CONTENTS

1.	Atomic Structure and the Periodic Table	1
	The Atom as a Nucleus with Orbital Electrons	1
	Atomic Spectra of Hydrogen and the Bohr Theory	2
	The Dual Nature of Electrons-Particles or Waves	8
	The Heisenberg Uncertainty Principle	9
	The Schrodinger Wave Equation	10
	Build-up of the Elements-Hund's Rule	17
	Sequence of Energy Levels	19
	Arrangement of the Elements in Groups in the Periodic Table	20
	Problems	22
	Further Reading	23
2.	Bonding and Structure	24
	Attainment of a Stable Configuration	24
	Types of Bonds	24
	Transitions between the Main Types of Bonding	26
	General Properties of Ionically and Covalently Bonded Compounds	31
	Structures of Ionic Solids	32
	Ionic Compounds of the Type *AX* (ZnS, NaCl, CsCl)	34
	Lattice Energy	36
	Ionic Compounds of the Type AX_2 (CaF_2, TiO_2)	38
	Layer Structures	40
	Stoichiometric Defects	41
	Nonstoichiometric Defects	43
	Semiconductors and Transistors	45
	Structures of Simple Covalent Molecules	46
	Sidgwick-Powell Theory	47
	Hybridization	49
	The Extent of *d* Orbital Participation in Molecular Bonding	58
	Sigma and Pi Bonds	59
	Molecular Orbital Method	61
	LCAO Method	61
	Rules for Linear Combination of Atomic Orbitals	68
	Examples of Molecular Orbital Treatment	69
	Examples of Molecular Orbital Treatment for Heteronuclear Diatomic Molecules	73
	United Atom Method	75

General Properties of Metals 75
Theories of Bonding in Metals 80
Alloys 85
Problems 89
Further Reading 90

3. General Properties of the Elements 92
Size of Atoms and Ions 92
Ionization Energies 94
Electron Affinity 97
Born-Haber Cycle 97
Electronegativity 99
Polarizing Power and Polarizability-Fajan's Rules 102
Metallic Character 102
Standard Electrode Potentials and Electrochemical Series 104
The Occurrence and Isolation of the Elements 109
Thermodynamics of Reduction Processes 113
Horizontal, Vertical and Diagonal Relationships in the Periodic Table 116
Hydrogen 117
Hydrides 121
Acids and Bases 123
Problems 125
Further Reading 126

4. *s*-Block Elements 128
Group I-Alkali Metals (Table 4.1) 128
Group II-Alkaline Earth Metals (Table 4.4) 139
Problems 151
Further Reading 153

5. *p*-Block Elements 154
Group III (Table 5.1) 154
Group IV (Table 5.3) 171
Group V 200
Group VI (Table 5.11) 229
Group VII-The Halogens (Table 5.15) 254
Group O-The Noble Gases (Table 5.20) 278
Problems 288
Further Reading 291

6. *d*-Block Elements (Table 6.1) 294
General Properties 294
Scandium Group 305
Titanium Group (Table 6.7) 308
Vanadium Group (Table 6.9) 315
Chromium Group (Table 6.11) 323
Manganese Group (Table 6.13) 334
Iron, Cobalt and Nickel Groups 346
Iron Group (Table 6.15) 346
Cobalt Group (Table 6.18) 357
Nickel Group (Table 6.20) 365
Horizontal Comparisons in the Iron, Cobalt and Nickel Groups 373
Copper Group (Currency Metals) (Table 6.22) 374
Zinc Group (Table 6.24) 382
Problems 391
Further Reading 392

7. *f*-Block Elements 394
The Lanthanide Series (Table 7.1) 394
The Heavier Elements 406
Problems 418
Further Reading 419

8. Coordination Compounds 420
Double Salts and Coordination Compounds 420
Effective Atomic Numbers 425
Shapes of *d* Orbitals 426
Bonding in Transition Metal Complexes 426
Crystal Field Theory 427
Chelates 442
Nomenclature of Coordination Compounds 445
Isomerism 446
Problems 449
Further Reading 450

9. The Atomic Nucleus 451
Structure of the Nucleus 451
Forces in the Nucleus 452
Stability and the Ratio of Neutrons and Protons 453
Modes of Decay 453

γ-Radiation 455
Half-Life Period 455
Binding Energy and Nuclear Stability 456
α-Decay 457
Radioactive Displacement Laws 457
Radioactive Decay Series 458
Induced Nuclear Reactions 459
Some Units and Definitions 461
Problems 461
Further Reading 462

10. Spectra 463
Energy Levels in an Atom 463
Determining the Ground State Terms-Hund's Rules 470
Hole Formulation 471
Electronic Spectra of Transition Metal Complexes 475
Further Reading 483

Appendix I: Abundance of the Elements 484
Appendix II: Melting Points o*f* the Elements 485
Appendix III: Densities of the Solid and Liquid Elements 486
Appendix IV: Some Average Single Bond Energies in kJ mol^{-1} Some Double and Triple Bond Energies 487
Appendix V: Solubilities of Main Group Compounds in Water 488
Appendix VI: Atomic Weights (Based on ^{12}C=12.000) 489
Appendix VII: Standard Textbooks 490
Index 491