Shifts of Organic Families .....	331
<sup>15</sup> N Chemical Shifts for Common Standards .....	335
<sup>15</sup> N Chemical Shifts of Major Chemical Families .....	336
Spin-Spin Coupling to <sup>15</sup> N .....	339
Fluorine Coupling Constants.....	341

## VIII. MASS SPECTROSCOPY

Natural Abundance of Important Isotopes.....	347
Rules for Determination of Molecular Formula .....	348
Chlorine-Bromine Combination Isotope Intensities.....	349
Reference Compounds under Electron Impact Conditions in Mass Spectroscopy.....	351
Major Reference Masses in the Spectrum of Heptacosafuorotributylamine (Perfluorotributylamine) .....	352
Common Fragmentation Patterns of Families of Organic Compounds .....	353
Common Fragments Lost .....	356
Important Peaks in the Mass Spectra of Common Solvents .....	357
Proton Affinity of Reactant Gases in Chemical Ionization Mass Spectrometry.....	358
Proton Affinities of Some Simple Molecules .....	359
Proton Affinities of Some Anions.....	360

## IX. ATOMIC ABSORPTION AND EMISSION SPECTROMETRY

Introduction for Atomic Spectrometric Tables .....	363
Standard Solutions — Selected Compounds and Procedures .....	364
Limits of Detection for Common Analytical Transitions in AES and AAS .....	367
All Wavelengths for All AES/AAS Methods .....	378
Detection Limits by Hydride Generation and Cold Vapor AAS.....	384
Spectral Overlaps .....	385
Relative Intensities of Elemental Transitions from Hollow Cathode Lamps .....	387
Inert Gases.....	392
Neon HCL Spectrum .....	392
Neon Lines Which Must Be Resolved for Accurate AAS Measurements .....	393
Argon HCL Spectrum .....	394
Argon Lines Which Must Be Resolved for Accurate AAS Measurements.....	396
Close Lines for Background Correction.....	397
Beta Values for the Air-Acetylene and Nitrous Oxide-Acetylene Flames .....	399
Lower Energy Level Populations (in Percent) as a Function of Temperature.....	401

Critical Optimization Parameters for AES/AAS Methods .....	406
Flame Temperatures and References on Temperature Measurements .....	407
Fundamental Data for the Common Transitions .....	408
<b>X. QUALITATIVE TESTS</b>	
Organic Group Qualitative Tests .....	415
Inorganic Group Qualitative Tests .....	426
Organic Precipitation for Inorganic Ions .....	439
<b>XI. MISCELLANEOUS TABLES</b>	
Unit Conversions .....	449
Recommended Values of Physical Constants .....	456
Standards for Laboratory Weights .....	457
Standard CGA Fittings .....	460
Buffers .....	462
Approximate pK Values of Compounds Useful in Buffer Systems .....	469
Common Drying Agents for Organic Liquids .....	470
Common Recrystallization Solvents .....	472
Properties of Hazardous Solids .....	475
Flammability Hazards of Common Liquids .....	477
Chemical Carcinogens .....	479
<b>INDEX</b> .....	489