

CONTENTS

Introduction	1
Part I : Principles and Qualitative Analysis	
1. Absorption and Scattering of X-Rays	11
2. Characteristic Emission Spectra	19
3. Photoelectrons, Fluorescent Yields, and Auger Electrons	34
4. Qualitative Analysis	36
5. Fluorescent Intensity of a Pure Element	47
6. Fluorescent Intensity of an Element in Two-and Multicomponent Mixtures	57
7. Interelemental or Secondary Excitation	67
8. Grain-Size and Surface Roughness Effects	72
9. Intensity Formula for a Divergent Primary Beam	84
10. Apparatus	87
11. Measurement Techniques	106
Part II : Quantitative Analysis	
12. Calibration Curves and Regression Coefficients	133
13. Determination of Low Concentrations	139
14. Determination of Thin Film Thicknesses	152
15. Determination of High Concentrations with Calibration Curves	159
16. Determination of Concentration, Formulated as a Linear System of Equations	171
17. Analysis of Multicomponent Mixtures and Solutions for the Linear System of Equations	181
Part III : Examples of Applications and Abstracts	
18. Analysis of Mixtures Which Are Difficult to Separate Chemically	215
19. Steel and Iron Industry	230
20. Base Metals and Ores	242
21. Light-Metal Industry	250
22. Determination of Thicknesses of Thin Films	254
23. Cement Industry and Silicate and Rock Chemistry	260
24. Petroleum and Coal Industry	273
25. Chemical Industry	286
26. Medicine and Biology	293
27. Analysis of Small Amounts of Substance and of Small Areas	303
Text References and Articles Abstracted in Part III	309
Index	325