

# *Contents*

Editor's Preface . . . . .	XIII
Chapter 1. INTRODUCTION . . . . .	1
Chapter 2. THE HISTORY OF THE CHEMISTRY OF GASES . . . . .	3
Chapter 3. CHARACTERISTICS OF GAS ANALYSIS . . . . .	7
3.1. Basic gas laws . . . . .	7
3.2. Working conditions . . . . .	11
Chapter 4. DETERMINATION OF THE TEMPERATURE. PRESSURE AND VOLUME . . . . .	15
4.1. Temperature measurement . . . . .	15
4.2. Pressure measurement . . . . .	17
4.3. Volume measurement . . . . .	27
Chapter 5. SAMPLE STORAGE AND TREATMENT . . . . .	35
5.1. Basic equipment . . . . .	36
5.1.1. Basic sampler requirements . . . . .	37
5.2. Practical sampling problems . . . . .	44
Chapter 6. QUALITATIVE AND SEMI-QUANTITATIVE METHODS OF GAS ANALYSIS . . . . .	47
Chapter 7. METHODS OF QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS . . . . .	55
Chapter 8. CHEMICAL AND PHYSICO-CHEMICAL METH- ODS OF GAS ANALYSIS . . . . .	57
8.1. Absorption volumetric analysis . . . . .	57
8.1.1. Confining fluids . . . . .	57
8.1.2. Absorption reagents . . . . .	58

8.1.3. Instrumentation . . . . .	64
8.1.4. Apparatus for the analysis of gas mixtures . . . . .	68
8.1.5. The procedure in the analysis of individual components . . . . .	73
8.1.6. Factors affecting the precision of the determination . . . . .	74
8.1.7. Volumetric analyzers . . . . .	77
8.2. Manometric analysis . . . . .	79
8.3. Absorption separation and gravimetric or titration determination . . . . .	81
8.4. Separation by absorption and determination by optical methods . . . . .	84
8.4.1. Optical gas analyzers . . . . .	88
8.5. Separation by absorption and determination by electrochemical methods . . . . .	90
8.5.1. Conductometry . . . . .	91
8.5.2. Voltammetric methods . . . . .	94
8.5.3. Potentiometry . . . . .	102
8.5.4. Coulometry . . . . .	108
8.6. Separation by absorption and determination by thermochemical methods . . . . .	111
8.7. Combustion methods . . . . .	113
8.7.1. Total combustion methods . . . . .	113
8.7.2. Fractional combustion methods . . . . .	117
8.7.3. Methods based on measuring the heat of combustion . . . . .	119
8.8. Evaluation of chemical methods of gas analysis . . . . .	121
<b>Chapter 9. PHYSICAL METHODS OF GAS ANALYSIS . . . . .</b>	<b>123</b>
9.1. Thermal conductivity . . . . .	123
9.1.1. Basic relationships . . . . .	124
9.1.2. Working conditions . . . . .	127
9.1.3. Sensor design . . . . .	132
9.1.4. Utilization of measurement of the thermal conductivity . . . . .	134
9.2. Interferometry . . . . .	136
9.2.1. Basic relationships . . . . .	137
9.2.2. Instrumentation . . . . .	140
9.2.3. Determination methods . . . . .	143
9.2.4. The use of interferometry . . . . .	145
9.3. Absorption and emission spectrometry . . . . .	147
9.3.1. Basic relationships . . . . .	147
9.3.2. The absorption spectrometry of gases and vapours . . . . .	149

9.3.3. Emission spectral analysis . . . . .	161
9.3.4. Optoacoustical methods . . . . .	168
9.4. Mass spectrometry . . . . .	170
9.4.1. Principle of the method . . . . .	170
9.4.2. Instruments, their basic components and function . .	171
9.4.3. Applications . . . . .	179
9.5. The magnetic properties of gases . . . . .	181
9.5.1. Basic concepts and relationships . . . . .	182
9.5.2. Measuring methods . . . . .	184
9.6. Determinations based on density measurements . . . . .	188
9.7. Determinations based on viscosity measurements . . . . .	193
9.8. Diffusion process analysis . . . . .	196
9.8.1. Effusion . . . . .	196
9.8.2. Transfusion . . . . .	198
9.8.3. Thermal diffusion . . . . .	199
9.9. The utilization of adsorption in gas analysis . . . . .	200
9.9.1. Basic relationships . . . . .	202
9.9.2. Adsorbents . . . . .	204
9.9.3. Adsorption methods in gas analysis . . . . .	209
9.9.4. The use of adsorbents in trace analysis . . . . .	210
9.10. Radiometric methods . . . . .	212
9.11. Preparation of mixtures of gases and vapours . . . . .	215
9.11.1. Static methods . . . . .	216
9.11.2. Dynamic methods . . . . .	218
 Chapter 10. GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY . . . . .	 223
10.1. The development of chromatographic methods . . . . .	223
10.1.1. The importance of gas chromatography . . . . .	225
10.2. Basic chromatography data . . . . .	227
10.2.1. Apparatus and procedure . . . . .	227
10.2.2. Definition and classification of gas chromatogra- phy . . . . .	228
10.2.3. Nomenclature and symbols employed in gas chro- matography . . . . .	238
10.3. The physico-chemical basis of gas chromatography . . . . .	242
10.3.1. Adsorption . . . . .	242
10.3.1.1. Basic concepts . . . . .	242
10.3.1.2. Adsorption isotherms . . . . .	243
10.3.1.3. The utilization of adsorption phenomena in gas chromatography . . . . .	258

10.3.2.	Dissolution .....	259
10.3.3.	Adsorption at the gas–liquid interface .....	268
10.3.4.	Transport phenomena in the chromatographic column .....	270
10.4.	The theory of gas chromatography .....	282
10.4.1.	The plate theory .....	283
10.4.2.	The rate theory .....	287
10.4.3.	Practical consequences of the theory .....	295
10.4.4.	Expression of the column efficiency .....	300
10.4.5.	Optimal conditions for gas chromatographic analysis .....	307
10.5.	Instrumentation .....	308
10.5.1.	Source, regulation and measuring of carrier gas flow-rates .....	309
10.5.2.	Sample introduction .....	311
10.5.3.	Types of columns .....	315
10.5.4.	Liquid stationary phases .....	323
10.5.5.	The chromatographic support .....	337
10.5.6.	Adsorbents .....	345
10.5.7.	Programmed gas chromatography .....	355
10.5.8.	Detectors .....	359
10.5.9.	Recording and evaluation .....	387
10.6.	Qualitative analysis .....	397
10.6.1.	Identification on the basis of retention data .....	397
10.6.2.	Identification employing ancillary methods .....	404
10.6.3.	Identification using selective detectors .....	416
10.6.4.	The combination of gas chromatography with mass spectrometry .....	419
10.7.	Quantitative analysis .....	430
10.7.1.	Sources of error .....	431
10.7.2.	Methods of quantitative chromatogram evaluation .....	436
10.7.3.	Working technique in quantitative analysis .....	441
10.8.	Application of gas chromatography .....	448
10.8.1.	Gases .....	449
10.8.2.	Volatile substances .....	450
10.8.3.	Substances with low volatility and solids .....	451
10.8.4.	Separation of chiral substances .....	454
10.8.5.	Trace analysis .....	455
	Bibliography .....	462
	Subject Index .....	475