

CONTENTS

Preface	v
Introduction	1
Chapter 1. Instrumentation	4
1-1. Historical Development	4
1-2. Current Instrumentation	5
Chapter 2. Sample Handling and Operating Techniques	20
2-1. The Inlet System	20
2-2. Vapor-pressure requirements	22
2-3. Amount of Sample Required	23
2-4. Introduction of the Sample into the Spectrometer	25
2-5. Special Techniques	28
2-6. General Operating Conditions (Single-focusing Instruments)	34
2-7. Ionizing Current	40
2-8. Ionizing Potential	40
2-9. Purity of the Sample	41
2-10. Presentation of Data	42
2-11. Terminology	44
Chapter 3. The Nature of Mass Spectra and Their Interpretation	46
3-1. The Ionization Process	46
3-2. Fragmentation	69
3-3. Metastable Peaks	153
3-4. Multiply Charged Ions	157
3-5. Negative Ions	159
Chapter 4. Additional Techniques	162
4-1. Identity of Two Compounds	162
4-2. Mixtures	163
4-3. Frequently Encountered Artifacts	170
4-4. Rate of Effusion	173
4-5. Chemical Pretreatment	176
4-6. High-resolution Mass spectra	192
4-7. Ionization and Appearance Potentials	199

Chapter 5. The Mass Spectra of Isotopically Labeled Molecules	204
5-1. Principle	204
5-2. Experimental Techniques	209
5-3. Incorporation of Stable Isotopes for Structure Determinations	231
5-4. Applications in the Investigation of Reaction Mechanisms	243
5-5. Applications in the Investigation of Biochemical Mechanisms	247
5-6. Applications in the Investigation of Electron-impact Mechanisms	249
 Chapter 6. Fatty Acids and Related Substances	 251
6-1. Long-chain Aliphatic Acids and Esters	251
6-2. Glycerides	255
6-3. Other Natural Products	258
 Chapter 7. Amino Acids and Peptides	 260
7-1. Derivatives of Amino Acids	260
7-2. The Determination of the Amino Acid Sequence in Peptides	283
7-3. Mass Spectra of Free Amino Acids and Peptides	294
 Chapter 8. Alkaloids	 297
8-1. Identification of Degradation Products	298
8-2. The Correlation of Related Alkaloids with Identical Carbon Skeleton	305
8-3. Determination of Alkaloid Structure without Direct Correlation	326
 Chapter 9. Steroids and Related Substances	 334
9-1. Pimaric Acids	335
9-2. Steroids	338
9-3. Triterpenes	347
 Chapter 10. Miscellaneous Classes	 349
10-1. Carbohydrates	349
10-2. Nucleosides	351
10-3. Bitter Principles of Hop	354
 Chapter 11. Applications to Synthetic Problems	 357
 Name Index	 361
Subject index	365
Atomic Weights and Approximate Natural Abundance of Selected Isotopes	Back cover