Contents

	LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS	ix
	PREFACE	xi
	CONTENTS OF OTHER VOLUMES	xiii
1.	PHOTOELECTRON SPECTROSCOPY	
	C. R. BRUNDLE and M. B. ROBIN	
I.	Introduction	2
	Historical Development and Instrumentation	4
	Comparison of the Various Techniques for Measuring I.P.'s	9
IV.	Relationship between Photoelectron Spectroscopy and the	
	Electronic Structure of Molecules	12
	Complications in Photoelectron Spectra	26
	Applications to Organic Chemistry	35
VII.	Conclusions References	66 67
	References	07
2.	X-RAY DIFFRACTION	
	ROBERT F. STEWART and SYDNEY R. HALL	
т		74
	Introduction Intensity Measurements and Structure Factor Amplitudes	76
	The Phase Problem	84
	Reliability of Structural Results	101
	Charge Density and Thermal Motion	115
	Concluding Remarks	125
	References	125
3.	OPTICAL ROTATORY DISPERSION AND CIRCULAR DICHROISM	
	IN ORGANIC CHEMISTRY	
	PIERRE CRABBÉ	
I.	Introduction	134
	Definitions	135
	Solvent and Temperature Effects on RD and CD Curves	140
	Functions and Chromophoric Derivatives	143
	Functional Groups	150 190
۷1.	,Conclusions References	191
	References	171
4.	THERMOCHEMISTRY	
	KENNETH B. WIBERG	
ī	Introduction	207
	Temperature Measurement	208
	-	

V1 (Contents

	Heats of Combustion Heats of Reaction	209 211
V.	Bond Dissociation Energies: Heats of Formation of Re-	
	active Intermediates	222
	Empirical Estimation of Heats of Formation	223
	The Classical Mechanical Approach	231
	The Quantum Mechanical Approach	234 236
IX.	Applications of Thermochemical Data References	230
	References	241
5.	MASS SPECTROMETRY	
	DUDLEY WILLIAMS	
I.	Introduction	247
П.	The Mass Spectrometer	248
III.	The Width of "Metastable Peaks"	250
	Reaction Rates and Internal Energy	253
	Substituent Effects	257
	Ion Structures	263
	Structure Elucidation of Natural Products	275 286
V 111.	Summary References	287
	References	207
6.	ELECTRON SPIN RESONANCE SPECTROSCOPY	
	GLEN A. RUSSELL	
I.	Introduction	293
H.	Synthesis of Electron Spin Labels in Organic Molecules	294
	Side Reactions in the Synthesis of Spin Labels	306
IV.	Hyperfine Splitting by Hydrogen Atoms to a Paramagnetic	
	Center	312
	Hyperfine Splitting by Atoms with Unpaired Spin Density	316 319
	Hyperfine Splittings by Atoms Alpha to a Spin Label Long Range Hyperfine Splittings by Hydrogen Atoms	324
	Long Range Hyperfine Splittings by Atoms Other than	324
¥ 111.	Hydrogen	334
1X.	Conclusions	335
	References	335
7.	CONFIGURATION AND CONFORMATION BY NMR	
	F. A. L. ANET and RAGINI ANET	
1.	Introduction	344
11.	Time-Dependent (Averaging) Effects in NMR and the De-	
	termination of Kinetic Parameters	345
Ш	Determination of the Number and Relative Amounts of	87±044 ±
	Enantioniers, Diastereomers, and Geometrical Isomers	353

		Contents	vii
IV.	Determination of the Number and Relative Amounts of		
	Conformers		356
V.	Use of Symmetry Properties		362
VI.	Use of the Chemical Shift		375
VII.	Use of Coupling Constants		386
VIII.	Use of Nuclear Overhauser Effects		398
IX.	Conformational and Configurational Barriers		406
	References		408
	AUTHOR INDEX		421
	SUBJECT INDEX		460