

Table of Contents

PREFACE	iii
INTRODUCTION	ix
ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS	xvii

Descriptions of Substances

PRELIMINARY

Carbon	1
Coal	1

I. Acyclic Compounds

Class 1. Compounds Containing No Functional Group	3
Class 2. Hydroxy Compounds	5
Class 3. Carbonyl Compounds	11
Class 4. Carboxylic Acids	13
Subclass A. Monocarboxylic Acids and Derivatives	13
Subclass B. Dicarboxylic Acids and Derivatives	26
Subclass C. Tricarboxylic Acids and Derivatives	36
Subclass D. Tetracarboxylic Acids and Derivatives	37
Subclass L. Hydroxy Carboxylic Acids and Derivatives	37
Subclass M. Carbonyl Carboxylic Acids and Derivatives	59
Class 6. Sulfonic Acids and Derivatives	59
Subclass E. Keto Sulfonic Acids and Derivatives	59
Class 8. Amines and Derivatives	61
Class 10. Hydrazines	72
Class 19. Carbon-Phosphorus Compounds	72
Class 20. Carbon-Arsenic Compounds	72
Class 32. Carbon Thallium Compounds	73

II. Isocyclic Compounds

Class 1. Compounds Containing No Functional Group	73
Class 2. Hydroxy Compounds	84
Class 3. Carbonyl Compounds	103
Class 4. Carboxylic Acids	111
Subclass A. Monocarboxylic Acids	111
Subclass B. Dicarboxylic Acids and Derivatives	122
Subclass C. Tricarboxylic Acids and Derivatives	126
Subclass F. Hexacarboxylic Acids and Derivatives	126
Subclass J. Hydroxycarboxylic Acids and Derivatives	126
Subclass K. Carbonyl Carboxylic Acids	133
Subclass L. Hydroxy Carbonyl Carboxylic Acids and Derivatives	133

Class 6.	Sulfonic Acids and Derivatives	133
Class 9	Amines and Derivatives	139
Subclass A.	Monoamines and Derivatives	139
Subclass B.	Diamines and Derivatives	153
Subclass G.	Hydroxyamines and Derivatives	154
Subclass H.	Carbonyl Amines and Derivatives.	160
Subclass J.	Hydroxy Carbonyl Amines and Derivatives	161
Subclass K.	Amino Carboxylic Acids and Derivatives	162
Subclass L.	Amino Hydroxy Carboxylic Acids and Derivatives	164
Subclass P.	Amino Sulfonic Acids and Derivatives	166
Subclass Q.	Amino Hydroxy Sulfonic Acids and Derivatives	170
Subclass R.	Amino Carbonyl Sulfonic Acids and Derivatives	171
Class 10.	Hydroxyamines and Derivatives	171
Class 11.	Hydrazines and Derivatives	171
Class 12.	Azo Compounds	175
Class 14.	Azoxy Compounds	179
Class 25.	Carbon-Arsenic Compounds	180
Class 27.	Carbon-Bismuth Compounds	180
Class 28.	Carbon-Antimony Compounds	181
Class 35.	Carbon-Mercury Compounds	181

III. Heterocyclic Compounds

1.	Compounds with One Oxygen Atom in the Cycle	181
Class 1.	Compounds with No Functional Group	181
Class 2.	Hydroxy Compounds	182
Class 3.	Carbonyl Compounds	182
Class 4.	Carboxylic Acids and Derivatives	187
2.	Compounds with Two Oxygen Atoms in the Cycle	191
Class 1.	Compounds with No Functional Group	191
Class 2.	Hydroxy Compounds	191
Class 3.	Carbonyl Compounds	191
6.	Compounds with Six Oxygen Atoms in the Cycle	193
Class 1.	Compounds with No Functional Group	193
9.	Compounds with One Nitrogen Atom in the Cycle.	193
Class 1.	Compounds Containing No Functional Group	193
Class 2.	Hydroxy Compounds	196
Class 3.	Carbonyl Compounds	197
Class 4.	Carboxylic Acids and Derivatives	200
Class 5.	Sulfonic Acids and Derivatives	201
Class 6.	Amines and Derivatives	201
10.	Compounds with Two Nitrogen Atoms in the Cycle	204
Class 1.	Compounds Containing No Functional Group	204
Class 2.	Hydroxy Compounds	206
Class 3.	Carbonyl Compounds	207
Class 4.	Carboxylic Acids and Derivatives	236
Class 5.	Sulfonic Acids and Derivatives	238
Class 7.	Amines and Derivatives	239
11.	Compounds with Three Nitrogen Atoms in the Cycle	243
Class 1.	Compounds Containing No Functional Group	243
Class 3.	Carbonyl Compounds	243
Class 7.	Amines and Derivatives	244

12. Compounds with Four Nitrogen Atoms in the Cycle	246
13. Compounds with One Nitrogen and One Oxygen Atom in the Cycle	252
14. Compounds with Two Nitrogen Atoms and One Oxygen Atom in the Cycle	257

IV. Organic Compounds Not Assigned Places in the Three Preceding Groups

1. Carotenoids	257
2. Carbohydrates	257
3. Steroids or Derivatives of Perhydrocyclopentanophenanthrene	274
5-Cholesten-3-01 or Cholesterol and its Derivatives	274
4. Alkaloids	277
Alkaloids of the Aromatic Amine Type	277
Alkaloids with a Pyrrole Nucleus	277
Pyridine Alkaloids	278
Alkaloids with Condensed Pyrrolidin and Piperidine Rings	279
Alkaloids of the Broom and Lupin Group	283
Quinoline Alkaloids	283
Isoquinoline Alkaloids	293
Morphine and Cryptopine Alkaloids; Colchicine	296
Carboline Alkaloids	299
Alkaloids of Ergot. Pilocarpine , and Eserine	299
Alkaloids of Unknown Constitution	305
Strychnos Alkaloids	306
5. Miscellaneous Compounds	309
Nitrogenous substances	309
Nitrogen-free substances	310
REFERENCES	319
REFERENCES ADDED FOR THE SECOND EDITION	329
SUPPLEMENTARY DETERMINATIVE TABLES BASED ON REFRINGENCE	337
INDEX	395
EXPLANATION OF DIAGRAMS FOR THE DETERMINATION OF COMPOUNDS	441
KEY TO DIAGRAMS 1 AND 2	445