

CONTENTS

PREFACE	ix
1. THE HISTORY OF INDICATORS by E. RANCKE-MADSEN	1
Previous Reviews of the History of Indicators	1
The Earliest History of Acid-base Indicators	2
Robert Boyle and Indicators	4
Litmus	7
The Qualitative Application of Indicators to the Analysis of Mineral Waters	8
The Use of Indicators in Titrimetric Analyses	8
The Variety of Indicators	10
Development in the Nineteenth Century	10
REFERENCES	11
2. THEORY AND PRINCIPLES OF VISUAL INDICATORS by E. BISHOP	13
Introduction	13
The Structure of Titrimetric Analysis	15
Classifications	16
Titrimetric Equilibria	21
Indicator Equilibria	23
The Relevance of Indicator and Titrimetric Equilibria	29
Choice of Correct Indicator	48
Titration Errors	50
The Examination of Indicators	55
REFERENCES	63
3. ACID-BASE INDICATORS by ÉVA BÁNYAI	65
Organic Dyes as Colour Indicators	65
The Theory of Ostwald	65
Chromophore Theory	67
Unified Ostwald's and Chromophore Theory	69
The Resonance Theory	70
The Transition Interval of the Indicators	72
The Influence of Experimental Conditions upon the Colour Change of Indicators	72
Sensitivity of Indicators	76
Azo Indicators	76
Nitro Indicators	91
Phthaleins	96
Sulfonephthaleins	99
Anilinesulfonephthaleins	119
Benzeins	122
Triphenylmethane Dyes	122
Various Substances	126
Plant Extracts	135

Screened and Mixed Indicators	135
Examination of Indicators	137
End-point Indication of Neutralization Reactions with Colour Indicators	140
Titration of Strong Acids with Strong Bases , and vice versa	141
Titration of Weak Acids with Strong Bases	146
Neutralization of Polybasic Acids and Mixtures of Acids	146
Titration of Weak Bases with Strong Acids	147
Neutralization of Polyacid Bases and Base Mixtures	148
Displacement Titrations	149
Titration in Two Phases	149
Colorimetric Determination of pH	149
Principle of the Measurements	149
Selection of the Proper Indicator	150
pH Measurement with Buffer Solutions	151
Determination of pH without Buffer Solutions	156
Errors in Colorimetric pH Determinations	159
Rapid pH Measurements with Universal Indicator Solutions and Indicator Papers	161
The Field of Application of Colorimetric pH Measurements	163
Inorganic Acid-base Indicators	166
Colloids as Acid-base Indicators	167
Dye Adsorbates as Acid-base Indicators	167
Acid-base Indicator Resins	169
Other Add-base Indicators	170
REFERENCES	170
4. INDICATORS FOR NON-AQUEOUS ACID-BASE TITRATIONS by J. S. FRITZ	177
Introduction	177
Indicators for Acid-base Titrations in the Lower Alcohols and in Aqueous-organic Solvent Mixtures	178
Indicators for Titration of Bases in Non-aqueous Solvents	179
Indicators for Titration of Acids in Non-aqueous Solvents	188
REFERENCES	192
5. TITRATIONS WITH NON-CHELATING LIGANDS by R. J. MAGEE	195
Mercurimetry	195
Nitroprusside as Indicator	196
Diphenylcarbazone or Diphenylcarbazine as Indicator	197
Screened and Other Indicators	198
Applications	202
Cyanometric Titrations	204
The Cyanometric Determination of Nickel	204
Determination of Mercuric Salts	205
REFERENCES	206
6. METALLOCHROMIC INDICATORS	209
6A. THE THEORY OF METAL INDICATORS by A. RINGBOM	209
Introduction	209
1. The General Theory of Indicator Colour Change	210
2. Side Reactions of the Indicator	211
3. Side Reactions of the Metal Ion	213
4. Side Reactions of the Metal-indicator Complex	216
5. Indirectly Functioning Indicators	219
6. Indicator Error	220
7. Stepwise Titrations with Metal Indicators	223
8. Aspects of the Use of Metal Indicators	227
REFERENCES	229

6B. METAL INDICATORS AND THEIR APPLICATION by E. WÄNNINEN	231
I. Introduction	231
II. The Structures of Metal Indicators	233
III. Classification of Indicators	234
Metal Indicators	235
Acknowledgements	235
REFERENCES	235
IV. List of Metal Indicators	236
A. Azo Dyes	237
B. Triphenylmethane Dyes	333
C. Other Dyes	360
V. Values of Side Reaction Coefficients and those of pM_{trans}	422
A. Logarithmic Values of the Side Reaction Coefficients $\alpha_{1(H)}$	422
B. pM_{trans} Values at the Colour Transition Point	425
VI. Alphabetical List of Metal Indicators and Their Synonyms	430
7. ADSORPTION INDICATORS by E. PUNGOR and E. SCHULEK	437
Historical Survey	437
Classification and Short Characterization of Adsorption Indicators	438
Methods of Investigation of Adsorption Indicators	447
Theory of Adsorption Indicators	454
Applications of Adsorption Indicators	461
Applications of Adsorbate Indicators in Other Fields of Analytical Chemistry	465
REFERENCES	466
8. OXIDATION-REDUCTION INDICATORS	469
8A. OXIDATION-REDUCTION INDICATORS OF $E'_2 < 0.76$ VOLT by J. M. OTTAWAY	469
1. Introduction	469
2. Theoretical Aspects	471
3. Indigo Sulphonic Acids	478
4. Indophenols	483
5. Indoanilines and Indamines	487
6. Azines	490
7. Oxazines	498
8. Thiazines	503
9. Variamine Blues	509
10. Cacotheline and Brucine	515
11. Viologens	520
12. Miscellaneous Indicators	521
REFERENCES	524
8B. OXIDATION-REDUCTION INDICATORS OF HIGH FORMAL POTENTIAL by E. BISHOP	531
Introduction	531
Oxidation-reduction Reactions	532
Oxidation-reduction Potentials	534
The Attainment of Equilibrium	536
Titration Reactions and Equilibria	537
General Principles of Oxidation-reduction Indicators	546
Indicator Constants	546
The Transition Range (colour change interval)	547
Irreversible and Specific Action Indicators	549
Determination of the Indicator Constant	550
Titration Errors and Indicator Blanks	557
Selection of the Correct Indicator	558
Classification of Oxidation-reduction Indicators	560

1. Benzidine , Its Precursors and Homologues and Their Derivatives	560
A. Oxidation of Diphenylamine and Its Derivatives	563
B. Oxidation of Diphenylbenzidine and Its Derivatives	568
C. N-aliphatic Benzidines	582
D. Nuclear-substituted Benzidines	584
E. Naphthidine and Its Derivatives	588
Conclusions	592
2. Triphenylmethane and Other Dyestuffs	600
The Performance of Dyestuffs as Oxidation-reduction Indicators	604
Conclusions	636
3. The Diimine-iron(II) and Related Chelate Complexes	636
Introduction	636
History	637
Ligands Containing the $\beta'\beta$ - diimine Group	638
Formation of Complexes	642
Substituent Effects	647
Oxidation-reduction Properties	652
Indicator Properties	655
Applications	657
Mixed Ligand Complexes	661
Other Applications of Complexes as Indicators	663
4. Specific Action Indicators	663
Iodine Indicators	664
Bromine Indicators	665
5. Irreversible and Destruction Indicators	668
6. Miscellaneous Compounds	673
7. Mixed Indicators	675
REFERENCES	676
9. FLUORESCENT INDICATORS by G. F. KIRKBRIGHT	685
Introduction	685
Fluorescent Acid-base Indicators	687
Fluorescent Indicators in Precipitation Titrations	698
Fluorescent Indicators for Oxidation-reduction Titrations	698
Fluorescent Indicators for Compleximetric Titrations	703
REFERENCES	707
10. CHEMILUMINESCENT INDICATORS by L. ERDEY	709
Introduction	709
Application of Chemiluminescent Indicators in Acid-base Titrations	712
Lucigenine (dimethyl diacrydium dinitrate) as Chemiluminescent Acid-base Indicator	713
Luminol (3-aminophthalic acid hydrazide)	716
Lophine (2-4-5-triphenylimidazole) as Acid-base Indicator	718
Chemiluminescent Mixed Indicator	719
The Use of Chemiluminescent Indicators in Electron-transfer (redox) Titrations	720
Siloxene as a Redox Indicator	721
Lucigenine as Reversible Redox Indicator	723
Luminol as a Redox Indicator	724
Complexometric Titrations with the Use of Chemiluminescent Indicators	727
Precipitation Titrations with the Use of Chemiluminescent Indicators	729
REFERENCES	731