

Contents

Contributors to Volume 50	vii
Volumes in the Series.	xi
Editor's preface	xxv
Series editor's preface.	xxix
Glossary of acronyms and abbreviations	xxxii

Chapter 1 Pharmaceuticals in the environment: sources and their management

Christian G. Daughton

1.1 Introduction	1
1.1.1 Scope: the universe of pharmaceuticals	2
1.1.2 Background regarding the acronym "PPCPs".	7
1.1.3 An historical perspective regarding the published literature and PPCPs	
1.2 Sources and pathways for pharmaceuticals to the environment.	10
1.2.1 Importance of understanding sources and origins	10
1.2.2 Sources/origins	12
1.2.2.1 Sources: general considerations	17
1.2.2.2 The role of source in the perception of risk	21
1.2.2.3 Specific sources.	22
1.2.2.4 Data needs	35
1.3 Means for minimizing these sources (e.g., pollution prevention)	35
1.3.1 Drug disposal	36
1.3.1.1 Example of the hazards associated with storage of drugs at the home	45
1.3.2 Drug reuse and recycling	47
1.4 Summary	49
Notice.	49
References	49

Contents

Chapter 2. Analysis of pharmaceuticals as environmental contaminants

Chapter 2.1. Analysis of antibiotics in aqueous samples

M. Silvia Diaz-Cruz and Damia Barcelo

2.1.1	Introduction	61
2.1.1.1	Antibiotic classification	63
2.1.1.2	Physical-chemical properties	63
2.1.1.3	Occurrence in aqueous samples	65
2.1.2	Sample preparation	68
2.1.2.1	Sample preservation	69
2.1.2.2	Enrichment and purification procedures	69
2.1.3	Quantitative analytical methods	71
2.1.3.1	Gas chromatography methods	72
2.1.3.2	Liquid chromatography methods	73
2.1.3.2.1	Analytical columns	73
2.1.3.2.2	Mobile phases	73
2.1.3.2.3	Analyzers	78
2.1.3.2.4	Matrix effects	82
2.1.4	Conclusions	89
	Acknowledgements	90
	References	90

Chapter 2.2. Analysis of antibiotics in solid samples

Sung-Chul Kim and Kenneth Carlson

2.2.1	Introduction	95
2.2.2	Classification of antibiotics	97
2.2.3	Physicochemical properties of antibiotics	97
2.2.3.1	Tetracyclines (TCs)	98
2.2.3.2	Sulfonamides (SAs)	100
2.2.3.3	Macrolides (MLs)	101
2.2.3.4	Ionophores (IPs)	101
2.2.4	Antibiotic extraction in solid matrices	101
2.2.4.1	Liquid-solid extraction (LSE) method	107
2.2.4.2	Accelerated solvent extraction (ASE) method	108
2.2.5	Sample cleanup and concentration	109
2.2.6	Sample separation and detection	111
2.2.7	Application of LC/MS for quantifying antibiotics in the environment	115
2.2.8	Fate and transport of antibiotics in solid matrices	120

Contents

2.2.9	Conclusion	123
	References	124

Chapter 2.3. Analysis of neutral and acidic pharmaceuticals by liquid chromatography mass spectrometry

Xiu-Sheng Miao and Chris D. Metcalfe

2.3.1	Introduction	133
2.3.2	Analytical techniques	138
2.3.2.1	Sample collection and storage	138
2.3.2.2	Sample preparation	139
2.3.2.2.1	Aqueous samples	139
2.3.2.2.2	Particulate samples	142
2.3.2.2.3	Biota samples	143
2.3.2.3	LC-MS and LC-MS/MS analysis	144
2.3.2.3.1	Liquid chromatography separation	145
2.3.2.3.2	Mass spectrometry	147
2.3.2.3.3	Time of flight mass spectrometry	150
2.3.2.4	Matrix effects	150
2.3.2.5	Quantification	153
2.3.3	Conclusions	153
	References	154

Chapter 2.4. Multi-residue analysis of pharmaceuticals using LC-tandem MS and LC-hybrid MS

Mira Petrovit, Meritxell Gros, Damia Barcelo

2.4.1	Introduction	157
2.4.2	Simultaneous extraction of multi-class pharmaceuticals from aqueous samples	158
2.4.3	Chromatographic separation	163
2.4.4	Mass spectrometric analysis using tandem MS	164
2.4.4.1	Triple quadrupole (QqQ)	164
2.4.5	Mass spectrometric analysis using hybrid MS	170
2.4.5.1	Quadrupole time-of-flight (QqTOF)	170
2.4.5.2	Quadrupole—linear ion trap (QqLIT)	173
2.4.6	Pitfalls in LC-MS analysis of pharmaceuticals in complex environmental samples	175
2.4.6.1	False positive results	175
2.4.6.2	Matrix effect	177

Contents

2.6.2.3.1	Water samples	227
2.6.2.3.2	Solid environmental samples.	229
2.6.2.4	Extraction and purification	230
2.6.2.4.1	Water samples	230
2.6.2.4.2	Solid environmental samples.	241
2.6.2.5	Evaporation.	243
2.6.2.6	Analytical determination	243
2.6.2.6.1	General remarks.	243
2.6.2.6.2	Bioassays	244
2.6.2.6.3	Gas chromatography-(tandem)mass spectrometry.	247
2.6.2.6.4	Liquid chromatography-(tandem)mass spectrometry.	251
2.6.2.6.5	LC-(tandem)MS vs GC-(tandem)MS . . .	256
2.6.3	Conclusions	257
	References	258

Chapter 2.7. Analysis of iodinated X-ray contrast media

Anke Putschew and Martin Jekel

2.7.1	Introduction.	265
2.7.2	Adsorbable organic bound iodine (AOI)	267
2.7.3	Liquid chromatography–tandem mass spectrometry (LC-ESI-MS/MS) and AOI	269
2.7.4	Selective detection of organic bound iodine (LC-ESI-IISF-MS), LC-ESI-MS/MS and AOI.	272
	References	277

Chapter 2.8 Application of bioassays/biosensors for the analysis of pharmaceuticals in environmental samples

J.-Pablo Salvador. Javier Adrian. Roger Galve. Daniel G. Pinacho,
Mark Kreuzer, Francisco Sanchez-Baeza and M.-Pilar Marco

2.8.1	Introduction.	279
2.8.2	Bioassays	284
2.8.3	Biochemical assays	291
2.8.3.1	Biochemical assays based on receptors.	292
2.8.3.2	Antibodies.	300
2.8.4	Biosensors	303
2.8.4.1	Transducing principle	304
2.8.4.1.1	Electrochemical sensors	305
2.8.4.1.2	Optical transducers.	308

Contents

3.2.7	Other abiotic transformations	381
3.2.8	Field studies	382
	Acknowledgements	382
	References	383

Chapter 3.3 Ecotoxicity of pharmaceuticals

Oliver A.H. Jones, Nikolaos Voulvoulis and John N. Lester

3.3.1	Introduction	387
3.3.2	Acute effects	392
3.3.3	Chronic effects	401
3.3.4	Mixture effects	403
3.3.5	Impacts of Pharmaceuticals in the environment	406
3.3.6	Environmental risk assessment of pharmaceuticals	410
3.3.7	Discussion	413
3.3.8	Conclusions	416
	References	417

Chapter 4 Removal of pharmaceuticals in wastewater and drinking water treatments

Chapter 4.1 Removal of pharmaceutical residues during wastewater treatment

Jorg E. Drewes

4.1.1	Introduction	427
4.1.1.1	Acidic, neutral and basic pharmaceutical residues	429
4.1.1.2	Antibiotics	429
4.1.1.3	X-ray contrast agents	430
4.1.1.4	Steroid hormones	431
4.1.2	Removal during primary treatment	431
4.1.3	Removal during secondary treatment	432
4.1.3.1	Acidic, neutral and basic pharmaceutical residues	432
4.1.3.2	Antibiotics	434
4.1.3.3	X-ray contrast agents	437
4.1.3.4	Steroid hormones	439
4.1.4	Removal during tertiary treatment	442
4.1.5	Removal during disinfection	442
4.1.6	Removal during membrane treatment	443
4.1.6.1	Microfiltration/ultrafiltration	443
4.1.6.2	Nanofiltration/reverse osmosis	443

Contents

4.1.7	Conclusions	445
	References	446
<i>Chapter 4.2. Removal of pharmaceuticals by advanced treatment technologies</i>		
Maria Dolores Hernando Guil, Mira Petrović, Jelena Radjenovic. Antonio Rodriguez Fernández-Alba, Amadeo Rodriguez Fernández-Alba and Damia Barceló		
4.2.1	Introduction	451
4.2.2	Membrane bioreactor (MBR) technology	453
4.2.2.1	General aspects of MBR	453
4.2.2.2	Removal of Pharmaceuticals by MBR	454
4.2.2.2.1	Acidic, neutral and basic pharmaceuticals	455
4.2.2.2.2	Steroid hormones	460
4.2.2.2.3	X-ray contrast agents	460
4.2.3	Advanced oxidation processes (AOP)	461
4.2.3.1	Photocatalysis	461
4.2.3.1.1	Steroid hormones	463
4.2.3.1.2	Antiepileptics	464
4.2.3.1.3	Anti-inflammatories and lipid regulating drugs	464
4.2.3.1.4	X-ray contrast agents	465
4.2.3.2	Ozonation	465
4.2.3.2.1	Antibiotics	466
4.2.3.2.2	Anti-inflammatories, lipid regulating drugs, beta-blockers and antiepileptics	467
4.2.3.2.3	Steroid hormones	468
4.2.3.2.4	X-ray contrast agents	468
4.2.4	Conclusions	470
	Acknowledgements	471
	References	471
<i>Chapter 4.3. Removal of pharmaceuticals during drinking water production</i>		
Thomas Heberer		
4.3.1	Introduction	475
4.3.2	Groundwater	476
4.3.2.1	Contamination of groundwater	476
4.3.2.2	Behavior of drug residues in the groundwater body	477

Contents

4.3.2.3	Removal of drug residues by soil aquifer treatment (SAT)	480
4.3.2.4	Removal of drug residues from contaminated surface waters by bank filtration	485
4.3.2.5	Removal of drug residues from contaminated surface waters by groundwater replenishment (GWR).	492
4.3.3	Removal in waterworks	496
4.3.3.1	Flocculation	496
4.3.3.2	Aeration and rapid sand filtration	496
4.3.3.3	Ozonation	500
4.3.3.4	Treatment with chlorine dioxide	504
4.3.3.5	GAC filtration	505
4.3.3.6	Membrane filtration	505
4.3.3	Overall conclusions	508
	References	510

Chapter 5. Conclusions and future research needs

Damia Barceló and Mira Petrović

5.1	General remarks	515
5.2	Legislation	516
5.3	Chemical analysis	517
5.4	Occurrence, fate and behaviour and modelling.	519
5.5	Removal from WWTP	521
5.6	Toxicity	524
	References	526
	Appendix	529
	Subject Index	559