

CONTENTS

Introduction	1
Orientation and Organization	3
Laboratory Safety	7
Basic Laboratory Equipment And Techniques	12
Part 1 The Techniques	30
1. The Laboratory Notebook	33
2. Drying Solids, Liquids, and Gases	47
3. Thermometers, Melting Points, and Boiling Points	53
4. Filtration	70
5. Recrystallization	77
6. Extraction	89
7. Distillation	98
8. Thin-Layer Chromatography	136
9. Paper Chromatography	145
10. Column Chromatography	150
11. Gas-Liquid Chromatography	160
12. Polarimetry	173
13. Refractometry	178
14. Ultraviolet-visible spectroscopy	183
15. Infrared Spectroscopy	190
16. Nuclear Magnetic Resonance	209
17. Mass Spectrometry	234
18. The Chemical Literature	255
19. Report writing	265
20. Process Economics	274
Part II Experiments	285
I. Laboratory Safety	287
II. Isolations	291
III. Nonbonded Interactions	310
IV. Haloalkanes	318
V. Alkenes	331
VI. Alcohols	339
VII. Aldehydes	346
VIII. Ketones	353
IX. Carboxylic Acids	360
X. Esters	370

XI. Amides	385
XII. Amines	399
XIII. Aromatics	417
XIV. Famous Name Reactions	428
XV. Organic Redox	450
XVI. Kinetics And Equilibria	460
XVII. Acidity, Neutralization, and Saponification	474
XVIII. Polymers And Rubber	483
XIX. Multistep Syntheses	499
Part III. Qualitative Organic Analysis	505
Introduction	507
Appendix A. Techniques Seldom Used	535
Appendix B. Simplified Pronunciation Guide	541
Appendix C. Chemical Hazards	545
Index	577