PREFACE				xiii
CHAPTER 1	INTRODUCTION			
	1_∎	Moder	n Analytical Chemistry	1
		1.1 🗕 🛙	Developments in Modern Chemistry	1
		1.1.2.	Modern Analytical Chemistry	2
		1.1.3.	Multidimensional Dataset	3
	1.2.	Chemo	ometrics	5
		1.2.1.	Introduction to Chemometrics	5
		1.2.2.	Instrumental Response and Data Processing	8
		1.2.3.	White, Black, and Gray Systems	9
	1.3.	Chemo	ometrics-BasedSignal Processing	
		Techni	ques	10
		1.3.1.	Common Methods for Processing Chemical Data	10
		1.3.2.	Wavelets in Chemistry	11
	1.4.	Resou	rces Available on Chemometrics and	
		Wavele	et Transform	12
		1.4.1.	Books	12
		1.4.2.	Online Resources	14
		1.4.3.	Mathematics Software	15
CHAPTER 2	ONE TEC	E-DIME HNIQU	NSIONAL SIGNAL PROCESSING ES IN CHEMISTRY	23
	21	Digital	Smoothing and Eiltoring Mothods	
	2.1.		Moving Window Average Smoothing	23
		∠. _ ■	Method	24
		2.1.2	Savitsky–Golav Filter	25
			, ,	

		2.1.3.	Kalman Filtering	32	
		2.1.4.	Spline Smoothing	36	
	2.2.	Trans Signa	formation Methods of Analytical Is	39	
		2.2.1.	Physical Meaning of the Convolution Algorithm	39	
		2.2.2.	Multichannel Advantage in Spectroscopy and Hadamard Transformation	41	
		2.2.3.	Fourier Transformation	44	
			2.2.3.1. Discrete Fourier Transformation and Spectral Multiplex Advantage	45	
			2.2.3.2. Fast Fourier Transformation	48	
			2.2.3.3. Fourier Transformation as Applied to Smooth	50	
			2.2.3.4. Fourier Transformation as Applied to Convolution	50	
			and Deconvolution	52	
	2.3.	Nume		54	
		2.3.1.	Simple Difference Method	54	
		2.3.2.	Moving-Window Polynomial Least-Squares Fitting Method	55	
	2.4.	Data (Compression	57	
		2.4.1.	Data Compression Based on B-Spline Curve Fitting	57	
		2.4.2.	Data Compression Based on Fourier Transformation	64	
		2.4.3.	Data Compression Based on Principal-Component Analysis	64	
CHAPTER 3	TWO-DIMENSIONAL SIGNAL PROCESSING				
				09	
	3.1. 2.2	Gener	ral Features of Two-Dimensional Data	69	
	J.Z.	Data f	rom Hyphenated Instrumentation	70	
		3.2.1.	Chemical Rank and Principal-		
			Component Analysis (PCA)	71	

		3.2.2. Zero-Component Regions and Estimation of <i>Noise</i> Level and Background	75
- A Contraction of the Contracti	3.3.	<i>Double-Centering</i> Technique for Background Correction	77
	3.4.	Congruence Analysis and Least-Squares Fitting	78
	3.5.	Differentiation Methods for Two-Dimensional Data	80
	3.6	Resolution Methods for Two-Dimensional Data	81
		3.6.1. Local Principal-Component Analysis and Rankmap	83
		3.6.2. Self-Modeling Curve Resolution and Evolving Resolution Methods	85
		3.6.2.1. Evolving Factor Analysis (EFA)	88
		3.6.2.2. Window Factor Analysis (WFA)	90
		3.6.2.3. Heuristic Evolving Latent Projections (HELP)	94
CHAPTER 4	FUN	IDAMENTALS OF WAVELET TRANSFORM	99
	4.1.	Introduction to Wavelet	
		Transform and Wavelet Packet Transform	100
		4.1.1. A Simple Example: Haar Wavelet	103
		4.1.2. Multiresolution Signal Decomposition	108
		4.1.3. Basic Properties of Wavelet Function	112
	4.2.	Wavelet Function Examples	113
		4.2.1. Meyer Wavelet	113
		4.2.2. B-Spline (Battle-Lemarie) Wavelets	114
		4.2.3. Daubechies Wavelets	116
		4.2.4. Coiflet Functions	117
	4.3.	Fast Wavelet Algorithm and Packet Algorithm	118
		4.3.1. Fast Wavelet Transform	119
		4.3.2. Inverse Fast Wavelet Transform	122

		4.3.3.	Finite Discrete Signal Handling with Wavelet Transform	125
		434	Packet Wavelet Transform	132
	4.4.	Biorth	logonal Wavelet Transform	134
		4.4.1.	Multiresolution Signal Decomposition of Biorthogonal Wavelet	134
		4.4.2.	Biorthogonal Spline Wavelets	136
		4.4.3.	A Computing Example	137
	4.5.	Two-D	Dimensional Wavelet Transform	140
		4.5.1.	Multidimensional Wavelet Analysis	140
		4.5.2.	Implementation of Two-Dimensional Wavelet Transform	141
CHAPTER 5	APF	PLICAT	ION OF WAVELET TRANSFORM	
	IN C	HEMIS	STRY	147
	5.1.	Data (Compression	148
		5.1 _	Principle and Algorithm	149
		5.1.2.	Data Compression Using Wavelet Packet Transform	155
		5.1.3.	Best-Basis Selection and Criteria for Coefficient Selection	158
	5.2.	Data I	Denoising and Smoothing	166
		5.2.1.	Denoising	167
		5.2.2.	Smoothing	173
		5.2.3.	Denoising and Smoothing Using Wavelet Packet Transform	179
		5.2.4.	Comparison between Wavelet Transform and Conventional Methods	182
	5.3.	Baseli	ine/Background Removal	183
		5.3.1.	Principle and Algorithm	184
		5.3.2.	Background Removal	185
		5.3.3.	Baseline Correction	191
		5.3.4.	Background Removal Using Continuous Wavelet Transform	191
		5.3.5.	Background Removal of Two-Dimensional Signals	

		CONTENTS	ix
5	4. Reso	lution Enhancement	199
	5.4.1.	Numerical Differentiation Using	
		Discrete Wavelet Transform	200
	5.4.2	Numerical Differentiation Using	
		Continuous Wavelet Transform	205
	5.4.3	Comparison between Wavelet	
		Transform and other Numerical	
		Differentiation Methods	210
	5.4.4	Resolution Enhancement	212
	5.4.5	Resolution Enhancement by Using	000
	5 4 0		220
	5.4.6	Transform and East Fourier Transform	
		for Resolution Enhancement	221
5	5 Com	pined Techniques	225
0.	551	Combined Method for Regression and	220
	0.0.1	Calibration	225
	5.5.2	Combined Method for Classification	
		and Pattern Recognition	227
	5.5.3.	Combined Method of Wavelet	
		Transform and Chemical Factor	
		Analysis	228
	5.5.4	. Wavelet Neural Network	230
5.	6. An Ov	verview of the Applications in Chemistry	232
	5.6.1.	Flow Injection Analysis	233
	5.6.2.	Chromatography and Capillary	
		Electrophoresis	234
	5.6.3.	Spectroscopy	238
	5.6.4.	Electrochemistry	244
	5.6.5.	Mass Spectrometry	246
	5.6.6.	Chemical Physics and Quantum	
		Chemistry	248
	5.6.7	. Conclusion	249

APPENDIX	VECTOR AND MATRIX OPERATIONS AND ELEMENTARY MATLAB		
	A.1. Elementary Knowledge in Linear Algebra	257	

A.I _	Vectors and Matrices in Analytical	
	Chemistry	257
A.1.2.	Column and Row Vectors	259
A.1.3.	Addition and Subtraction of Vectors	259
A.1.4.	Vector Direction and Length	260
A.1.5.	Scalar Multiplication of Vectors	261
A.1.6.	Inner and Outer Products between	
	Vectors	262
A.1.7.	The Matrix and Its Operations	263
A.1.8.	Matrix Addition and Subtraction	264
A.1.9.	Matrix Multiplication	264
A.I.IO.	Zero Matrix and Identity Matrix	264
A.I.II.	Transpose of a Matrix	265
A.1.12.	Determinant of a Matrix	265
A.1.13.	Inverse of a Matrix	266
A.1.14.	Orthogonal Matrix	266
A.1.15.	Trace of a Square Matrix	267
A.1.16.	Rank of a Matrix	268
A.1.17.	Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors of a	
	Matrix	268
A.1.18.	Singular-Value Decomposition	269
A.1.19.	Generalized Inverse	270
A.1.20.	Derivative of a Matrix	271
A.1.21.	Derivative of a Function with	
	Vector as Variable	271
Elemen	tary Knowledge of MATLAB	273
A.2.1.	Matrix Construction	275
A.2.2.	Matrix Manipulation	275
A.2.3.	Basic Mathematical Functions	276
A.2.4.	Methods for Generating Vectors	100
	and Matrices	278
A.2.5.	Matrix Subscript System	280
A.2.6.	Matrix Decomposition	286
	A.2.6.1. Singular-Value	000
	Decomposition (SVD)	286

A.2.

	CONTENTS	xi
	A.2.6.2. Eigenvalues and	
	Eigenvectors (eig)	287
	A.2.7. Graphic Functions	288
INDEX		293

1