

# Contents

	PAGE		PAGE
Preface to Twelfth Edition .....	iii	Lead .....	78
Preface to First Edition .....	vi	Copper .....	78
List of Illustrations .....	xii	Zinc .....	78
Definitions of Terms and Explanatory Notes	xv	Fluorine .....	79
CHAPTER		Contamination by Halogenated	
<b>1. Agricultural Liming Materials</b> .....	1	Pesticides .....	81
Calcium Silicate Slags .....	3	Volatility of Ester Forms of	
Elementary Analysis .....	4	Hormone-Type Herbicides .....	82
<b>2. Fertilizers</b> .....	8	Inorganic and Organometallic	
Free Water .....	11	Pesticides and Adjuvants .....	82
Phosphorus .....	11	Paris Green .....	82
Nitrogen .....	15	Lead Arsenate .....	83
Potassium .....	19	Calcium Arsenate .....	83
Other Elements .....	22	Zinc Arsenite .....	84
Peat .....	29	Copper Carbonate .....	84
<b>3. Plants</b> .....	34	Copper Naphthenate .....	84
Metals .....	34	Bordeaux Mixtures .....	84
Nonmetals .....	43	Potassium Cyanate .....	86
Other Constituents .....	46	Cyanides .....	86
Pigments .....	50	Lime Sulfur Preparations .....	86
Tobacco .....	52	Hypochlorites .....	87
<b>4. Disinfectants</b> .....	57	Chloramine T .....	88
Phenol Coefficient .....	57	Mineral Oils .....	88
Use-Dilution Method .....	59	Soap .....	88
Available Chlorine Germicidal		Mineral Oil-Soap Emulsions .....	89
Equivalent Concentration .....	61	Mercurial Seed Disinfectants .....	89
Sporicidal Test .....	61	Ant Poisons and Rodenticides .....	90
Fungicidal Test .....	63	Fumigants .....	91
Germicidal and Detergent Sanitizers .....	63	Pesticides Related to Natural Products	
Germicidal Spray Products .....	65	and Their Synergists .....	92
Water Disinfectants for Swimming		Allethrin .....	92
Pools .....	66	Derris and Cubé Powder .....	93
Tuberculocidal Activity .....	68	Pyrethrins .....	95
Bacteriostatic Activity of Laundry		Tobacco and Tobacco Products .....	97
Additives .....	70	Halogenated Pesticides .....	98
<b>5. Hazardous Substances</b> .....	72	Aldrin, Dieldrin, and Endrin .....	98
Paint .....	72	Amiben .....	100
Preparations Containing Fluorides .....	72	BHC .....	101
Preparations Containing Methanol .....	73	Balan or Trifluralin .....	103
Preparations Containing Phenol .....	73	Captan .....	104
Soda Lye .....	74	Chlordane .....	105
Earthenware .....	74	DDT .....	107
<b>6. Pesticide Formulations</b> .....	76	Dacthal .....	109
General Methods .....	76	Dicamba .....	110
Arsenic .....	76	2,4-D and 2,4,5-T .....	111
		Dalapon .....	111
		Heptachlor .....	112
		Sodium Trichloroacetate .....	113
		Nonhalogenated Pesticides .....	113
		Aldicarb .....	113
		Amitrole .....	113

	PAGE		PAGE
Carbaryl .....	114	Soybean Flour .....	234
DDVP .....	115	Bread .....	235
Diquat and Paraquat .....	116	Baked Products .....	238
Dithiocarbamates .....	117	Baked Products Other Than Bread (Not Containing Fruit) .....	239
Thiram .....	117	Fig Bars and Raisin-Filled Crackers ..	239
Dodine .....	118	Macaroni, Egg Noodles, and Similar Products .....	240
Formaldehyde .....	118	<b>15. Coffee and Tea</b> .....	246
Formothion .....	119	Green Coffee .....	246
Malathion .....	120	Roasted Coffee .....	246
Parathion .....	122	Tea .....	249
Phorate .....	123	<b>16. Dairy Products</b> .....	251
Sulfoxide .....	124	Sampling .....	251
Tetraethylpyrophosphate .....	124	Milk .....	254
Organic Thiocyanates .....	125	Cream .....	273
Thiocarbamates .....	125	Evaporated Milk .....	275
Triazines and Diazinon .....	126	Sweetened Condensed Milk .....	276
Quaternary Ammonium Compounds ..	126	Dried Milk, Nonfat Dry Milk, and Malted Milk .....	276
<b>7. Animal Feed</b> .....	129	Butter .....	277
Nitrogen .....	130	Cheese .....	282
Other Constituents .....	135	Ice Cream and Frozen Desserts .....	289
Preservatives .....	145	<b>17. Eggs and Egg Products</b> .....	293
<b>8. Baking Powders and Baking Chemicals</b>	147	<b>18. Fish and Other Marine Products</b> .....	305
<b>9. Beverages: Distilled Liquors</b> .....	152	<b>19. Flavors</b> .....	328
Spirits .....	152	Alcohol .....	328
Cordials and Liqueurs .....	166	Vanilla Extract and Its Substitutes ..	328
<b>10. Beverages: Malt Beverages and Brewing Materials</b> .....	169	Lemon, Orange, and Lime Extracts and Flavors .....	337
Beer .....	169	Lemon and Orange Oils .....	340
Malt .....	178	Almond Extract .....	342
Cereal Adjuncts .....	185	Cassia, Cinnamon, and Clove Extracts .....	343
Hops .....	187	Ginger Extract .....	343
Brewing Sugars and Sirups .....	188	Peppermint, Spearmint, and Winter- green Extracts .....	343
Wort .....	190	Anise and Nutmeg Extracts .....	344
Yeast .....	190	Other Extracts and Toilet Preparations .....	344
Brewers' Grains .....	192	<b>20. Food Additives: Direct</b> .....	348
<b>11. Beverages: Wines</b> .....	194	Acidulants .....	348
<b>12. Beverages: Nonalcoholic and Concentrates</b> .....	203	Antioxidants .....	348
<b>13. Cacao Bean and Its Products</b> .....	208	Chemical Preservatives .....	351
Shell .....	208	Emulsifying Agents .....	371
Cacao Products Processed with Alkalies .....	216	Enzymes .....	372
Chocolate Liquor .....	216	Miscellaneous .....	373
Fat .....	216	Nonnutritive Sweeteners .....	376
Dairy Ingredient Constituents .....	218	Nutrients .....	382
Saccharine Ingredients Other Than Lactose .....	219	Solvents .....	383
Starch .....	219	<b>21. Food Additives: Indirect</b> .....	385
Chocolate Products .....	220	<b>22. Fruits and Fruit Products</b> .....	391
Theobromine .....	220	Sampling .....	391
<b>14. Cereal Foods</b> .....	222	Apparent Viscosity .....	393
Wheat Flour .....	222	Moisture .....	394
Wheat, Rye, Oats, Corn, Buckwheat, Rice, and Barley and Their Products Except Cereal Adjuncts .....	232		

	PAGE		PAGE
Solids .....	395	Carbaryl .....	537
Potassium .....	397	Sulphenone .....	539
Phosphorus .....	398	Perthane .....	539
Fruit Acids .....	401	DDT .....	540
Sugars .....	409	Dichlone .....	542
Oils .....	410	Guthion .....	543
Lemon Juice .....	412	Dodine .....	544
<b>23. Gelatin, Dessert Preparations, and Mixes .....</b>	<b>415</b>	Glyodin .....	544
<b>24. Meat and Meat Products .....</b>	<b>417</b>	Malathion .....	545
Meat .....	417	Maleic Hydrazide .....	546
Meat Extracts and Similar Products .....	426	Methoxychlor .....	547
<b>25. Metals and Other Elements as Residues in Foods .....</b>	<b>428</b>	Monofluoroacetic Acid .....	547
Antimony .....	428	Naphthaleneacetic Acid .....	549
Arsenic .....	428	Nicotine .....	550
Cadmium .....	431	Parathion .....	550
Copper .....	434	Piperonyl Butoxide .....	551
Fluorine .....	436	Thiram .....	551
Lead .....	441	<b>30. Spices and Other Condiments .....</b>	<b>553</b>
Manganese .....	451	Spices .....	553
Mercury .....	451	Prepared Mustard .....	557
Nickel .....	455	Dressings for Foods .....	558
Selenium .....	455	Vinegars .....	560
Tin .....	458	<b>31. Sugars and Sugar Products .....</b>	<b>564</b>
Titanium .....	459	Sugars and Sirups .....	564
Zinc .....	459	Molasses and Molasses Products .....	577
<b>26. Natural Poisons .....</b>	<b>462</b>	Confectionery .....	580
Mycotoxins .....	462	Honey .....	581
Aflatoxins .....	463	Maple Products .....	587
Ochratoxins .....	477	Sugar Beets .....	591
Patulin .....	478	Starch Conversion Products .....	592
Sterigmatocystin .....	480	<b>32. Vegetable Products, Processed .....</b>	<b>597</b>
Marine Toxins .....	481	Canned Products .....	597
Phytotoxins .....	481	Dried Vegetables .....	601
<b>27. Nuts and Nut Products .....</b>	<b>483</b>	Frozen Vegetables .....	602
Peanut Butter .....	484	<b>33. Waters, Mineral; and Salt .....</b>	<b>606</b>
Shredded Coconut .....	484	Mineral Waters .....	606
<b>28. Oils and Fats .....</b>	<b>485</b>	Specific Gravity .....	606
Physical Constants .....	485	Specific Conductance .....	606
Chemical Constants .....	487	pH .....	606
Acid Constituents .....	490	Acidity .....	607
Unsaponifiable Constituents .....	500	Alkalinity .....	607
Tests for Specific Oils .....	506	Biochemical Oxygen Demand .....	608
Chick Edema Factor .....	509	Dissolved Oxygen .....	609
Mono- and Diglycerides .....	512	Chemical Oxygen Demand .....	610
Flaxseed .....	516	Solids .....	611
<b>29. Pesticide Residues .....</b>	<b>518</b>	Organic Carbon .....	611
General Method for Chlorinated and Phosphated Pesticides .....	518	Nitrogen .....	612
Multiple Residue Methods for Phosphated Pesticides .....	528	Chloride .....	615
Benzene Hexachloride .....	534	Fluorides .....	616
Biphenyl .....	534	Carbonate and Bicarbonate .....	616
Aramite .....	536	Silica .....	617
Captan .....	537	Iron and Aluminum .....	617
		Hardness .....	617
		Trace Metals .....	619
		Barium .....	620
		Potassium .....	620
		Sodium .....	621
		Phosphorus .....	621
		Sulfate .....	623

	PAGE		PAGE
Manganese .....	624	Arsenic .....	775
Halides .....	624	Cyzine .....	776
Salt .....	626	Alkomide .....	777
<b>34. Color Additives .....</b>	<b>629</b>	<i>p</i> -Aminobenzoic Acid .....	778
Separation and Identification of Color Additives in Foods, Drugs, and Cosmetics .....	629	Enheptin .....	778
Analysis of Commercial Synthetic Organic Color Additives .....	631	Amprolium .....	778
<b>35. Cosmetics .....</b>	<b>646</b>	Arsanilic Acid .....	780
General Methods .....	646	Bithionol .....	780
Deodorants and Anti-Perspirants .....	647	Buquinolate .....	780
Depilatories .....	651	Cadmium Anthranilate .....	781
Face Powder .....	651	Decoquinatate .....	781
Hair Preparation .....	652	Diethylstilbestrol .....	782
Suntan Preparations .....	653	Dimetridazole .....	783
Vanishing Cream .....	653	Ethopabate .....	784
Bioassay .....	654	Furazolidone .....	785
<b>36. Drugs: General .....</b>	<b>656</b>	Glycarbylamide .....	785
General Directions .....	656	Ipronidazole .....	785
Solvents .....	656	Nequinatate .....	786
Halogenated Compounds .....	658	Nicarbazine .....	787
Inorganic Drugs .....	661	Nicotine .....	787
Mydriatics and Myotics .....	669	Nifursol .....	788
Microscopic Tests .....	670	Nihydrazone .....	789
<b>37. Drugs: Acidic .....</b>	<b>681</b>	Nithiazide .....	789
Acids .....	681	Nitrodan .....	790
Antipyretic Drugs .....	682	Nitromide .....	790
Hypnotic Drugs .....	687	Nitrophenide .....	791
Phenolic Drugs .....	694	Nitarsonate .....	791
Sulfonamide Drugs .....	700	Phenothiazine .....	792
Other Imide Drugs .....	702	Piperazine .....	792
<b>38. Drugs: Alkaloid and Related Bases ..</b>	<b>706</b>	Racephenicol .....	793
Alkaloids, Opium .....	706	Reserpine .....	794
Alkaloids, Other Than Opium .....	709	Ronnel .....	795
Other Bases .....	721	Roxarsonate .....	796
<b>39. Drugs: Neutral .....</b>	<b>742</b>	Sulfonamide Drugs .....	797
Steroids and Related Hormones .....	742	Thiabendazole .....	801
Nonalkaloidal Vegetable Drugs and Their Derivatives .....	750	Zoalene .....	802
Miscellaneous .....	757	Antibiotics .....	803
<b>40. Drugs: Illicit .....</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>43. Vitamins and Other Nutrients .....</b>	<b>816</b>
<b>41. Drugs and Feed Additives in Animal     Tissues .....</b>	<b>768</b>	Chemical Methods .....	816
ANOT .....	768	Microbiological Methods .....	839
Arsenic .....	769	Bioassay Methods .....	851
Clopidol .....	769	<b>44. Extraneous Materials: Isolation .....</b>	<b>860</b>
Decoquinatate .....	771	General .....	860
Ethoxyquin .....	772	Beverages and Beverage Materials ..	864
Nalidixic Acid .....	772	Dairy Products .....	866
Zoalene .....	773	Nuts and Nut Products .....	870
<b>42. Drugs in Feeds .....</b>	<b>775</b>	Grains and Their Products .....	872
Qualitative Tests .....	775	Baked Goods .....	875
		Eggs and Egg Products .....	877
		Poultry, Meat, and Marine Products ..	878
		Fruit and Fruit Products .....	879
		Sugar and Sugar Products .....	882
		Vegetables and Vegetable Products ..	883
		Spices and Other Condiments .....	889
		Animal Excretions .....	894
		Miscellaneous .....	898
		<b>45. Forensic Sciences .....</b>	<b>901</b>
		Latent Fingerprints .....	901
		Glass Fragments .....	901

	PAGE		PAGE
<b>46. Microbiological Methods</b> .....	903	<b>48. Radioactivity</b> .....	933
Eggs and Egg Products .....	903	<b>49. Spectroscopic Methods</b> .....	941
<i>Salmonella</i> .....	905	<b>50. Standard Solutions and Materials</b> ...	942
Optical Somatic Cell Counting .....	912	<b>51. Laboratory Safety</b> .....	949
Prepared Foods .....	914	<b>52. Reference Tables</b> .....	957
/ Low-Acid Canned Foods .....	917	<b>Index</b> .....	1042
<i>Clostridium perfringens</i> .....	918		
/ Thermophilic Bacterial Spores in Sugars .....	920		
<b>47. Microchemical Methods</b> .....	922		